			Community
	Citywide	Borough	District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)			
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	3,167	18
Number of Investigations	42,864	10,510	512
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	2,909	158
Social Service	9,799	2,355	14
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	1,208	6
Law Enforcement	9,974	2,919	14
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	177	
Other Mandated	278	62	
Non-Mandated	15,851	4,047	17
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	1,120	281	
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,237	549	3
Lack of Medical Care	3,746	817	4
Other Neglect	39,528	9,731	47
Physical Abuse	10,579	2,795	12
Psychological Abuse	890	195	1
Sexual Abuse	2,643	691	4
Substance Abuse	8,002	1,904	9
Other	1,453	291	1
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	4,527	18
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29,879	9,817	41
Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)			
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	737	4
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	1,511	5
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	48.6	59.
Juvenile Justice (CY 2023)		•	
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	537	2
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	111	27	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)			
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	45,985	50
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	33,629	38
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	12,356	11
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)		•	
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	595,703	20,34
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	4,854	19
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10.5	8.1	9.
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	9,817	41
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	16.5	20.
Children Placed in Foster Care	2,953	737	4
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	1.2	2.
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	224,532	8,54
Detention Admissions	1,886	537	2
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	2.7	2.4	3.

## 2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year excluding those placed in Close to Home; and detention admissions are unique youth admitted to detention during the year.

