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# Appendix for PowerPlex® Fusion Stutter

Table 1. Locations without STRmix<sup>TM</sup> stutter modeling organized (a) by location and (b) by stutter type for STRmix<sup>TM</sup> and GeneMarker<sup>®</sup>. \*There are no DBS filters in GeneMarker<sup>®</sup>. (X)-marked locations are NOT modeled by STRmix<sup>TM</sup>. Note: All locations model back stutter and are not included in the tables.

(a) Stutter modeling by location

| (a) Siui | ici inoucini | g by location |         |          |          |         |
|----------|--------------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|          | D3S1358      | D1S1656       | D2S441  | D10S1248 | D13S317  | Penta E |
| FS       |              |               |         |          |          |         |
| HBS      |              |               |         |          |          | X       |
| DBS*     | X            |               |         | X        | X        | X       |
|          | D16S539      | D18S51        | D2S1338 | CSF1PO   | Penta D  |         |
| FS       |              |               |         | X        | X        |         |
| HBS      | X            |               |         | X        | X        |         |
| DBS*     | X            |               |         | X        | X        |         |
|          | TH01         | vWA           | D21S11  | D7S820   | D5S818   | TPOX    |
| FS       | X            |               |         |          |          | X       |
| HBS      |              | X             | X       |          | X        | X       |
| DBS*     | X            | X             |         | X        | X        | X       |
|          | D8S1179      | D12S391       | D19S433 | FGA      | D22S1045 |         |
| FS       |              |               |         |          |          |         |
| HBS      | X            | X             | X       | X        | X        |         |
| DBS*     |              |               | X       |          | X        |         |

# (b) Stutter modeling by stutter type

|          | FS | HBS | DBS* |          | FS | HBS | DBS* |
|----------|----|-----|------|----------|----|-----|------|
| D3S1358  |    |     | X    | TH01     | X  |     | X    |
| D1S1656  |    |     |      | vWA      |    | X   | X    |
| D2S441   |    |     |      | D21S11   |    | X   |      |
| D10S1248 |    |     | X    | D7S820   |    |     | X    |
| D13S317  | ,  |     | X    | D5S818   |    | X   | X    |
| Penta E  |    | X   | X    | TPOX     | X  | X   | X    |
| D16S539  |    | X   | X    | D8S1179  |    | X   |      |
| D18S51   |    |     |      | D12S391  |    | X   |      |
| D2S1338  |    |     |      | D19S433  |    | X   | X    |
| CSF1PO   | X  | X   | X    | FGA      |    | X   |      |
| Penta D  | X  | X   | X    | D22S1045 |    | X   | X    |

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Table 2. Methods for stutter modeling used by STRmix<sup>TM</sup> and GeneMarker<sup>®</sup> by location. For locations that use longest uninterrupted sequence (LUS) or Average, if value is not available, the allele regression line is then used. \*There are no DBS filters in GeneMarker®.

| Locus    | Back Stutter      | Forward Stutter | Half Back Stutter | Double Back Stutter* |
|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| D3S1358  | Average           | Average         | Average           |                      |
| D1S1656  | LUS               | Average         | Allele Regression | Average              |
| D2S441   | Average           | Average         | Average           | Average              |
| D10S1248 | Allele Regression | Average         | Average           |                      |
| D13S317  | Allele Regression | Average         | Average           |                      |
| Penta E  | Average           | Average         |                   |                      |
| D16S539  | Allele Regression | Average         |                   |                      |
| D18S51   | Allele Regression | Average         | Average           | Average              |
| D2S1338  | Average           | Average         | Allele Regression | Allele Regression    |
| CSF1PO   | Allele Regression |                 |                   |                      |
| Penta D  | Average           |                 |                   |                      |
| TH01     | LUS               |                 | Average           |                      |
| vWA      | Average           | Average         |                   |                      |
| D21S11   | Average           | Average         |                   | Average              |
| D7S820   | Allele Regression | Average         | Average           |                      |
| D5S818   | Allele Regression | Average         |                   |                      |
| TPOX     | Average           |                 |                   |                      |
| DYS391   |                   |                 |                   |                      |
| D8S1179  | Average           | Average         |                   | Average              |
| D12S391  | Allele Regression | Average         |                   | Allele Regression    |
| D19S433  | Average           | Average         |                   |                      |
| FGA      | Average           | Average         |                   | Average              |
| D22S1045 | Allele Regression | Average         |                   |                      |

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Table 3. Allele-specific stutter filters used in GeneMarker® analysis at NYC OCME. Values highlighted in blue show allele-specific averages. LUS assignments and values based on LUS calculations are highlighted in orange (D1S1656 and TH01).

|        | D3S    | 1358  |       |        |       | D1S165 | 6      |       |        | D2     | S441   |       |        | D10    | S1248 |       |        | D13S317 |        |       | Penta E |       | nta E  |     |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-----|
| Allele | BS     | FS    | HBS   | Allele | LUS   | BS     | FS     | HBS   | Allele | BS     | FS     | HBS   | Allele | BS     | FS    | HBS   | Allele | BS      | FS     | HBS   | Allele  | BS    | FS     | HBS |
| 8      | 3.15%  | 1.50% | 2.34% | 8      | 8     | 7.29%  | 6.12%  | 2.42% | 8      | 8.01%  | 8.25%  | 2.25% | 8      | 3.18%  | 3.68% | 1.89% | 5      | 1.47%   | 3.03%  | 3.34% | 4       | 1.81% | 7.13%  |     |
| 9      | 3.94%  | 1.64% | 2.37% | 9      | 9     | 8.26%  | 6.09%  | 2.48% | 9      | 7.95%  | 8.32%  | 2.43% | 9      | 4.08%  | 3.84% | 1.89% | 6      | 2.20%   | 3.26%  | 3.40% | 5       | 2.11% | 1.00%  |     |
| 10     | 4.74%  | 1.78% | 2.41% | 10     | 9.5   | 8.75%  | 6.06%  | 2.53% | 9.1    | 3.58%  | 8.33%  | 2.44% | 10     | 4.97%  | 4.00% | 1.90% | 7      | 2.94%   | 3.49%  | 3.45% | 6       | 2.40% | 7.17%  |     |
| 11     | 5.54%  | 1.92% | 2.44% | 11     | 11    | 10.20% | 12.44% | 2.59% | 10     | 5.99%  | 7.36%  | 0.77% | 11     | 5.87%  | 4.17% | 1.90% | 7.1    | 3.02%   | 3.52%  | 3.46% | 7       | 1.29% | 7.18%  |     |
| 12     | 6.33%  | 2.06% | 2.47% | 12     | 11.5  | 10.69% | 3.91%  | 2.65% | 10.1   | 7.89%  | 8.40%  | 2.62% | 12     | 6.76%  | 7.02% | 1.91% | 8      | 3.68%   | 2.52%  | 3.15% | 8       | 2.05% | 7.20%  |     |
| 13     | 7.13%  | 2.20% | 2.50% | 13     | 12    | 11.17% | 8.86%  | 2.70% | 11     | 8.02%  | 4.52%  | 1.21% | 13     | 7.66%  | 2.69% | 1.92% | 8.1    | 3.76%   | 3.75%  | 3.51% | 9       | 3.30% | 7.22%  |     |
| 14     | 7.57%  | 1.13% | 2.54% | 13.3   | 11    | 10.20% | 5.96%  | 2.72% | 11.3   | 1.97%  | 15.86% | 2.83% | 14     | 8.55%  | 5.87% | 1.92% | 9      | 4.42%   | 0.42%  | 2.96% | 10      | 2.09% | 1.76%  |     |
| 14.3   | 8.17%  | 2.39% | 2.55% | 14     | 13.5  | 12.63% | 5.24%  | 2.76% | 12     | 11.11% | 1.88%  | 2.95% | 15     | 9.44%  | 4.00% | 1.26% | 10     | 5.16%   | 2.94%  | 3.04% | 11      | 4.55% | 7.25%  |     |
| 15     | 8.48%  | 1.03% | 1.82% | 14.3   | 9     | 8.26%  | 5.93%  | 2.78% | 12.3   | 7.78%  | 8.57%  | 3.00% | 16     | 10.34% | 6.25% | 1.93% | 11     | 5.90%   | 3.75%  | 3.51% | 11.4    | 4.02% | 7.26%  |     |
| 15.1   | 8.80%  | 2.50% | 2.57% | 15     | 14    | 13.11% | 2.75%  | 2.82% | 13     | 4.17%  | 10.86% | 3.12% | 17     | 11.23% | 0.91% | 1.93% | 12     | 6.64%   | 3.45%  | 3.86% | 12      | 3.96% | 5.47%  |     |
| 15.2   | 8.88%  | 2.51% | 2.57% | 15.3   | 10.5  | 9.72%  | 7.00%  | 2.84% | 13.1   | 7.73%  | 8.62%  | 3.14% | 18     | 12.13% | 5.30% | 1.94% | 12.3   | 6.86%   | 4.72%  | 3.75% | 13      | 4.62% | 7.28%  |     |
| 15.3   | 8.96%  | 2.53% | 2.58% | 16     | 15.33 | 14.40% | 3.57%  | 2.88% | 13.3   | 7.72%  | 8.64%  | 3.18% | 19     | 13.02% | 5.46% | 1.94% | 13     | 7.37%   | 3.48%  | 3.81% | 14      | 4.37% | 0.96%  |     |
| 16     | 10.06% | 2.14% | 4.48% | 16.2   |       | 13.66% | 5.88%  | 2.89% | 14     | 7.00%  | 10.40% | 6.49% |        |        |       |       | 13.3   | 7.60%   | 4.95%  | 3.80% | 14.2    | 4.85% | 7.31%  |     |
| 16.2   | 9.68%  | 2.66% | 2.61% | 16.3   | 11    | 10.20% | 1.72%  | 2.89% | 14.3   | 7.67%  | 8.71%  | 3.35% |        |        |       |       | 14     | 8.11%   | 10.75% | 4.22% | 15      | 5.09% | 1.02%  |     |
| 17     | 10.31% | 2.86% | 3.36% | 17     | 16    | 15.05% | 2.00%  | 2.93% | 15     | 4.92%  | 2.67%  | 3.47% |        |        |       |       | 15     | 8.85%   | 2.00%  | 3.90% | 15.2    | 5.15% | 7.32%  |     |
| 17.1   | 10.40% | 2.78% | 2.64% | 17.1   |       | 14.09% | 5.85%  | 2.94% | 16     | 7.58%  | 8.84%  | 3.65% |        |        |       |       | 16     | 9.59%   | 5.57%  | 3.95% | 16      | 4.71% | 7.34%  |     |
| 17.2   | 10.48% | 2.80% | 2.64% | 17.3   | 12    | 11.17% | 6.63%  | 2.95% | 17     | 7.53%  | 8.91%  | 3.82% |        |        |       |       | 17     | 10.33%  | 5.80%  | 4.01% | 16.4    | 5.51% | 7.34%  |     |
| 18     | 11.02% | 3.46% | 1.62% | 18     | 17    | 16.02% | 1.99%  | 2.99% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 17      | 5.73% | 1.14%  |     |
| 18.1   | 11.19% | 2.92% | 2.67% | 18.3   | 13    | 12.14% | 1.94%  | 3.01% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 17.4    | 5.80% | 7.36%  |     |
| 18.2   | 11.27% | 2.94% | 2.67% | 19     |       | 15.00% | 5.79%  | 3.05% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 18      | 6.05% | 27.09% |     |
| 18.3   | 11.35% | 2.95% | 2.67% | 19.3   | 14    | 13.11% | 1.18%  | 3.07% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 19      | 5.94% | 1.52%  |     |
| 19     | 11.91% | 3.05% | 2.70% | 20.3   |       | 15.63% | 5.75%  | 3.12% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 20      | 6.58% | 7.40%  |     |
| 20     | 12.71% | 3.19% | 2.73% | 21     |       | 15.96% | 5.73%  | 3.16% |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 21      | 8.09% | 1.13%  |     |
| 20.1   | 12.79% | 3.21% | 2.73% |        |       |        |        |       | ľ      |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 22      | 8.59% | 7.44%  |     |
| 21     | 13.51% | 3.33% | 2.76% |        |       | - I    |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 23      | 7.34% | 7.45%  |     |
| l      |        |       |       |        |       | 1      |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 24      | 7.77% | 7.47%  |     |
| l      |        |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |        |         |        |       | 25      | 8.07% | 7.49%  |     |

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|        | D10    | SS539 |     |        | D18    | BS51  |       |       | D25    | 31338  |       |        | C      | SF1PO |           | Pen   | ta D |     |
|--------|--------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|
| Allele | BS     | FS    | HBS | Allele | вѕ     | FS    | HBS   | Panel | BS     | FS     | HBS   | Allele | BS     | FS H  | BS Allele | BS    | FS   | HBS |
| 4      | 2.54%  | 2.00% |     | 7      | 4.05%  | 1.64% | 1.55% | 10    | 5.61%  | 10.21% | 0.56% | 5      | 2.40%  |       | 2.2       | 0.81% |      |     |
| 5      | 3.26%  | 2.15% |     | 8      | 4.76%  | 1.72% | 1.52% | 11    | 6.09%  | 10.22% | 0.66% | 6      | 3.27%  |       | 3.2       | 1.05% | 7    |     |
| 6      | 3.98%  | 2.30% |     | 9      | 5.48%  | 1.79% | 1.49% | 12    | 6.57%  | 10.23% | 0.75% | 7      | 4.14%  |       | 5         | 1.48% |      |     |
| 7      | 4.70%  | 2.45% |     | 9.2    | 5.62%  | 1.81% | 1.48% | 13    | 7.04%  | 10.24% | 0.85% | 7.3    | 4.40%  |       | 6         | 1.71% |      |     |
| 8      | 5.42%  | 2.60% |     | 10     | 6.19%  | 1.87% | 1.45% | 14    | 7.52%  | 10.25% | 0.95% | 8      | 5.00%  |       | 6.4       | 1.81% |      |     |
| 8.3    | 5.64%  | 2.64% |     | 10.2   | 6.33%  | 1.88% | 1.45% | 15    | 8.00%  | 10.26% | 1.05% | 8.1    | 5.09%  |       | 7         | 1.95% |      |     |
| 9      | 6.15%  | 1.06% |     | 11     | 6.90%  | 1.94% | 1.42% | 16    | 8.66%  | 0.73%  | 1.14% | 8.3    | 5.27%  |       | 7.4       | 2.05% |      |     |
| 9.3    | 6.36%  | 2.79% |     | 11.2   | 7.04%  | 1.96% | 1.41% | 17    | 7.30%  | 20.48% | 1.24% | 9      | 5.87%  |       | 8         | 2.65% |      |     |
| 10     | 6.87%  | 1.97% |     | 12     | 7.61%  | 2.69% | 2.30% | 18    | 8.73%  | 10.29% | 1.34% | 9.1    | 5.96%  |       | 8.2       | 2.24% |      |     |
| 10.3   | 7.08%  | 2.94% |     | 12.2   | 7.75%  | 2.03% | 1.38% | 18.3  | 9.57%  | 10.30% | 1.37% | 10     | 6.74%  | · ·   | 9         | 1.45% |      |     |
| 11     | 7.59%  | 5.00% |     | 12.3   | 7.82%  | 2.04% | 1.37% | 19    | 9.24%  | 2.80%  | 1.43% | 10.1   | 6.83%  |       | 9.2       | 2.48% |      |     |
| 11.3   | 7.80%  | 3.09% |     | 13     | 8.32%  | 1.61% | 1.17% | 19.3  | 10.04% | 10.31% | 1.46% | 10.2   | 6.91%  |       | 9.4       | 2.52% |      |     |
| 12     | 8.31%  | 3.90% |     | 13.1   | 8.39%  | 2.10% | 1.35% | 20    | 10.50% | 11.77% | 1.53% | 10.3   | 7.00%  |       | 10        | 2.53% |      |     |
| 12.1   | 8.38%  | 3.21% |     | 13.2   | 8.47%  | 2.11% | 1.34% | 21    | 11.58% | 3.98%  | 1.63% | 11     | 7.61%  |       | 11        | 2.32% |      |     |
| 12.2   | 8.45%  | 3.23% |     | 13.3   | 8.54%  | 2.12% | 1.34% | 22    | 9.85%  | 4.80%  | 1.72% | 11.1   | 7.69%  |       | 11.1      | 2.93% |      |     |
| 13     | 9.03%  | 2.87% |     | 14     | 9.03%  | 1.29% | 0.96% | 22.2  | 11.42% | 10.34% | 1.74% | 11.3   | 7.87%  |       | 11.2      | 2.95% |      |     |
| 13.3   | 9.24%  | 3.39% |     | 14.2   | 9.18%  | 2.18% | 1.31% | 23    | 11.69% | 2.12%  | 1.82% | 12     | 8.47%  |       | 12        | 2.43% |      |     |
| 14     | 9.75%  | 1.99% |     | 15     | 9.75%  | 1.43% | 0.81% | 23.2  | 11.90% | 10.35% | 1.84% | 12.1   | 8.56%  |       | 12.1      | 3.17% |      |     |
| 15     | 10.47% | 3.64% |     | 15.2   | 9.89%  | 2.26% | 1.28% | 23.3  | 11.95% | 10.35% | 1.85% | 12.3   | 8.73%  |       | 12.2      | 3.19% |      |     |
| 16     | 11.19% | 3.79% |     | 15.3   | 9.96%  | 2.27% | 1.27% | 24    | 13.02% | 4,45%  | 1.92% | 13     | 9.34%  |       | 13        | 2.70% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 16     | 10.46% | 1.53% | 0.77% | 24.2  | 12.38% | 10.36% | 1.94% | 13.3   | 9.60%  |       | 13.4      | 3.47% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 16.1   | 10.53% | 2.33% | 1.25% | 25    | 13.30% | 16.07% | 2.01% | 14     | 10.21% |       | 14        | 4.26% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 16.2   | 10.60% | 2.33% | 1.24% | 26    | 16.31% | 10.38% | 2.11% | 15     | 11.07% |       | 14.1      | 3.64% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 16.3   | 10.67% | 2.34% | 1.24% | 27    | 13.71% | 10.39% | 2.21% | 16     | 11.94% |       | 14.4      | 3.71% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 17     | 11.17% | 1.92% | 0.85% | 28    | 14.18% | 10.40% | 2.31% |        |        |       | 15        | 4.38% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 17.2   | 11.31% | 2.41% | 1.21% | 29    | 14.66% | 10.41% | 2.40% |        |        |       | 16        | 4.09% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 17.3   | 11.38% | 2.42% | 1.21% |       |        |        |       |        |        |       | 17        | 4.33% |      |     |
|        |        |       |     | 18     | 11.88% | 3.34% | 0.69% |       |        |        |       |        |        |       | 18        | 4.57% |      |     |

|        | D18S51 | continue | t     |
|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| Allele | BS     | FS       | HBS   |
| 18.1   | 11.95% | 2.48%    | 1.18% |
| 18.2   | 12.02% | 2.48%    | 1.18% |
| 19     | 12.59% | 1.83%    | 0.68% |
| 19.2   | 12.74% | 2.56%    | 1.14% |
| 20     | 13.30% | 4.82%    | 1.11% |
| 20.2   | 13.45% | 2.63%    | 1.11% |
| 21     | 14.02% | 2.69%    | 1.08% |
| 21.1   | 14.09% | 2.70%    | 1.08% |
| 21.2   | 14.16% | 2.71%    | 1.07% |
| 22     | 14.73% | 3.84%    | 1.05% |
| 22.2   | 14.87% | 2.78%    | 1.04% |
| 23     | 15.44% | 2.84%    | 1.01% |
| 23.2   | 15.58% | 2.86%    | 1.01% |
| 24     | 16.15% | 2.92%    | 0.98% |
| 24.2   | 16.29% | 2.93%    | 0.97% |
| 25     | 16.86% | 2.99%    | 0.95% |
| 26     | 17.57% | 3.07%    | 0.91% |
| 27     | 18.29% | 3.14%    | 0.88% |

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|--|------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
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|          |        | TH01           |    |       |        | v              | WA             |     |              | D2               | 1811  |     |              | D7:            | S820           |       |        | D5\$818        |       |     |        | Т              | трох |        |        |           |     |
|----------|--------|----------------|----|-------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----|--------------|------------------|-------|-----|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|-----|--------|----------------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-----|
| Allele   | LUS    | BS             | FS | HBS   | Allele | BS             | FS             | HBS | Allele       | вѕ               | FS    | HBS | Allele       | BS             | FS             | HBS   | Allele | BS             | FS    | HBS | Allele | BS             | FS   | HBS    |        |           |     |
| 3        | 3      | 1.71%          |    | 1.32% | 10     | 3.87%          | 6.71%          |     | 23.2         | 9.50%            | 3.03% |     | 5            | 1.99%          | 3.58%          | 2.55% | 5      | 1.27%          | 1.99% |     | 4      | 0.93%          |      |        |        |           |     |
| 4        | 4      | 2.27%          |    | 1.32% | 11     | 4.83%          | 6.60%          |     | 23.3         | 9.54%            | 3.03% |     | 5.2          | 2.16%          | 3.57%          | 2.54% | 6      | 2.25%          | 2.13% |     | 5      | 1.53%          |      |        |        |           |     |
| 5        | 5      | 2.82%          |    | 1.31% | l      | 5.63%          |                |     | 24           | 9.76%            | 3.05% |     | 6            | 2.85%          | 3.55%          | 2.49% | 7      |                | 2.27% |     | 6      | 2.13%          |      |        | D21S11 | continued |     |
| 5.3      |        | 4.13%          |    | 1.31% |        | 6.76%          |                |     | 24.2         | 9.83%            | 3.06% |     | 6.3          |                |                | 2.48% |        | 4.22%          |       |     | 7      | 2.73%          |      | Allele | BS     | FS        | HBS |
| 6        | 6      | 3.37%          |    | 1.07% |        |                | 11.80%         |     | 24.3         | 9.86%            | 3.06% |     | 7            |                |                | 2.44% |        | 5.20%          |       |     | 7.1    | 2.79%          |      | 32.2   | 9.58%  | 2.22%     |     |
| 6.1      | 0      | 4.16%          |    |       | 15     |                | 0.87%          |     | 25           | 10.09%           |       |     | 7.1          | 3.79%          | 3.52%          |       | 10     | 6.18%          |       |     | 7.3    | 2.91%          |      | 32.3   | 12.45% | 3.29%     |     |
| 6.3      | 3<br>7 | 1.71%<br>3.92% |    | 0.91% | 15.2   | 8.88%<br>6.41% | 6.11%<br>6.02% |     | 25.2<br>25.3 | 10.15%<br>10.18% |       |     | 7.3          | 3.96%<br>4.56% | 3.52%          | 2.43% | 10.1   | 6.28%<br>7.16% | 2.71% |     | 8      | 2.78%<br>3.93% |      | 33     | 12.68% | 3.31%     |     |
| 7<br>7.1 | I      | 4.21%          |    |       | 16.1   | 9.75%          | 6.01%          |     | 26           | 10.10%           |       |     | 8.1          | 4.65%          |                | 2.39% | 11.1   | 7.10%          | 2.85% |     | 10     | 4.53%          |      |        |        |           |     |
| 7.3      |        | 4.22%          |    |       | 17     | 9.42%          | 1.76%          |     | 26.2         | 10.48%           |       |     | 8.2          |                |                |       | 12     | 8.14%          | 2.62% |     | 10.1   | 4.59%          |      | 33.1   | 12.71% | 3.31%     |     |
| 8        | 8      | 4.48%          |    |       | 18     | 10.80%         |                |     | 27           | 10.73%           |       |     | 8.3          | 4.82%          | 3.49%          |       |        | ~              | 3.00% |     | 10.3   | 4.71%          |      | 33.2   | 11.91% | 6.69%     |     |
| 8.3      | 5      | 2.82%          |    | 1.30% | 18.2   | 11.78%         |                |     | 27.1         | 10.77%           |       |     | 9            |                | 3.47%          | 1.45% |        | 8.43%          | 3.03% |     | 11     | 5.38%          |      | 33.3   | 12.78% | 3.31%     |     |
| 9        | 9      | 5.03%          |    | 0.88% | 18.3   | 11.88%         | 5.75%          |     | 27.2         | 10.80%           | 3.14% |     | 9.1          | 5.50%          | 3.46%          | 2.34% | 13     | 9.12%          | 3.25% |     | 12     | 7.12%          |      | 34     | 13.00% | 3.33%     |     |
| 9.1      |        | 4.30%          |    | 1.29% | 19     | 12.19%         | 1.89%          |     | 28           | 7.85%            | 6.31% |     | 9.2          | 5.59%          | 3.46%          | 2.33% | 14     | 10.10%         | 3.27% |     | 13     | 6.33%          |      | 34.1   | 13.04% | 3.34%     |     |
| 9.3      | 6      | 3.37%          |    | 1.51% | 20     | 12.23%         | 1.76%          |     | 28.1         | 11.09%           | 3.17% |     | 9.3          | 5.67%          | 3.46%          | 2.33% | 15     | 11.08%         | 5.71% |     | 14     | 6.93%          |      |        |        |           |     |
| 10       | 10     | 5.58%          |    | 1.29% | 21     | 11.17%         | 5.44%          |     | 28.2         | 11.12%           | 3.17% |     | 10           | 6.28%          | 4.37%          | 2.08% | 16     | 12.06%         | 3.55% |     | 15     | 7.53%          |      | 34.2   | 13.07% | 3.34%     |     |
| 10.3     | 6      | 3.37%          |    | 1.29% | 22     | 15.45%         | 5.32%          |     | 28.3         | 11.16%           | 3.17% |     | 10.1         | 6.36%          | 3.44%          | 2.29% | 17     | 13.04%         | 3.69% |     | 16     | 8.13%          |      | 34.3   | 13.10% | 3.34%     |     |
| 11       | 11     | 6.13%          |    | 1.29% | 23     | 16.41%         | 5.21%          |     | 29           | 10.19%           |       |     | 10.3         | 6.53%          | 3.43%          | 2.28% | 18     | 14.02%         | 3.84% |     |        |                |      | 35     | 13.33% | 3.36%     |     |
| 13.3     | 8      | 4.48%          |    | 1.28% | 24     | 17.38%         |                |     | 29.1         | 11.42%           |       |     | 11           |                | 3.51%          |       | 19     | 15.01%         | 3.98% |     |        |                |      | 35.1   | 13.36% | 3.37%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       | 25     | 18.34%         | 4.97%          |     | 29.2         |                  |       |     | 11.1         | 7.22%          | 3.41%          | 2.24% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 35.2   | 11.09% | 3.37%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     |              | 11.48%           |       |     | 11.2         |                |                | 2.23% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      |        |        |           |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 30           | 13.62%           |       |     | 11.3         |                |                | 2.23% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 36     | 13.65% | 3.39%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 30.1         | 11.74%           |       |     | 12           |                | 2.20%<br>3.38% | 2.04% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 36.1   | 13.69% | 3.39%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 30.2         | 11.80%           |       |     | 12.1<br>12.3 | 8.25%          | 3.38%          | 2.19% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 36.2   | 13.72% | 3.40%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                | 1              |     | 31           | 12.03%           |       |     | 13           | 8.85%          | 3.36%          | 2.14% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 37     | 13.98% | 3.42%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 31.1         | 12.06%           |       |     | 13.1         | 8.93%          |                | 2.14% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 37.2   | 14.04% | 3.43%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     |              | 11.87%           |       |     | 14           |                |                | 2.09% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      |        |        |           |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 31.3         | 12.13%           |       |     | 14.1         |                | 3.32%          | 2.09% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 38     | 14.30% | 3.45%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 32           | 11.47%           | 3.28% |     | 15           | 10.56%         | 3.30%          | 2.04% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 38.2   | 14.37% | 3.45%     |     |
|          |        |                |    |       |        |                |                |     | 32.1         | 12.39%           | 3.28% |     | 16           | 11.42%         | 3.27%          | 1.99% |        |                |       |     |        |                |      | 39     | 14.63% | 3.48%     |     |

| Manual Appendix for PowerPlex Fusion Stutter Information |                              |                    |  |  |  |
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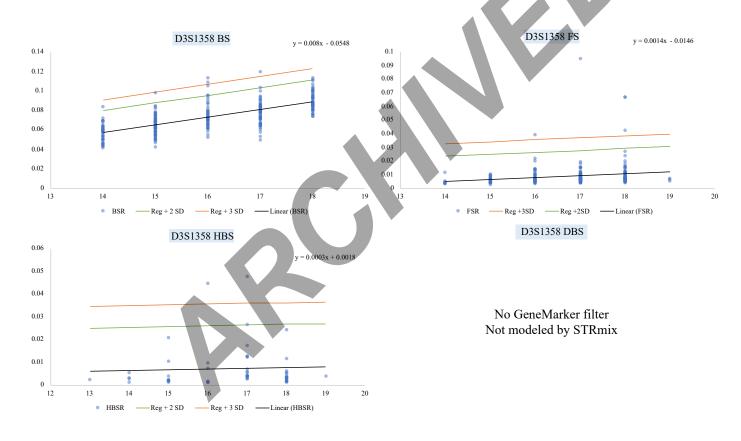
|  |    |    |   |     |        | D1      | 28391  | D128391   |     |        | D1:   | 98433  |     |        | F     | GA    |     |        | D2     | 281045 |     |        | FGA c  | ontinued         |     |
|--|----|----|---|-----|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|------------------|-----|
| 7 7 50% 28% 14 6 67% 3.46% 5 8 4 88% 16 00% 13 5 68% 5 00% 2 00% 10 10% 25 1 11 24% 15 5 10% 29% 5 10% | ;  |    | Н | HBS | Allele | BS      | FS     | FS        | HBS | Allele | BS    | FS     | HBS | Allele | BS    | FS    | HBS | Allele | BS     | FS     | HBS | Allele | BS     | FS               | HBS |
| 8 5 10% 2 91% 15 7 89% 3 58% 52 4 83% 15 83% 14 6 15% 5 34% 5 60% 17 10 28% 255 2 11 25% 25% 11 12 25% 21 10 7 44% 2 15% 1 10 10 20% 200% 8 6 18% 14 30% 16 7 7 60% 5 96% 10 6 56% 5 96% 10 6 56% 12 25% 28 11 33% 11 19 89% 2 98% 17 1 10 32% 3 77% 8 2 2 6 33% 14 18% 16 7 7 7 7 7 7 10 20% 20% 20% 17 1 10 32% 3 77% 8 2 6 33% 14 18% 16 7 7 7 10 20% 20% 20% 11 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1   | %  | %  |   |     | 13     | 5.59%   | 3.40%  | % 3.40%   | )   | 5.2    | 4.09% | 16.66% |     | 12.2   | 5.32% | 4.79% |     | 6      | 0.61%  | 9.37%  |     | 25     | 10.50% | 7.63%            |     |
| 9 8.51% 2.93% 16 9.05% 3.67% 7 5.43% 15.16% 15 6.60% 5.65% 9 5.03% 17.55% 25.3 17.33% 10 77.44% 2.15% 17 10.20% 2.00% 3 6.15% 14.33% 16 7.00% 5.65% 10 6.51% 12.28% 2.93% 11.133% 2.93% 17.1 10.25% 3.75% 3.2 6.33% 14.10% 16.1 7.11% 5.99% 11 7.99% 10.02% 26.1 11.60% 12 10.54% 4.18% 17.3 10.55% 3.79% 9 6.92% 13.49% 16.2 7.15% 6.02% 12 9.45% 16.28% 26.3 11.73% 13.99% 3.32% 18.1 11.37% 3.88% 10 7.67% 12.66% 17.7 7.52% 6.28% 13 10.93% 14.47% 26.3 11.73% 13.99 10 7.67% 12.66% 17.7 7.52% 6.28% 13 10.93% 14.47% 26.3 11.73% 13.2 10.61% 3.00% 18.3 11.70% 3.88% 10 7.67% 12.69% 11.2 4.99% 18. 7.98% 6.25% 6.28% 13 10.93% 14.47% 27 12.11% 13.2 10.65% 3.00% 19 12.51% 3.94% 11 4.12.69% 11.8 4.99% 11.8 4.99% 11.8 4.99% 11.1 4.13% 11.88% 12.89% 6.25% 6.28% 16 15.35% 15.23% 27.2 12.20% 13.3 10.66% 3.00% 19 12.51% 3.94% 11.4 8.49% 11.74% 19 6.62% 6.89% 16 15.35% 15.29% 27.3 12.24% 11.106% 3.02% 19 3.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.60% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.60% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.60% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.60% 19.1 12.62% 19.3 12.65% 3.05% 19.3 12.65% 3.95% 11.60% 19.1 12.8 5.69%  | %  | %  |   |     | 14     | 6.74%   | 3.49%  | % 3.49%   |     | 6      | 4.68% | 16.00% |     | 13     | 5.69% | 5.03% |     | 7      | 2.08%  | 10.10% | ′   | 25.1   | 11.24% | 8.76%            |     |
| 10 7.44% 2.15% 17 10.20% 2.00% 8 6.18% 14.33% 16 7.06% 5.96% 10 6.55% 12.28% 26 9.23% 11 11.96% 2.96% 17 1 10.32% 3.77% 8 2.2 6.33% 14.16% 16.1 7.11% 5.99% 11 7.95% 10.02% 26.1 11.66% 12.1 11.66% 19.1 11.75% 6.02% 12.2 94.5% 10.28% 26.1 11.74% 13.30% 17 7.52% 6.26% 12 9.45% 12.28% 26.3 11.73% 13.30% 10.16% 2.98% 18.1 11.35% 4.84% 9.2 7.07% 13.33% 17 7.52% 6.26% 13 10.93% 14.47% 26.3 11.73% 13.21% 1 | %  | %  |   |     | 15     | 7.89%   | 3.58%  | % 3.58%   |     | 6.2    | 4.83% | 15.83% |     | 14     | 6.15% | 5.34% |     | 8      | 3.56%  | 10.83% |     | 25.2   | 11.28% | 8.79%            |     |
| 11 11.98% 2.96% 17.1 10.32% 3.77% 9.6 9.2 6.33% 14.16% 16.1 7.11% 5.99% 11. 7.98% 10.02% 22.1 11.16% 12.3 10.16% 2.96% 18 11.33% 4.84% 9.2 7.07% 13.33% 17.5% 6.02% 16.2 7.52% 6.02% 17. 10.93% 14.47% 22.3 10.95% 3.32% 18.1 11.47% 3.86% 10.0 7.67% 12.66% 17.2 7.52% 6.02% 17. 14.47% 19.93% 14.47% 12.40% 7.11% 27. 12.11% 13.2 10.61% 3.00% 19.1 12.51% 3.96% 10.1 7.62% 12.66% 17.2 7.61% 6.33% 11.4 12.40% 7.11% 27. 12.11% 13.3 10.05% 3.00% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.74% 19.6 6.25% 6.88% 17.1 16.82% 17.7 18.82% 17.7 18.82% 17.7 18.82% 17.7 18.82% 17.7 18.82% 17.7 18.82% 19.9 19.3 12.68% 29.5 11.1 10.05% 2.45% 20.1 11.03% 19.1 12.62% 3.05% 10.99% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.2 8.56% 11.06% 19.1 1.06% 6.7 19.1 10.05% 3.00% 19.1 12.62% 3.95% 11.1 8.49% 11.2 8.56% 11.06% 19.1 10.99% 19.2 8.33% 6.95% 19.9 19.77% 18.85% 20.2 13.06% 20.1 13.77% 40.40% 12.1 10.92% 19.3 18.50% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 40.65% 12.1 12.2 2.49% 10.99% 19.2 8.33% 6.95% 20.1 12.5% 19.58% 20.1 13.75% 20.3 14.00% 40.65% 12.1 13.1 10.05% 20.2 7.70% 20.3 14.00% 40.65% 12.1 13.1 10.05% 20.3 14.00% 40.65% 12.2 9.31% 10.82% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 40.65% 12.1 13.1 13.1 13.1 13.1 13.1 13.1 13.1   | %  | %  |   |     | 16     | 9.05%   | 3.67%  | % 3.67%   |     | 7      | 5.43% | 15.16% |     | 15     | 6.60% | 5.65% |     | 9      | 5.03%  | 11.55% |     | 25.3   | 11.33% | 8.82%            |     |
| 12   | %  | %  |   |     | 17     | 10.20%  | 2.00%  | % 2.00%   |     | 8      | 6.18% | 14.33% |     |        | 7.06% | 5.96% |     | 10     | 6.51%  | 12.28% |     | 26     | 9.23%  | 9.03%            |     |
| 12.3 10.16% 2.99% 18 11.35% 4.84% 9.2 7.07% 13.33% 17 7.52% 6.26% 18 10.93% 14.47% 26.3 11.79% 13.29% 10.61% 3.00% 18.3 11.70% 3.88% 10.2 7.82% 12.66% 17.2 7.61% 6.33% 14 14 12.40% 7.11% 27 12.11% 13.3 10.66% 3.00% 19 12.51% 3.94% 11 4.13% 11.82% 18.2 8.07% 6.53% 15 13.88% 18.23% 12.24% 14.10.56% 3.00% 19.3 12.85% 3.97% 11.1 8.49% 11.74% 19 6.62% 6.85% 16 15.53% 15.12% 28.2 12.57% 14.1 11.00% 3.02% 19.3 12.85% 3.97% 11.2 8.56% 10.99% 19.1 1 8.49% 11.74% 19.1 8.49% 6.91% 18.1 81.30% 18.12% 28.2 12.57% 15.1 11.56% 3.03% 20.1 13.77% 4.04% 12.1 9.24% 10.99% 19.5 8.35% 6.84% 19 19.77% 18.85% 28.1 11.50% 3.03% 20.1 13.77% 4.04% 12.1 9.24% 10.99% 19.3 8.58% 6.84% 19 19.77% 18.85% 29.1 13.00% 29.1 13.07% 20.2 12.55% 3.76% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.3 14.00% 20.5 2.68% 13.2 10.07% 20.2 7.70% 7.25% 20.3 13.57% 20.3 15.59 | %  | %  |   |     | l      |         | 3.77%  |           |     |        | 6.33% | 14.16% |     | I      | 7.11% | 5.99% |     | 11     |        | 10.02% |     | 26.1   | 11.69% | 9.07%            |     |
| 13   | %  | %  |   |     | 17.3   | 10.55%  | 3.79%  | % 3.79%   |     | 9      | 6.92% | 13.49% |     |        |       | 6.02% |     | 1      | 9.45%  | 16.28% |     | 26.2   | 11.74% | 9.10%            |     |
| 13.2   | %  | %  |   |     | 18     | 11.35%  | 4.84%  | % 4.84%   |     | 9.2    | 7.07% | 13.33% |     |        | 7.52% | 6.26% |     |        | 10.93% | 14.47% |     | 26.3   | 11.79% | 9.13%            |     |
| 13.3   | %  | %  |   |     | 18.1   | 11.47%  | 3.86%  | % 3.86%   |     |        | 7.67% | 12.66% |     | 17.2   | 7.61% | 6.33% |     | I      | 12.40% | 7.11%  |     | F      |        | 9.34%            |     |
| 14   |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | 1.0    |       |       |     | 1      |        |        |     |        |        | 9.40%            |     |
| 14.1 11.06% 3 02% 19.3 12.85% 3.97% 11.2 8.56% 10.99% 19.1 8.48% 8.91% 19 19.77% 18.85% 28.3 12.70% 15.1 11.56% 3 0.03% 20.1 13.77% 4.04% 12.1 9.24% 10.91% 19.3 8.58% 6.94% 19 19.77% 18.85% 29 13.02% 15.3 11.66% 3 0.04% 20.3 14.00% 4.05% 12.2 9.31% 10.82% 20 8.05% 6.03% 20.1 13.57% 4.04% 12.1 9.24% 10.82% 20 8.05% 6.03% 20.1 13.57% 21.4 8.1% 13.39% 13.55% 21.3 15.16% 4.14% 13.3 9.98% 10.07% 20.2 7.70% 7.25% 30.1 13.05% 22.3 16.31% 4.23% 14 9.47% 4.62% 21 14.03% 20.8 8.7% 7.50% 21.3 13.05% 22.3 16.31% 4.23% 14 9.47% 4.62% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 21.3 13.61% 4.41% 10.73% 9.24% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 22.1 9.45% 7.56% 22.1 13.05% 22.1 14.99% 25.1 19.42% 4.7% 15.1 10.86% 18.5% 22.1 9.86% 7.87% 21.3 15.16% 24.3 18.61% 4.41% 15.2 10.86% 18.5% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 12.2 9.86% 7.33% 14.2 14.99% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 22.3 10.34% 42.2 19.96% 42.2 19.9 |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     | 1      |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 9.43%            |     |
| 15   |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     | 1      |        |        |     |        |        | 9.65%            |     |
| 15.1 11.56% 3.03% 20.1 13.77% 4.04% 12.1 9.24% 10.91% 20.8 8.58% 6.97% 20.2 21.25% 19.58% 29.1 13.07% 16.81% 2.81% 2.81% 21.1 14.81% 13.8% 13. 8.78% 23.50% 20.1 8.94% 7.22% 7.25% 20.1 8.94% 7.2 |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 9.71%<br>9.74%   |     |
| 15.3 11.66% 3.04% 20.3 14.00% 4.05% 12.2 9.31% 10.82% 20.8 8.85% 6.03% 20.1 8.94% 7.22% 20.2 13.12% 30.0 13.48% 13.91% 13.55% 2.81% 21.3 15.16% 4.14% 13.1 9.98% 10.07% 20.2 7.70% 7.25% 20.3 9.03% 7.28% 20.3 10.06% 9.99% 20.3 9.03% 7.28% 20.3 10.06% 9.99% 20.3 9.03% 7.28% 20.3 14.01% 3.12% 20.3 16.31% 4.23% 14. 10.70% 14.1 10.70% 4.62% 21. 1.9.40% 7.53% 21. 1.0.06% 9.94% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 21. 1.0.06% 9.07% 21.3 9.45% 7.56% 22. 1.3 9.45% 7.56% 22. 1.3 9.45% 7.59% 22. 1.4 4.9% 24.3 18.61% 4.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 21.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.4 4.9% 22. 1.4 4.9% 24.3 18.61% 4.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 21.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.3 9.49% 7.59% 22. 1.3 9.45% 7.56% 22. 9.87% 31.19% 22. 1.4 4.9% 22. 1.5 4.56% 22.  |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     | 1      |        |        |     |        |        | 9.74%            |     |
| 13   |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     | 20     | 21.25% | 19.58% |     |        |        | 9.99%            |     |
| 17 12.47% 3.78% 21.3 15.16% 4.14% 13.1 9.98% 10.07% 20.2 7.70% 7.25% 30.2 13.57% 30.2 13.57% 19 13.51% 3.10% 22 15.96% 2.66% 13.2 10.68% 9.99% 20.3 9.03% 7.28% 21.3 15.16% 4.23% 14. 9.47% 4.62% 21 8.87% 7.50% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 22 14.03% 24 18.27% 10.35% 14.2 13.80% 6.24% 21.2 9.45% 7.56% 22.3 16.61% 4.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 21.3 9.49% 7.59% 22.3 18.61% 4.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 21.3 9.49% 7.59% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 22 14.49% 22.2 14.95% 25 19.42% 4.47% 15 10.86% 1.85% 22 9.88% 3.11% 26 20.57% 4.56% 15.2 11.50% 3.96% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 22.1 1.86% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.88% 4.22 19.98% 6.65% 4.22 19.98% 6.65% 4.22 19.98% 6.65% 4.22 19.98% 6.65% 4.22 19.98% |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 10.02%           |     |
| 17 12 47% 3.78% 21 15.16% 4.14% 13.1 9.96% 10.07% 20.2 9.03% 7.28% 10.11% 13.51% 3.10% 22.3 16.31% 4.23% 14 9.47% 4.62% 21 8.87% 7.50% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 21 14.03% 22.4 18.27% 10.35% 14.2 13.80% 6.21% 21.2 9.45% 7.56% 22 9.87% 3.11% 22.4 18.27% 10.35% 24.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 21.3 9.49% 7.59% 22.3 18.61% 4.47% 15 10.86% 1.85% 22 9.87% 3.11% 25 11.50% 3.96% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 21.7 12% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 21.7 39.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.26% 42.2 19.88% 43.2 19.98% 42.2 19. |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 10.27%           |     |
| 19   |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        | _     |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 10.33%           |     |
| 20 14.01% 3.12% 23 17.12% 1.70% 14.1 10.73% 9.24% 21.1 9.40% 7.53% 24 18.27% 10.35% 14.2 13.80% 6.21% 21.2 9.45% 7.56% 24.3 18.61% 4.41% 25 19.42% 4.47% 15 10.86% 1.85% 22 9.87% 3.11% 26 20.57% 4.56% 15.2 11.50% 3.94% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 27 21.73% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 42.2 19.88% 43.2 19.54% 44.2 19.99% 16.1 12.22% 7.57% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 43.2 19.54% 44.2 19.99% 17 12.89% 6.82% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 45.2 20.45% 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 24 12.86% 6.65%   |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 31     | 13.94% | 10.57%           |     |
| 24 18.27% 10.35% 14.2 13.80% 6.24% 21.2 9.45% 7.56% 22.3 9.49% 7.59% 25 19.42% 4.47% 15 10.86% 1.85% 22 9.87% 3.11% 26 20.57% 4.56% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 21.3 9.49% 7.26% 22.1 9.86% 7.89% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 43.2 19.54% 44.2 19.99% 43.2 19.54% 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 31.2   | 14.03% | 10.64%           |     |
| 24.3 18.61% 4.41% 14.3 10.88% 9.07% 25 19.42% 4.47% 15 10.86% 18.5% 22 9.87% 3.11% 3.2 14.95% 34.2 15.41% 26 20.57% 4.56% 15.2 11.50% 3.96% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 21.73% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 22.3 9.95% 7.87% 42.2 19.08% 43.2 19.54% 44.2 19.99% 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%   | %0 | 70 |   |     |        |         |        |           | _   |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 32     | 14.40% | 10.88%           |     |
| 25   |    |    |   |     | F '    |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 32.2   | 14.49% | 10.94%           |     |
| 26 20.57% 4.56% 15.2 11.50% 3.96% 22.1 9.86% 7.83% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 4.65% 16.1 12.22% 7.57% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 43.2 19.54% 43.2 19.54% 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 44.2 19.99% 45.2 20.45% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           | 4   |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 33.2   | 14.95% | 11.25%           |     |
| 27 21.73% 4.65% 16 13.54% 3.94% 22.2 10.87% 7.87% 16.1 12.22% 7.57% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 43.2 19.54% 43.2 19.54% 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 44.2 19.99% 17 12.89% 6.82% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 47.2 21.37% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%   |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     | 34.2   | 15.41% | 11.56%           |     |
| 16.1 12.22% 7.57% 22.3 9.95% 7.90% 43.2 19.54% 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 44.2 19.99% 17 12.89% 6.82% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 47.2 21.37% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65%   |    |    |   |     | l      |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 13.71%           |     |
| 16.2 9.43% 3.15% 23 8.40% 7.26% 44.2 19.99% 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     | 21     | 21.7370 | 4.0370 | 70 4.0570 |     | - N    |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 14.02%           |     |
| 17 12.89% 6.82% 23.1 10.32% 8.14% 45.2 20.45% 46.2 20.91% 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 47.2 21.37% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        | V     |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 14.33%           |     |
| 17.2 10.06% 6.65% 23.2 10.36% 8.17% 46.2 20.91% 47.2 21.37% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 14.64%           |     |
| 18 13.64% 5.98% 23.3 10.41% 8.20% 47.2 21.37% 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     |        |         | - T    | 1         |     | I''    |       |        |     |        |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 14.95%           |     |
| 18.1 13.71% 5.90% 24 12.86% 6.65% 48.2 21.83%  |    |    |   |     |        |         | ,      | 1         |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 15.25%           |     |
| 10.2 21.00%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 15.56%<br>15.87% |     |
|  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 16.18%           |     |
| 19 14.38% 5.15% 24.2 10.82% 8.48% 50.2 22.75%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 16.48%           |     |
| 19.2 14.53% 4.98% 24.3 10.87% 8.51%  |    |    |   |     |        |         |        |           |     |        |       |        |     | I      |       |       |     |        |        |        |     |        |        | 16.79%           |     |

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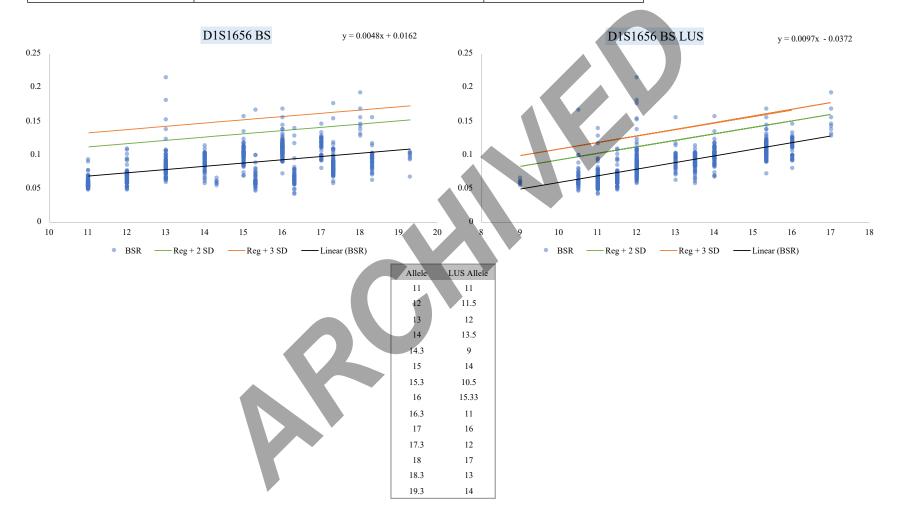


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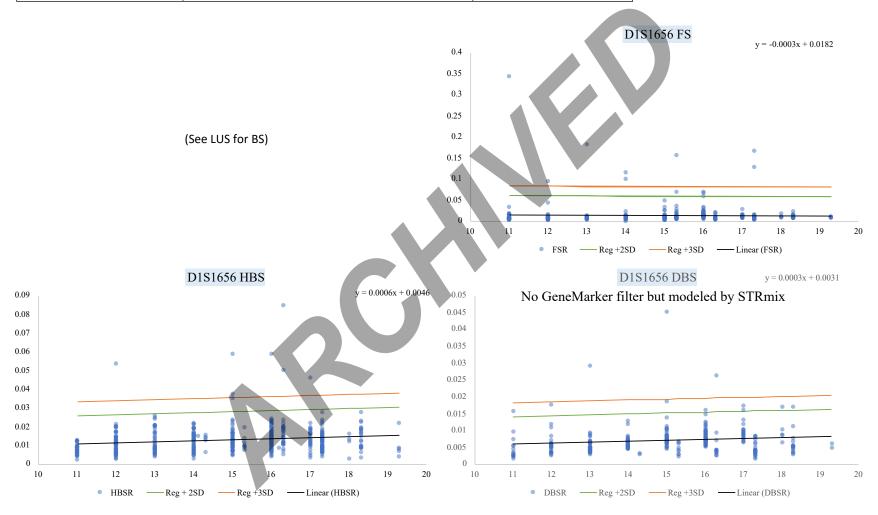
Table 4. Stutter ratio (SR) data collected for each location, allele, and stutter type. GeneMarker® filters were determined using a value two standard deviations above either the average value, the allele regression line, or the LUS regression line. Graphs show the stutter ratio on the y-axis and allele number of the parent allele or LUS value on the x-axis.



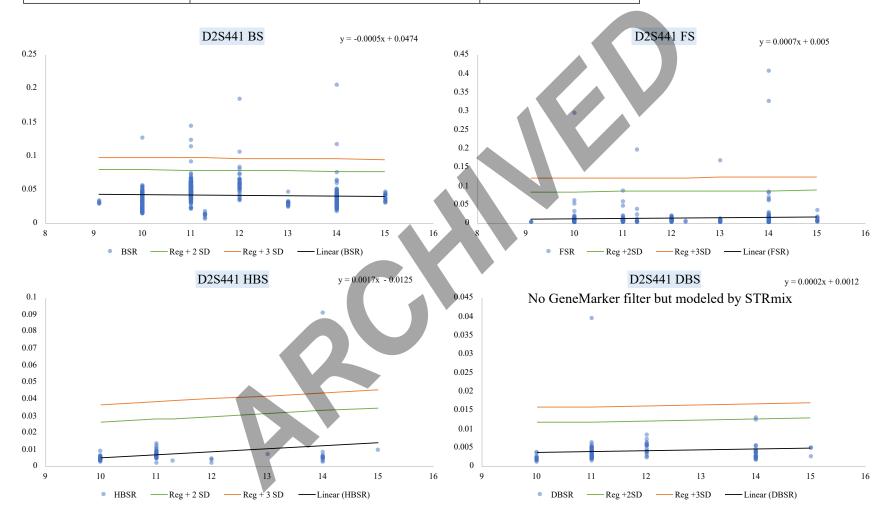
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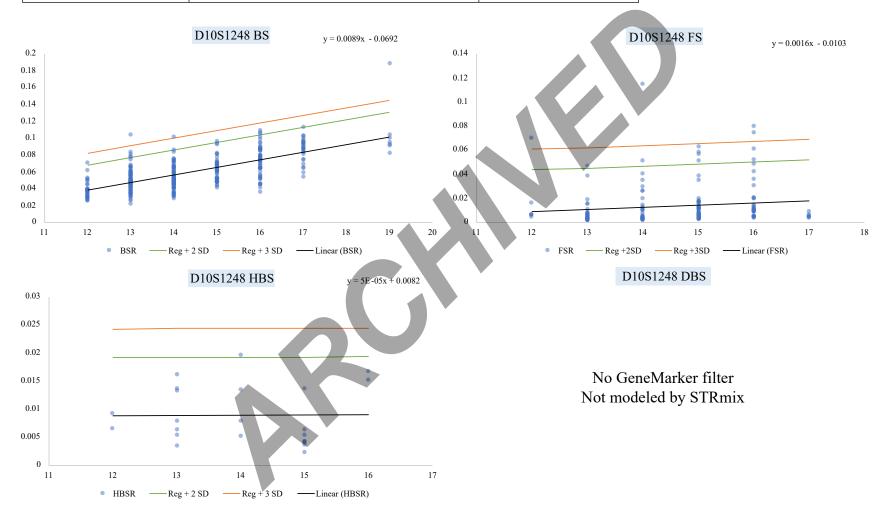
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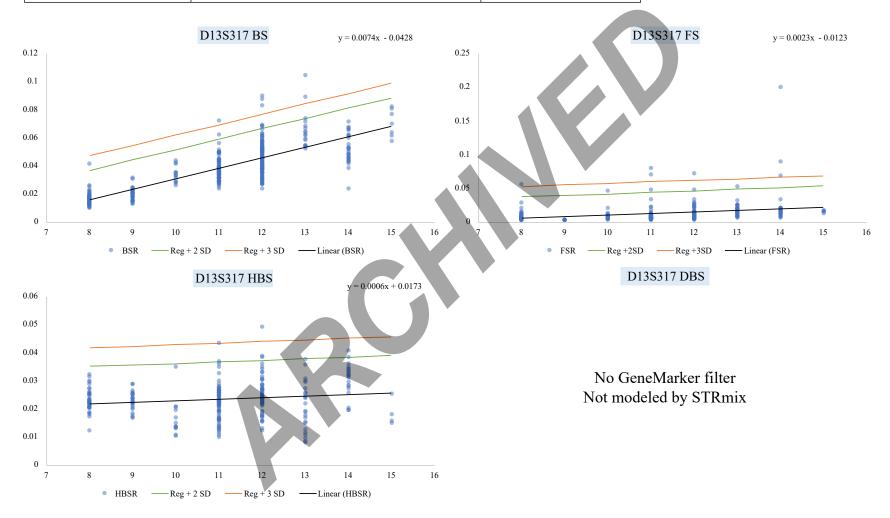
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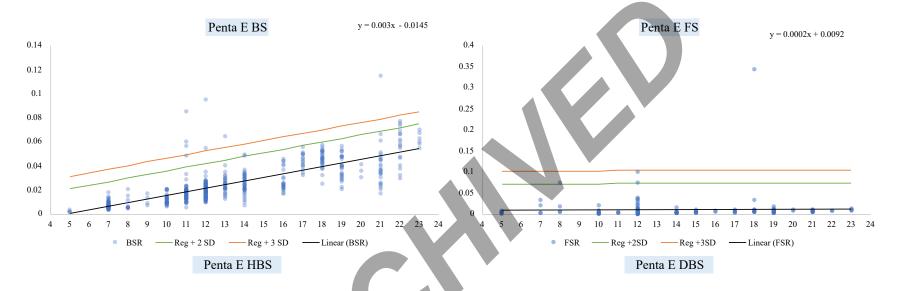
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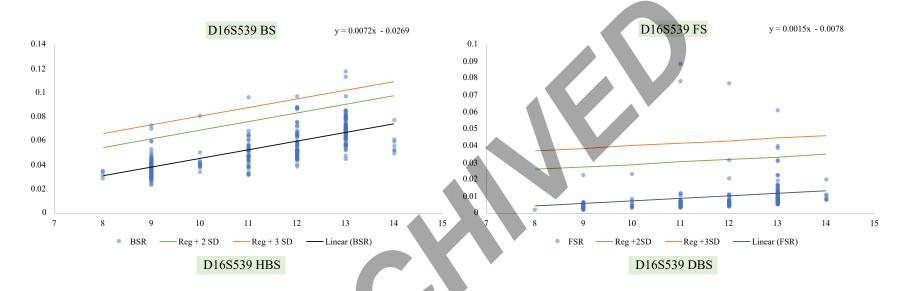


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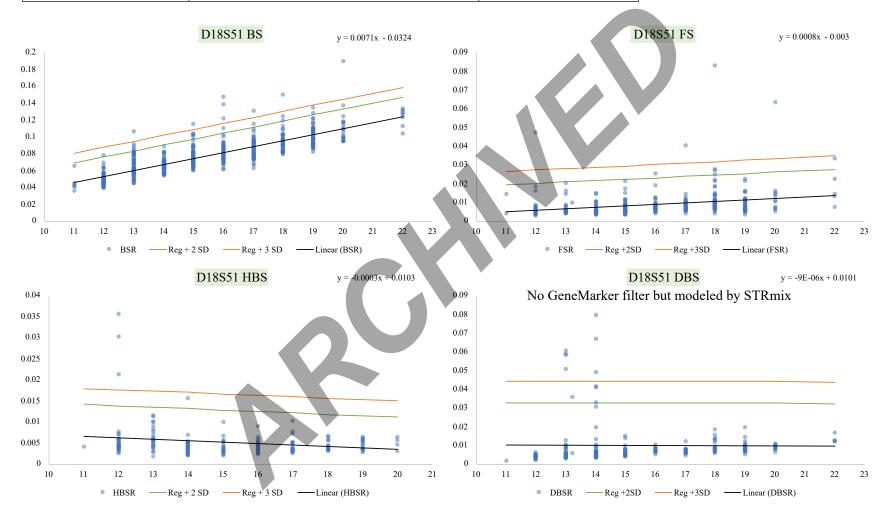
No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix

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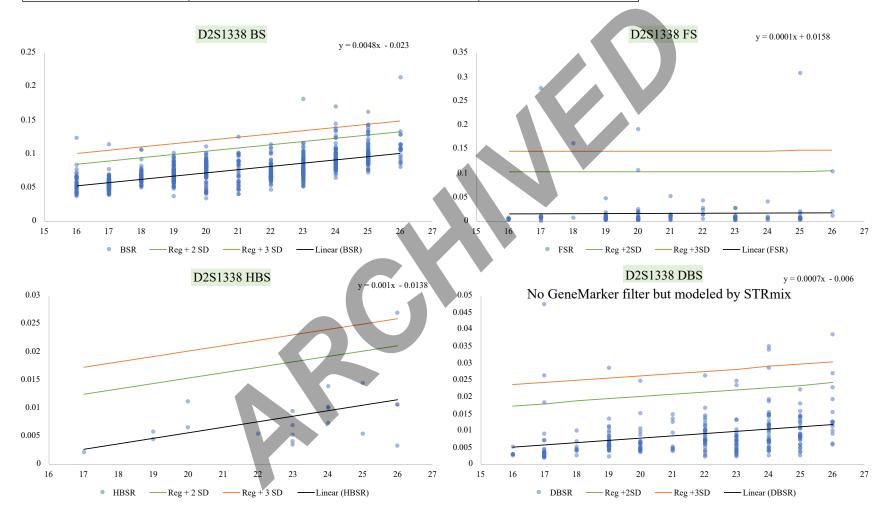


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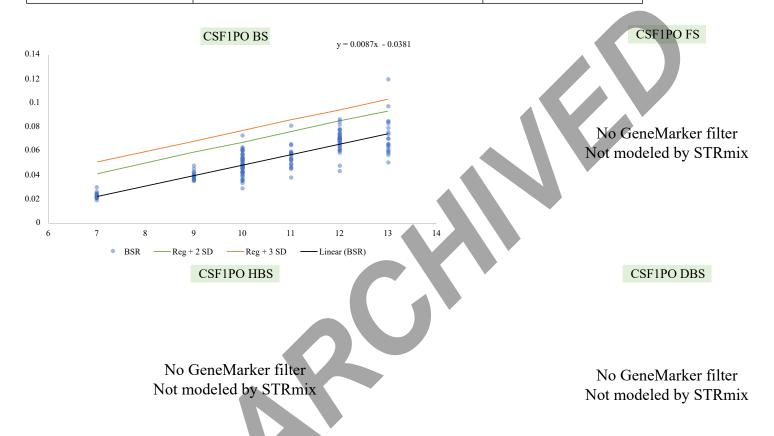
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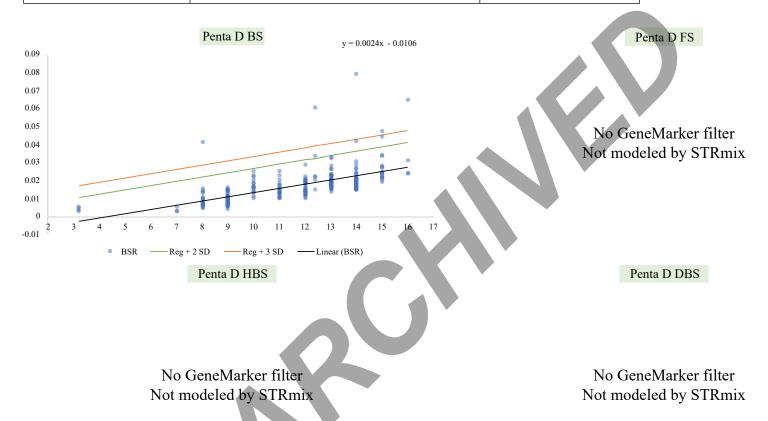
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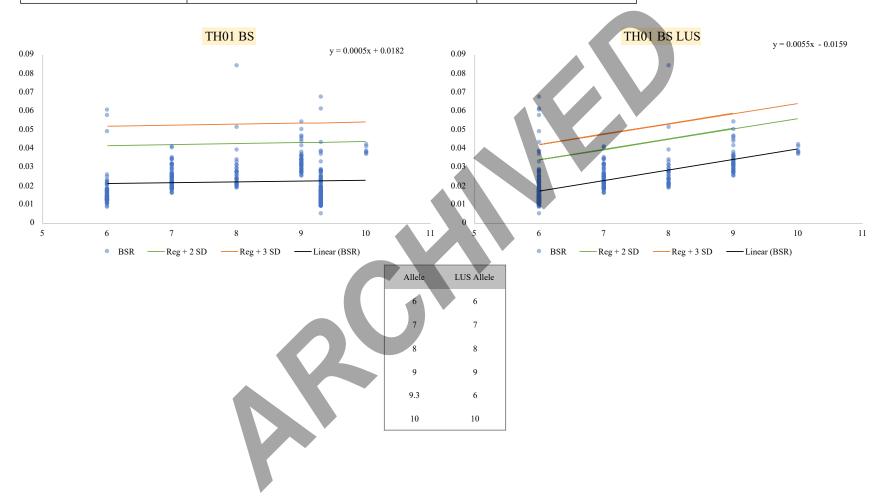
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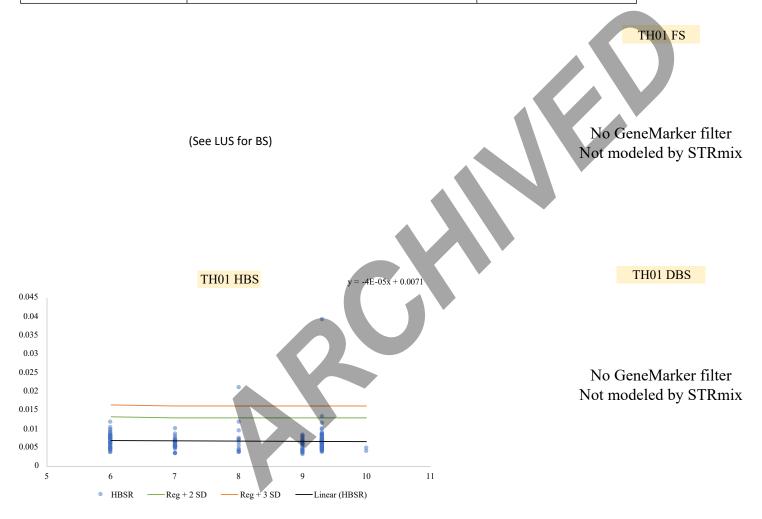
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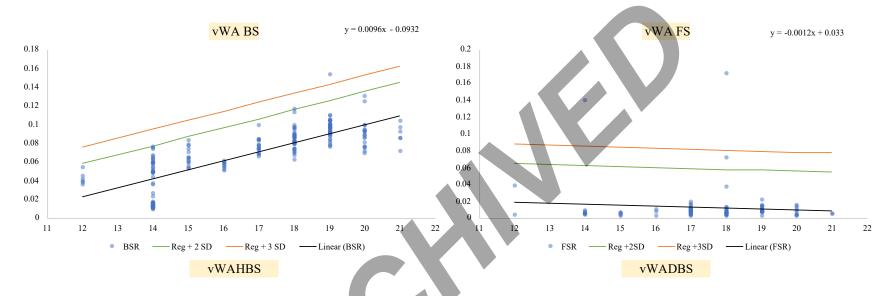
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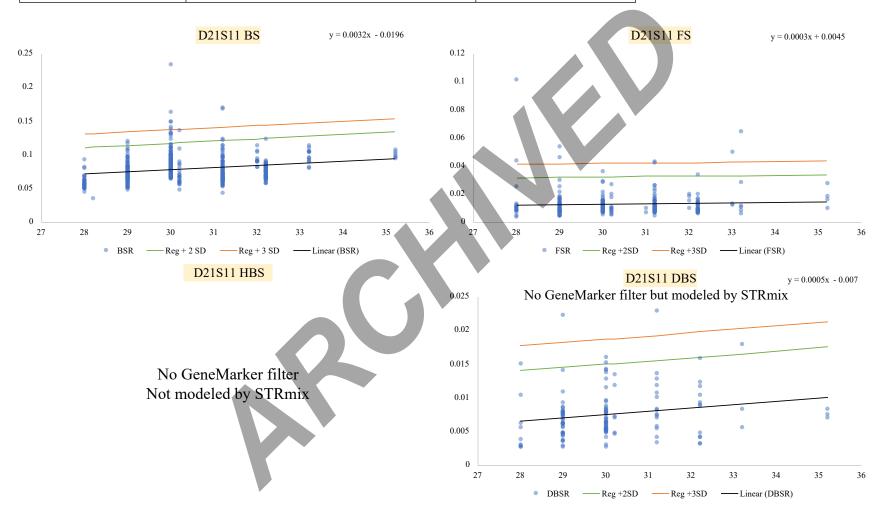


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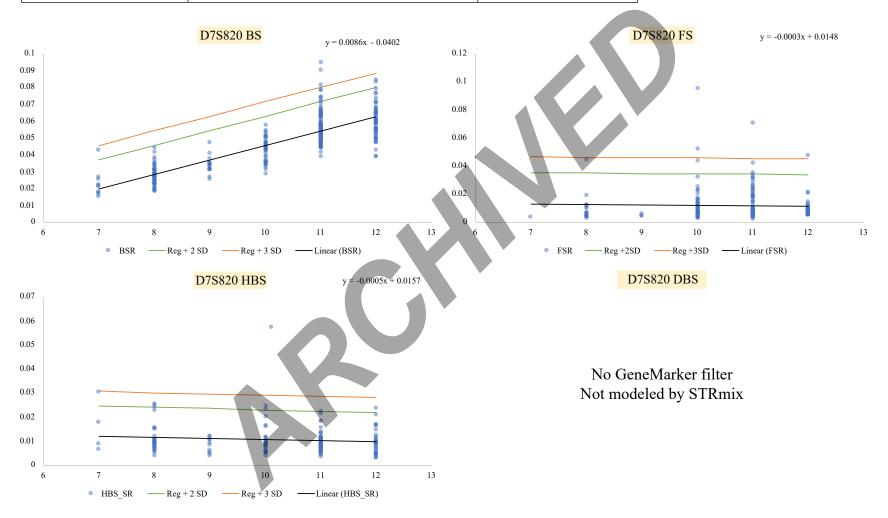


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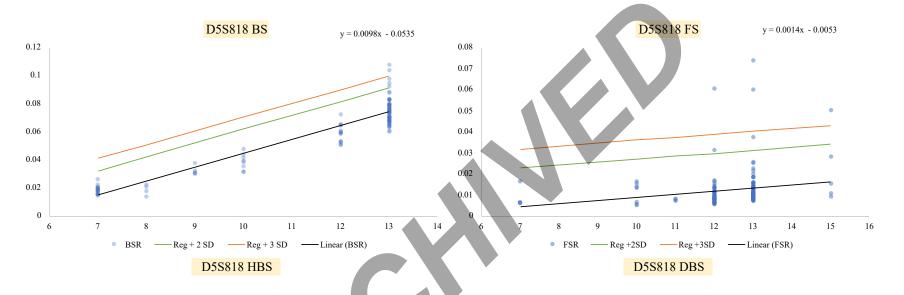
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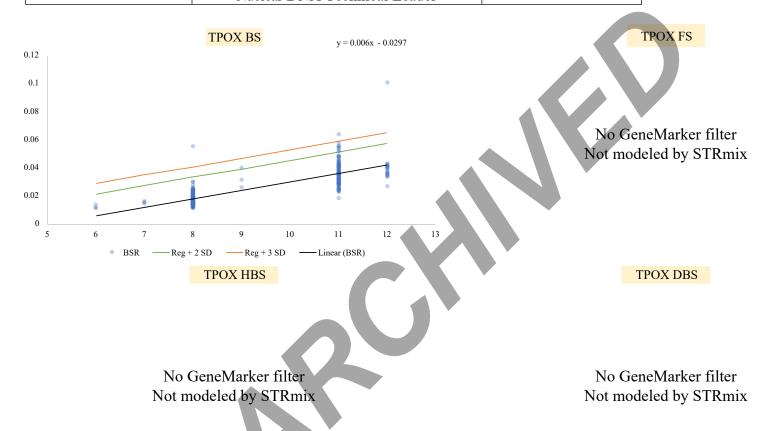


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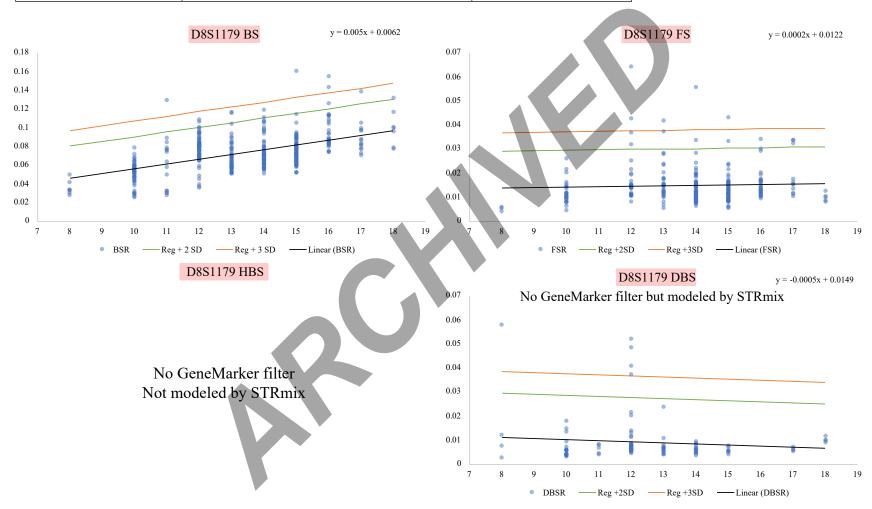


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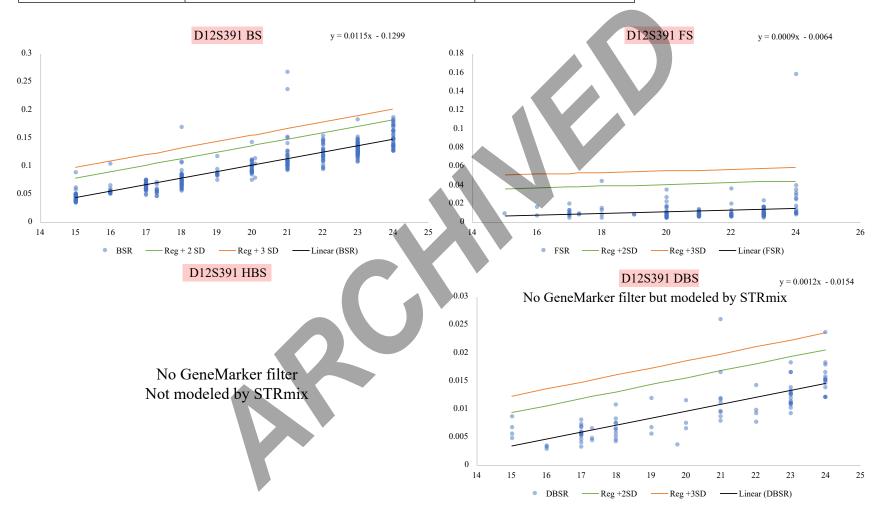
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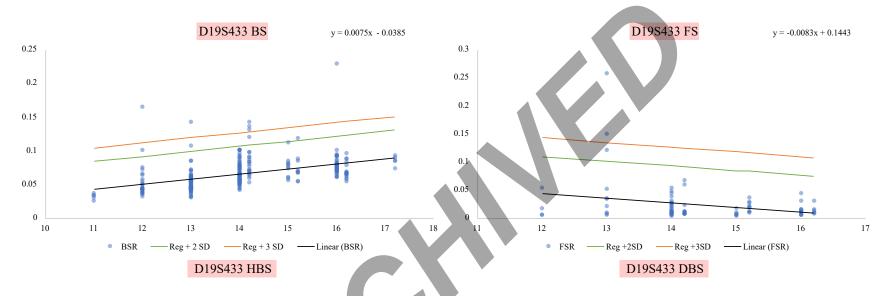
| Manual Appendix for PowerPlex Fusion Stutter Information |                              |          |
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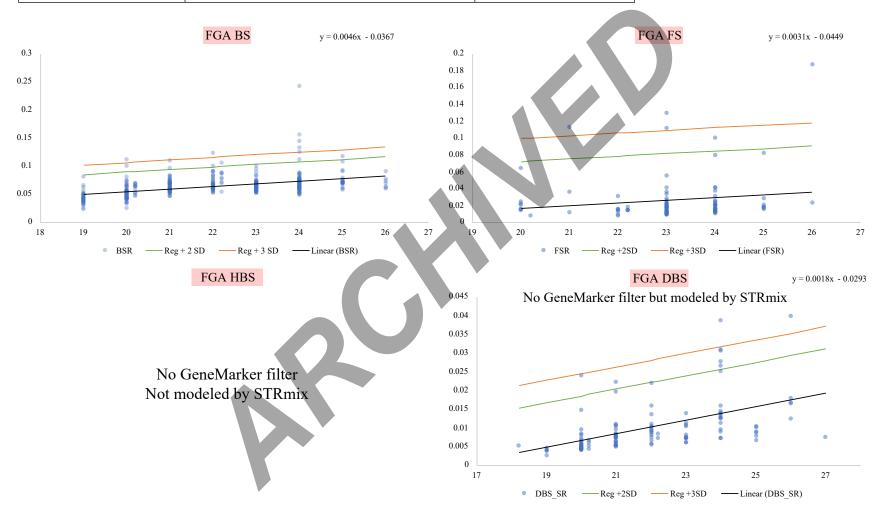


| Manual Appendix for PowerPlex Fusion Stutter Information |                              |                    |
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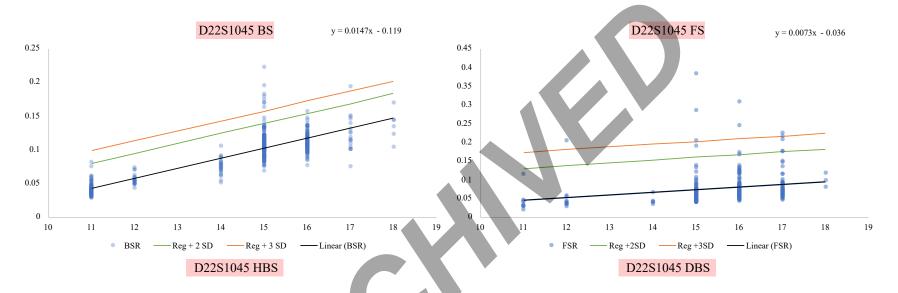


No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix

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No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix No GeneMarker filter Not modeled by STRmix

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- NYC OCME Stutter Study for GeneMarker® HID 3.0.0 and STRmix<sup>™</sup> Version 2.7-; PowerPlex® Fusion Data run on 3500xl Genetic Analyzers
- 3 Estimation of STRmix<sup>TM</sup> parameters for OCME New York Laboratory
- 4 Internal Validation of STRmix<sup>TM</sup> V2.4 for Fusion NYC OCME

