

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	189,007	100.0	210,763	100.0	21,756	11.5
Native-born	113,646	60.1	113,248	53.7	(398)	-0.4
Born in United States	105,342	55.7	108,230	51.4	2,888	2.7
In New York State	89,746	47.5	87,948	41.7	(1,798)	-2.0
Born outside the United States	8,304	4.4	5,018	2.4	(3,286)	-39.6
Foreign-born	75,361	39.9	97,515	46.3	22,154	29.4
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	43,563	20.7	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	33,028	17.5	23,997	11.4	(9,031)	-27.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	17,562	9.3	14,377	6.8	(3,185)	-18.1
Entered prior to 1970	24,771	13.1	15,578	7.4	(9,193)	-37.1
Naturalized citizen	33,965	18.0	41,716	19.8	7,751	22.8
Not a citizen	41,396	21.9	55,799	26.5	14,403	34.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	75,361	100.0	97,515	100.0	22,154	29.4
Europe	30,205	40.1	29,396	30.1	(809)	-2.7
Italy	6,570	8.7	4,986	5.1	(1,584)	-24.1
Poland	1,099	1.5	1,343	1.4	244	22.2
Soviet Union ⁴	1,111	1.5	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	677	0.7	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	501	0.5	-	-
Asia	15,042	20.0	26,363	27.0	11,321	75.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	3,036	4.0	3,298	3.4	262	8.6
Korea	2,265	3.0	1,566	1.6	(699)	-30.9
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	7,650	7.8	-	-
India	1,467	1.9	2,780	2.9	1,313	89.5
Pakistan	685	0.9	2,034	2.1	1,349	196.9
Philippines	2,148	2.9	2,639	2.7	491	22.9
Africa	1,565	2.1	3,705	3.8	2,140	136.7
Egypt	890	1.2	1,685	1.7	795	89.3
Ghana	10	0.0	10	0.0	0	0.0
Nigeria	7	0.0	33	0.0	26	371.4
Oceania	46	0.1	71	0.1	25	54.3
Latin America	24,107	32.0	37,524	38.5	13,417	55.7
Dominican Republic	2,195	2.9	3,645	3.7	1,450	66.1
Haiti	282	0.4	172	0.2	(110)	-39.0
Jamaica	335	0.4	153	0.2	(182)	-54.3
Trinidad and Tobago	423	0.6	396	0.4	(27)	-6.4
Mexico	1,956	2.6	7,139	7.3	5,183	265.0
Honduras	315	0.4	840	0.9	525	166.7
Colombia	4,443	5.9	5,566	5.7	1,123	25.3
Ecuador	3,719	4.9	7,239	7.4	3,520	94.6
Guyana	1,260	1.7	1,479	1.5	219	17.4
Northern America	284	0.4	456	0.5	172	60.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	179,217	100.0	198,958	100.0	19,741	11.0
Speaks English only	79,086	44.1	73,264	36.8	(5,822)	-7.4
Speaks language other than English at home	100,131	100.0	125,694	100.0	25,563	25.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	39,100	39.0	50,782	40.4	11,682	29.9
Speaks Chinese	4,276	4.3	4,237	3.4	(39)	-0.9
Speaks French/French Creole	1,833	1.8	1,992	1.6	159	8.7
Speaks Russian	567	0.6	1,038	0.8	471	83.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	4,212	4.2	13,324	10.6	9,112	216.3
Speaks Italian	12,111	12.1	8,213	6.5	(3,898)	-32.2
Speaks Yiddish	120	0.1	89	0.1	(31)	-25.8
Speaks Korean	2,510	2.5	1,800	1.4	(710)	-28.3
Speaks Polish	1,101	1.1	1,332	1.1	231	21.0
Speaks Greek	17,294	17.3	17,960	14.3	666	3.9
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	95	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	2,265	2.3	4,097	3.3	1,832	80.9
Speaks Tagalog	2,137	2.1	2,518	2.0	381	17.8
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	190	0.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	50,862	50.8	63,876	50.8	13,014	25.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
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Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	189,007	100.0	210,763	100.0	21,756	11.5
Albanian	99	0.1	1,094	0.5	995	1,005.1
Arab	2,181	1.2	4,595	2.2	2,414	110.7
Egyptian	909	0.5	1,760	0.8	851	93.6
Lebanese	490	0.3	413	0.2	(77)	-15.7
Austrian	906	0.5	619	0.3	(287)	-31.7
Brazilian	1,035	0.5	3,148	1.5	2,113	204.2
English	3,272	1.7	2,820	1.3	(452)	-13.8
French ⁸	1,895	1.0	1,643	0.8	(252)	-13.3
German	9,732	5.1	7,054	3.3	(2,678)	-27.5
Greek	18,127	9.6	18,217	8.6	90	0.5
Guyanese	876	0.5	809	0.4	(67)	-7.6
Hungarian	1,547	0.8	1,435	0.7	(112)	-7.2
Irish ⁸	16,541	8.8	12,729	6.0	(3,812)	-23.0
Israeli	58	0.0	111	0.1	53	91.4
Italian	29,793	15.8	21,753	10.3	(8,040)	-27.0
Norwegian	239	0.1	354	0.2	115	48.1
Polish	4,253	2.3	3,813	1.8	(440)	-10.3
Romanian	1,374	0.7	1,739	0.8	365	26.6
Russian	2,198	1.2	2,488	1.2	290	13.2
Scotch-Irish	749	0.4	701	0.3	(48)	-6.4
Scottish	939	0.5	833	0.4	(106)	-11.3
Subsaharan African	621	0.3	825	0.4	204	32.9
Nigerian	49	0.0	42	0.0	(7)	-14.3
Swedish	504	0.3	482	0.2	(22)	-4.4
Ukrainian	1,755	0.9	1,241	0.6	(514)	-29.3
West Indian (not Hispanic)	2,123	1.1	1,700	0.8	(423)	-19.9
Haitian	397	0.2	255	0.1	(142)	-35.8
Jamaican	670	0.4	288	0.1	(382)	-57.0
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	222	0.1	397	0.2	175	78.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	179,217	100.0	198,958	100.0	19,741	11.0
Lived in same house	108,233	60.4	114,624	57.6	6,391	5.9
Lived in different house in the U.S.	55,083	30.7	63,061	31.7	7,978	14.5
New York State	49,205	27.5	51,982	26.1	2,777	5.6
Same county	29,099	16.2	33,285	16.7	4,186	14.4
Different county	20,106	11.2	18,697	9.4	(1,409)	-7.0
Different state	5,878	3.3	11,079	5.6	5,201	88.5
Lived elsewhere ⁹	15,901	8.9	21,273	10.7	5,372	33.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	182,770	100.0	203,338	100.0	20,568	11.3
Enrolled in school	41,624	22.8	50,293	24.7	8,669	20.8
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,269	0.7	4,332	2.1	3,063	241.4
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,003	1.0	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,329	1.1	-	-
Elementary or high school	24,659	13.5	29,257	14.4	4,598	18.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	17,928	8.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	11,329	5.6	-	-
College or graduate school	15,696	8.6	16,704	8.2	1,008	6.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	132,299	100.0	145,890	100.0	13,591	10.3
Less than 9th grade	23,510	17.8	20,489	14.0	(3,021)	-12.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25,891	19.6	24,469	16.8	(1,422)	-5.5
High school graduate or higher	82,898	62.7	100,932	69.2	18,034	21.8
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	37,067	28.0	39,165	26.8	2,098	5.7
Some college	23,396	17.7	28,023	19.2	4,627	19.8
Associate degree	5,749	4.3	6,903	4.7	1,154	20.1
College graduate	22,435	17.0	33,744	23.1	11,309	50.4
Bachelor's degree	14,508	11.0	22,492	15.4	7,984	55.0
Graduate or professional degree	7,927	6.0	11,252	7.7	3,325	41.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	159,274	100.0	175,253	100.0	15,979	10.0
In the labor force	93,490	58.7	94,011	53.6	521	0.6
In the civilian labor force	93,426	58.7	93,969	53.6	543	0.6
Employed	85,845	53.9	86,646	49.4	801	0.9
Unemployed	7,581	4.8	7,323	4.2	(258)	-3.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.1		7.8			
In the armed forces	64	0.0	42	0.0	(22)	-34.4
Not in the labor force	65,784	41.3	81,242	46.4	15,458	23.5
Males 16 years and over	81,387	100.0	90,455	100.0	9,068	11.1
In the labor force	51,829	63.7	53,109	58.7	1,280	2.5
In the civilian labor force	51,771	63.6	53,067	58.7	1,296	2.5
Employed	47,646	58.5	49,169	54.4	1,523	3.2
Unemployed	4,125	5.1	3,898	4.3	(227)	-5.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.0		7.3			
Not in the labor force	29,558	36.3	37,346	41.3	7,788	26.3
Females 16 years and over	77,887	100.0	84,798	100.0	6,911	8.9
In the labor force	41,661	53.5	40,902	48.2	(759)	-1.8
In the civilian labor force	41,655	53.5	40,902	48.2	(753)	-1.8
Employed	38,199	49.0	37,477	44.2	(722)	-1.9
Unemployed	3,456	4.4	3,425	4.0	(31)	-0.9
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.3		8.4			
Not in the labor force	36,226	46.5	43,896	51.8	7,670	21.2
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	18,305	100.0	21,721	100.0	3,416	18.7
In the labor force	9,982	54.5	10,382	47.8	400	4.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	8,830	100.0	10,691	100.0	1,861	21.1
In the labor force	4,136	46.8	4,509	42.2	373	9.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	11,216	100.0	13,224	100.0	2,008	17.9
Children with all parents in labor force	5,082	45.3	5,034	38.1	(48)	-0.9
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	85,845	100.0	86,646	100.0	801	0.9
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	26,587	30.7	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	23,756	27.4	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	17,741	20.5	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	5	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	7,066	8.2	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	11,491	13.3	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	35	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	5,529	6.4	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	6,526	7.5	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,884	3.3	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	8,645	10.0	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,797	6.7	-	-
Information	-	-	4,927	5.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	8,622	10.0	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	9,684	11.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	14,335	16.5	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	11,484	13.3	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	5,565	6.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,613	3.0	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	70,574	82.2	71,494	82.5	920	1.3
Government workers	10,980	12.8	9,734	11.2	(1,246)	-11.3
Local government worker	7,515	8.8	6,939	8.0	(576)	-7.7
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	4,032	4.7	5,169	6.0	1,137	28.2
Unpaid family workers	259	0.3	249	0.3	(10)	-3.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
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Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	84,048	100.0	84,414	100.0	366	0.4
Worked in New York State	82,434	98.1	82,523	97.8	89	0.1
Worked in New York City	79,973	95.2	79,641	94.3	(332)	-0.4
In county of residence	30,589	36.4	28,152	33.3	(2,437)	-8.0
Worked outside New York City	2,461	2.9	2,882	3.4	421	17.1
Worked outside New York State	1,614	1.9	1,891	2.2	277	17.2
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	84,048	100.0	84,414	100.0	366	0.4
Car, truck, or van	23,163	27.6	23,024	27.3	(139)	-0.6
Drove alone	17,465	20.8	17,557	20.8	92	0.5
Carpooled	5,698	6.8	5,467	6.5	(231)	-4.1
Public transportation	51,632	61.4	51,972	61.6	340	0.7
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,807	5.7	3,421	4.1	(1,386)	-28.8
Subway	45,538	54.2	47,119	55.8	1,581	3.5
Railroad	663	0.8	739	0.9	76	11.5
Ferryboat	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Taxicab	624	0.7	693	0.8	69	11.1
Walked	7,615	9.1	7,125	8.4	(490)	-6.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	482	0.6	911	1.1	429	89.0
Worked at home	1,156	1.4	1,382	1.6	226	19.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.6		36.2		1.6	4.7
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	72,005	100.0	78,614	100.0	6,609	9.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	12,016	15.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,857	7.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	10,561	13.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	10,113	12.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	12,691	16.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	14,238	18.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,767	8.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,671	5.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	936	1.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	764	1.0	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,535		\$35,750		\$215	0.6
Families ¹⁴	44,194	100.0	46,567	100.0	2,373	5.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,255	11.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,844	6.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,084	13.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,046	13.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,641	16.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,162	19.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,841	10.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,495	7.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	684	1.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	515	1.1	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,686		\$39,985		(\$1,701)	-4.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	27,811	100.0	32,047	100.0	4,236	15.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,075	22.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,200	10.0	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,611	14.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,295	13.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,994	15.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,772	14.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,751	5.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	949	3.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	222	0.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	178	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$25,623		\$27,635		\$2,012	7.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$16,880		\$17,737		\$858	5.1

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Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	72,005	100.0	78,614	100.0	6,609	9.2
With wage or salary income	54,206	75.3	58,191	74.0	3,985	7.4
With self-employment income	6,007	8.3	7,720	9.8	1,713	28.5
With Social Security income	18,902	26.3	18,057	23.0	(845)	-4.5
With public assistance income & SSI	6,639	9.2	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,001	5.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	4,598	5.8	-	-
With retirement income	8,741	12.1	8,797	11.2	56	0.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	174,312	100.0	197,395	100.0	23,083	13.2
Below the poverty level	27,241	15.6	39,765	20.1	12,524	46.0
Less than 50% of the poverty level	13,686	7.9	20,403	10.3	6,717	49.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	36,202	20.8	49,717	25.2	13,515	37.3
Below 150% of the poverty level	43,040	24.7	60,306	30.6	17,266	40.1
Below 175% of the poverty level	51,935	29.8	69,514	35.2	17,579	33.8
Below 185% of the poverty level	54,816	31.4	73,698	37.3	18,882	34.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	59,980	34.4	79,274	40.2	19,294	32.2
Persons under 18 years	32,798	100.0	39,020	100.0	6,222	19.0
Below the poverty level	7,825	23.9	11,458	29.4	3,633	46.4
Persons 65 years and over	23,964	100.0	23,060	100.0	(904)	-3.8
Below the poverty level	3,497	14.6	3,553	15.4	56	1.6
Persons below the poverty level	27,241	100.0	39,765	100.0	12,524	46.0
Under 18 years	7,825	28.7	11,458	28.8	3,633	46.4
18 to 64 years	15,919	58.4	24,754	62.3	8,835	55.5
65 years and over	3,497	12.8	3,553	8.9	56	1.6
Families	44,194	100.0	46,567	100.0	2,373	5.4
Below the poverty level	5,603	12.7	7,958	17.1	2,355	42.0
Families with related children under 18 years	19,652	100.0	22,641	100.0	2,989	15.2
Below the poverty level	3,904	19.9	5,801	25.6	1,897	48.6
Families with related children under 5 years	8,306	100.0	10,080	100.0	1,774	21.4
Below the poverty level	1,931	23.2	2,656	26.3	725	37.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	10,050	100.0	10,869	100.0	819	8.1
Below the poverty level	2,696	26.8	3,470	31.9	774	28.7
With related children under 18 years	5,291	100.0	5,951	100.0	660	12.5
Below the poverty level	2,251	42.5	2,827	47.5	576	25.6
With related children under 5 years	1,921	100.0	1,991	100.0	70	3.6
Below the poverty level	1,107	57.6	1,083	54.4	(24)	-2.2
Families below the poverty level	5,603	100.0	7,958	100.0	2,355	42.0
With related children under 18 years	3,904	69.7	5,801	72.9	1,897	48.6
With related children under 5 years	1,931	34.5	2,656	33.4	725	37.5
With female householder, no husband present	2,696	48.1	3,470	43.6	774	28.7
With related children under 18 years	2,251	40.2	2,827	35.5	576	25.6
With related children under 5 years	1,107	19.8	1,083	13.6	(24)	-2.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37,520	100.0	46,893	100.0	9,373	25.0
Below the poverty level	8,391	22.4	11,974	25.5	3,583	42.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	74,542	100.0	80,331	100.0	5,789	7.8
Occupied housing units	71,899	96.5	78,777	98.1	6,878	9.6
Vacant housing units	2,643	3.5	1,554	1.9	(1,089)	-41.2
For rent	1,506	2.0	562	0.7	(944)	-62.7
For sale only	209	0.3	83	0.1	(126)	-60.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	276	0.4	144	0.2	(132)	-47.8
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	83	0.1	423	0.5	340	409.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	569	0.8	342	0.4	(227)	-39.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.6		0.9			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	71,899	100.0	78,777	100.0	6,878	9.6
Owner-occupied housing units	14,404	20.0	16,228	20.6	1,824	12.7
Renter-occupied housing units	57,495	80.0	62,549	79.4	5,054	8.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	74,542	100.0	80,331	100.0	5,789	7.8
1 unit, detached	1,823	2.4	2,375	3.0	552	30.3
1 unit, attached	4,332	5.8	5,245	6.5	913	21.1
2 units	12,869	17.3	13,654	17.0	785	6.1
3 or 4 units	10,411	14.0	12,116	15.1	1,705	16.4
5 to 9 units	12,232	16.4	13,229	16.5	997	8.2
10 to 19 units	6,348	8.5	6,642	8.3	294	4.6
20 or more units	25,594	34.3	27,005	33.6	1,411	5.5
20 to 49 units	17,931	24.1	17,060	21.2	(871)	-4.9
50 or more units	7,663	10.3	9,945	12.4	2,282	29.8
Other ¹⁸	933	1.3	65	0.1	(868)	-93.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	80,331	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	293	0.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	877	1.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,207	1.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,920	2.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,911	6.1	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	7,495	9.3	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	31,344	39.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	32,284	40.2	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	74,542	100.0	80,331	100.0	5,789	7.8
1 room	2,944	3.9	4,567	5.7	1,623	55.1
2 rooms	7,559	10.1	10,078	12.5	2,519	33.3
3 rooms	23,858	32.0	23,087	28.7	(771)	-3.2
4 rooms	20,867	28.0	21,134	26.3	267	1.3
5 rooms	10,927	14.7	11,482	14.3	555	5.1
6 rooms	4,924	6.6	5,168	6.4	244	5.0
7 or more rooms	3,463	4.6	4,815	6.0	1,352	39.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	71,899	100.0	78,777	100.0	6,878	9.6
1.00 or less	63,656	88.5	66,829	84.8	3,173	5.0
1.01 or more	8,243	11.5	11,948	15.2	3,705	44.9
1.01 to 1.50	4,915	6.8	5,973	7.6	1,058	21.5
1.51 or more	3,328	4.6	5,975	7.6	2,647	79.5
1.51 to 2.00	2,312	3.2	3,640	4.6	1,328	57.4
2.01 or more	1,016	1.4	2,335	3.0	1,319	129.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	78,777	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	11,517	14.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	23,282	29.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	13,187	16.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	11,264	14.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	9,382	11.9	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	10,145	12.9	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 1
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 1	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	72,501	100.0	78,777	100.0	6,276	8.7
None	39,915	55.1	44,165	56.1	4,250	10.6
1	25,447	35.1	26,903	34.2	1,456	5.7
2	5,887	8.1	6,334	8.0	447	7.6
3 or more	1,252	1.7	1,375	1.7	123	9.8
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	72,501	100.0	78,777	100.0	6,276	8.7
With telephone service	68,436	94.4	77,574	98.5	9,138	13.4
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	57,845	100.0	62,549	100.0	4,704	8.1
Less than \$200	-	-	3,450	5.5	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	2,372	3.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	6,469	10.3	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	18,109	29.0	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	21,956	35.1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	7,928	12.7	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	1,074	1.7	-	-
No cash rent	823	1.4	1,191	1.9	368	44.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$668		\$753		\$85	12.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	57,845	100.0	62,549	100.0	4,704	8.1
Less than 20 percent	20,001	34.6	20,710	33.1	709	3.5
20 to 24 percent	7,388	12.8	7,383	11.8	(5)	-0.1
25 percent or more	28,330	49.0	30,828	49.3	2,498	8.8
25 to 29 percent	6,196	10.7	6,535	10.4	339	5.5
30 to 34 percent	4,753	8.2	4,370	7.0	(383)	-8.1
35 percent or more	17,381	30.0	19,923	31.9	2,542	14.6
Not computed	2,126	3.7	3,628	5.8	1,502	70.6
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	3,886	100.0	4,646	100.0	760	19.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	37	0.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	79	1.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	218	4.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	965	20.8	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,535	54.6	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	765	16.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	47	1.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$284,335		\$233,997		(\$50,338)	-17.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	3,886	100.0	4,646	100.0	760	19.6
With a mortgage	1,732	44.6	2566	55.2	834	48.2
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,117		\$1,701		584	52.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	3,886	100.0	4,646	100.0	760	19.6
Less than 20 percent	2,157	55.5	2,023	43.5	(134)	-6.2
20 to 24 percent	312	8.0	428	9.2	116	37.2
25 percent or more	1,376	35.4	2,079	44.7	703	51.1
25 to 29 percent	254	6.5	289	6.2	35	13.8
30 to 34 percent	266	6.8	273	5.9	7	2.6
35 percent or more	856	22.0	1,517	32.7	661	77.2
Not computed	41	1.1	116	2.5	75	182.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	95,391	100.0	109,828	100.0	14,437	15.1
Native-born	44,927	47.1	43,624	39.7	(1,303)	-2.9
Born in United States	42,132	44.2	41,464	37.8	(668)	-1.6
In New York State	36,724	38.5	35,801	32.6	(923)	-2.5
Born outside the United States	2,795	2.9	2,160	2.0	(635)	-22.7
Foreign-born	50,461	52.9	66,205	60.3	15,744	31.2
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	31,433	28.6	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	26,999	28.3	20,000	18.2	(6,999)	-25.9
Entered 1970 to 1979	11,586	12.1	8,511	7.7	(3,075)	-26.5
Entered prior to 1970	11,876	12.4	6,260	5.7	(5,616)	-47.3
Naturalized citizen	17,068	17.9	23,089	21.0	6,021	35.3
Not a citizen	33,393	35.0	43,116	39.3	9,723	29.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	50,461	100.0	66,205	100.0	15,744	31.2
Europe	10,917	21.6	9,631	14.5	(1,286)	-11.8
Italy	606	1.2	262	0.4	(344)	-56.8
Poland	703	1.4	836	1.3	133	18.9
Soviet Union ⁴	656	1.3	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	215	0.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	173	0.3	-	-
Asia	17,176	34.0	26,633	40.2	9,457	55.1
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	3,511	7.0	5,783	8.7	2,272	64.7
Korea	6,319	12.5	5,633	8.5	(686)	-10.9
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	3,951	6.0	-	-
India	1,924	3.8	2,765	4.2	841	43.7
Pakistan	486	1.0	962	1.5	476	97.9
Philippines	1,956	3.9	3,205	4.8	1,249	63.9
Africa	632	1.3	952	1.4	320	50.6
Egypt	324	0.6	455	0.7	131	40.4
Ghana	0	0.0	10	0.0	10	-
Nigeria	13	0.0	0	0.0	(13)	-100.0
Oceania	0	0.0	49	0.1	49	-
Latin America	19,464	38.6	28,760	43.4	9,296	47.8
Dominican Republic	2,408	4.8	2,651	4.0	243	10.1
Haiti	84	0.2	161	0.2	77	91.7
Jamaica	76	0.2	112	0.2	36	47.4
Trinidad and Tobago	160	0.3	316	0.5	156	97.5
Mexico	971	1.9	4,599	6.9	3,628	373.6
Honduras	480	1.0	586	0.9	106	22.1
Colombia	5,685	11.3	6,213	9.4	528	9.3
Ecuador	3,352	6.6	7,340	11.1	3,988	119.0
Guyana	623	1.2	332	0.5	(291)	-46.7
Northern America	150	0.3	180	0.3	30	20.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	90,131	100.0	103,425	100.0	13,294	14.7
Speaks English only	33,931	37.6	29,103	28.1	(4,828)	-14.2
Speaks language other than English at home	56,200	100.0	74,322	100.0	18,122	32.2
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	26,625	47.4	35,701	48.0	9,076	34.1
Speaks Chinese	4,680	8.3	6,970	9.4	2,290	48.9
Speaks French/French Creole	781	1.4	1,078	1.5	297	38.0
Speaks Russian	203	0.4	318	0.4	115	56.7
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	2,900	5.2	8,139	11.0	5,239	180.7
Speaks Italian	1,451	2.6	778	1.0	(673)	-46.4
Speaks Yiddish	174	0.3	63	0.1	(111)	-63.8
Speaks Korean	6,633	11.8	6,187	8.3	(446)	-6.7
Speaks Polish	858	1.5	900	1.2	42	4.9
Speaks Greek	1,194	2.1	1,087	1.5	(107)	-9.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	57	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	753	1.3	1,035	1.4	282	37.5
Speaks Tagalog	1,934	3.4	2,980	4.0	1,046	54.1
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	54	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	31,784	56.6	44,442	59.8	12,658	39.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	95,391	100.0	109,828	100.0	14,437	15.1
Albanian	92	0.1	331	0.3	239	259.8
Arab	779	0.8	1,300	1.2	521	66.9
Egyptian	328	0.3	633	0.6	305	93.0
Lebanese	174	0.2	193	0.2	19	10.9
Austrian	542	0.6	433	0.4	(109)	-20.1
Brazilian	410	0.4	587	0.5	177	43.2
English	1,952	2.0	1,328	1.2	(624)	-32.0
French ⁸	892	0.9	839	0.8	(53)	-5.9
German	5,419	5.7	2,935	2.7	(2,484)	-45.8
Greek	1,678	1.8	1,550	1.4	(128)	-7.6
Guyanese	284	0.3	318	0.3	34	12.0
Hungarian	1,120	1.2	587	0.5	(533)	-47.6
Irish ⁸	13,518	14.2	9,322	8.5	(4,196)	-31.0
Israeli	4	0.0	53	0.0	49	1,225.0
Italian	7,708	8.1	4,902	4.5	(2,806)	-36.4
Norwegian	156	0.2	101	0.1	(55)	-35.3
Polish	3,196	3.4	2,403	2.2	(793)	-24.8
Romanian	1,188	1.2	1,599	1.5	411	34.6
Russian	1,445	1.5	803	0.7	(642)	-44.4
Scotch-Irish	352	0.4	214	0.2	(138)	-39.2
Scottish	506	0.5	510	0.5	4	0.8
Subsaharan African	229	0.2	145	0.1	(84)	-36.7
Nigerian	34	0.0	0	0.0	(34)	-100.0
Swedish	301	0.3	135	0.1	(166)	-55.1
Ukrainian	584	0.6	463	0.4	(121)	-20.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	410	0.4	891	0.8	481	117.3
Haitian	90	0.1	267	0.2	177	196.7
Jamaican	122	0.1	168	0.2	46	37.7
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	43	0.0	196	0.2	153	355.8
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	90,131	100.0	103,425	100.0	13,294	14.7
Lived in same house	53,951	59.9	59,175	57.2	5,224	9.7
Lived in different house in the U.S.	23,742	26.3	30,558	29.5	6,816	28.7
New York State	21,183	23.5	27,291	26.4	6,108	28.8
Same county	14,719	16.3	20,735	20.0	6,016	40.9
Different county	6,464	7.2	6,554	6.3	90	1.4
Different state	2,559	2.8	3,266	3.2	707	27.6
Lived elsewhere ⁹	12,438	13.8	13,692	13.2	1,254	10.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	92,043	100.0	106,149	100.0	14,106	15.3
Enrolled in school	20,207	22.0	24,573	23.1	4,366	21.6
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	631	0.7	2,667	2.5	2,036	322.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,287	1.2	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,380	1.3	-	-
Elementary or high school	11,287	12.3	13,572	12.8	2,285	20.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	8,890	8.4	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	4,682	4.4	-	-
College or graduate school	8,289	9.0	8,334	7.9	45	0.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	69,206	100.0	78,210	100.0	9,004	13.0
Less than 9th grade	9,991	14.4	10,830	13.8	839	8.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,230	16.2	10,587	13.5	(643)	-5.7
High school graduate or higher	47,985	69.3	56,786	72.6	8,801	18.3
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	20,373	29.4	20,991	26.8	618	3.0
Some college	13,617	19.7	15,715	20.1	2,098	15.4
Associate degree	3,487	5.0	4,265	5.5	778	22.3
College graduate	13,995	20.2	20,080	25.7	6,085	43.5
Bachelor's degree	8,911	12.9	12,980	16.6	4,069	45.7
Graduate or professional degree	5,084	7.3	7,100	9.1	2,016	39.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	80,313	100.0	91,412	100.0	11,099	13.8
In the labor force	53,363	66.4	55,209	60.4	1,846	3.5
In the civilian labor force	53,333	66.4	55,202	60.4	1,869	3.5
Employed	49,026	61.0	51,237	56.1	2,211	4.5
Unemployed	4,307	5.4	3,965	4.3	(342)	-7.9
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.1		7.2			
In the armed forces	30	0.0	7	0.0	(23)	-76.7
Not in the labor force	26,950	33.6	36,203	39.6	9,253	34.3
Males 16 years and over	38,874	100.0	46,216	100.0	7,342	18.9
In the labor force	29,726	76.5	31,578	68.3	1,852	6.2
In the civilian labor force	29,707	76.4	31,571	68.3	1,864	6.3
Employed	27,390	70.5	29,397	63.6	2,007	7.3
Unemployed	2,317	6.0	2,174	4.7	(143)	-6.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.8		6.9			
Not in the labor force	9,148	23.5	14,638	31.7	5,490	60.0
Females 16 years and over	41,439	100.0	45,194	100.0	3,755	9.1
In the labor force	23,637	57.0	23,631	52.3	(6)	0.0
In the civilian labor force	23,626	57.0	23,631	52.3	5	0.0
Employed	21,636	52.2	21,840	48.3	204	0.9
Unemployed	1,990	4.8	1,791	4.0	(199)	-10.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.4		7.6			
Not in the labor force	17,802	43.0	21,565	47.7	3,763	21.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	9,372	100.0	11,499	100.0	2,127	22.7
In the labor force	5,957	63.6	6,327	55.0	370	6.2
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	4,589	100.0	5,757	100.0	1,168	25.5
In the labor force	2,440	53.2	2,651	46.0	211	8.6
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	5,882	100.0	7,362	100.0	1,480	25.2
Children with all parents in labor force	3,017	51.3	2,989	40.6	(28)	-0.9
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	49,026	100.0	51,237	100.0	2,211	4.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	13,781	26.9	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	13,651	26.6	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,414	22.3	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	69	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	4,074	8.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	8,249	16.1	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	16	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,237	6.3	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	5,281	10.3	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,831	3.6	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,717	11.2	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	3,113	6.1	-	-
Information	-	-	2,097	4.1	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	4,956	9.7	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,619	11.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	6,877	13.4	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	7,020	13.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,989	7.8	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,479	2.9	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	41,502	84.7	43,186	84.3	1,684	4.1
Government workers	4,482	9.1	4,861	9.5	379	8.5
Local government worker	2,886	5.9	3,294	6.4	408	14.1
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,671	5.4	3,070	6.0	399	14.9
Unpaid family workers	372	0.8	121	0.2	(251)	-67.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	47,812	100.0	49,941	100.0	2,129	4.5
Worked in New York State	46,728	97.7	48,682	97.5	1,954	4.2
Worked in New York City	44,948	94.0	46,897	93.9	1,949	4.3
In county of residence	15,378	32.2	16,406	32.9	1,028	6.7
Worked outside New York City	1,780	3.7	1,785	3.6	5	0.3
Worked outside New York State	1,084	2.3	1,258	2.5	174	16.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	47,810	100.0	49,941	100.0	2,131	4.5
Car, truck, or van	12,788	26.7	11,725	23.5	(1,063)	-8.3
Drove alone	9,120	19.1	8,705	17.4	(415)	-4.6
Carpooled	3,668	7.7	3,020	6.0	(648)	-17.7
Public transportation	30,566	63.9	33,064	66.2	2,498	8.2
Bus, trolley, streetcar	2,904	6.1	2,759	5.5	(145)	-5.0
Subway	26,547	55.5	29,189	58.4	2,642	10.0
Railroad	712	1.5	704	1.4	(8)	-1.1
Ferryboat	7	0.0	5	0.0	(2)	-28.6
Taxicab	396	0.8	407	0.8	11	2.8
Walked	3,367	7.0	3,691	7.4	324	9.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	285	0.6	583	1.2	298	104.6
Worked at home	804	1.7	877	1.8	73	9.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.0		36.9		1.8	5.3
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	38,483	100.0	41,293	100.0	2,810	7.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,952	12.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,761	6.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,176	12.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,730	13.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,555	18.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,716	18.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,936	9.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,407	5.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	674	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	385	0.9	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$37,920		\$38,965		\$1,045	2.8
Families ¹⁴	23,102	100.0	24,937	100.0	1,835	7.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,005	8.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,379	5.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,212	12.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,465	13.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,946	19.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,871	19.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,650	10.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,678	6.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	482	1.9	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	247	1.0	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,791		\$42,085		(\$2,706)	-6.0
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	15,372	100.0	16,356	100.0	984	6.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,183	19.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,500	9.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,118	12.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,445	14.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,530	15.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,617	16.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,158	7.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	583	3.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	122	0.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	96	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,763		\$30,405		\$2,642	9.5
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,637		\$18,224		(\$413)	-2.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	38,483	100.0	41,293	100.0	2,810	7.3
With wage or salary income	29,472	76.6	32,682	79.1	3,210	10.9
With self-employment income	3,491	9.1	4,193	10.2	702	20.1
With Social Security income	9,662	25.1	8,350	20.2	(1,312)	-13.6
With public assistance income & SSI	2,664	6.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,263	3.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	1,774	4.3	-	-
With retirement income	5,204	13.5	4,317	10.5	(887)	-17.0
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	94,131	100.0	108,626	100.0	14,495	15.4
Below the poverty level	12,710	13.5	17,906	16.5	5,196	40.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	6,302	6.7	8,500	7.8	2,198	34.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	17,161	18.2	24,542	22.6	7,381	43.0
Below 150% of the poverty level	21,099	22.4	30,857	28.4	9,758	46.2
Below 175% of the poverty level	25,810	27.4	36,776	33.9	10,966	42.5
Below 185% of the poverty level	27,059	28.7	38,981	35.9	11,922	44.1
Below 200% of the poverty level	29,502	31.3	41,791	38.5	12,289	41.7
Persons under 18 years	16,445	100.0	20,335	100.0	3,890	23.7
Below the poverty level	3,175	19.3	3,946	19.4	771	24.3
Persons 65 years and over	12,897	100.0	11,617	100.0	(1,280)	-9.9
Below the poverty level	1,749	13.6	1,961	16.9	212	12.1
Persons below the poverty level	12,710	100.0	17,906	100.0	5,196	40.9
Under 18 years	3,175	25.0	3,946	22.0	771	24.3
18 to 64 years	7,786	61.3	11,999	67.0	4,213	54.1
65 years and over	1,749	13.8	1,961	11.0	212	12.1
Families	23,108	100.0	24,937	100.0	1,829	7.9
Below the poverty level	2,441	10.6	3,303	13.2	862	35.3
Families with related children under 18 years	9,968	100.0	12,210	100.0	2,242	22.5
Below the poverty level	1,690	17.0	2,227	18.2	537	31.8
Families with related children under 5 years	4,302	100.0	5,421	100.0	1,119	26.0
Below the poverty level	821	19.1	1,003	18.5	182	22.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	4,772	100.0	4,971	100.0	199	4.2
Below the poverty level	926	19.4	978	19.7	52	5.6
With related children under 18 years	2,003	100.0	2,501	100.0	498	24.9
Below the poverty level	769	38.4	786	31.4	17	2.2
With related children under 5 years	637	100.0	820	100.0	183	28.7
Below the poverty level	320	50.2	212	25.9	(108)	-33.8
Families below the poverty level	2,441	100.0	3,303	100.0	862	35.3
With related children under 18 years	1,690	69.2	2,227	67.4	537	31.8
With related children under 5 years	821	33.6	1,003	30.4	182	22.2
With female householder, no husband present	926	37.9	978	29.6	52	5.6
With related children under 18 years	769	31.5	786	23.8	17	2.2
With related children under 5 years	320	13.1	212	6.4	(108)	-33.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22,085	100.0	25,845	100.0	3,760	17.0
Below the poverty level	4,663	21.1	6,704	25.9	2,041	43.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	39,736	100.0	43,061	100.0	3,325	8.4
Occupied housing units	38,159	96.0	41,310	95.9	3,151	8.3
Vacant housing units	1,577	4.0	1,751	4.1	174	11.0
For rent	732	1.8	757	1.8	25	3.4
For sale only	317	0.8	165	0.4	(152)	-47.9
Rented or sold, not occupied	112	0.3	238	0.6	126	112.5
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	42	0.1	224	0.5	182	433.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	374	0.9	367	0.9	(7)	-1.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.4		2.3			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	38,159	100.0	41,310	100.0	3,151	8.3
Owner-occupied housing units	8,621	22.6	9,670	23.4	1,049	12.2
Renter-occupied housing units	29,538	77.4	31,640	76.6	2,102	7.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	39,736	100.0	43,061	100.0	3,325	8.4
1 unit, detached	1,240	3.1	1,835	4.3	595	48.0
1 unit, attached	2,762	7.0	3,566	8.3	804	29.1
2 units	5,101	12.8	5,306	12.3	205	4.0
3 or 4 units	4,107	10.3	4,788	11.1	681	16.6
5 to 9 units	4,776	12.0	4,752	11.0	(24)	-0.5
10 to 19 units	3,008	7.6	3,210	7.5	202	6.7
20 or more units	18,277	46.0	19,534	45.4	1,257	6.9
20 to 49 units	7,057	17.8	7,110	16.5	53	0.8
50 or more units	11,220	28.2	12,424	28.9	1,204	10.7
Other ¹⁸	465	1.2	69	0.2	(396)	-85.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	43,061	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	299	0.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	802	1.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	256	0.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	982	2.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,795	6.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	6,367	14.8	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	15,027	34.9	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	16,532	38.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	39,736	100.0	43,061	100.0	3,325	8.4
1 room	2,965	7.5	4,926	11.4	1,961	66.1
2 rooms	5,999	15.1	8,497	19.7	2,498	41.6
3 rooms	13,139	33.1	12,061	28.0	(1,078)	-8.2
4 rooms	9,040	22.8	8,749	20.3	(291)	-3.2
5 rooms	4,328	10.9	4,162	9.7	(166)	-3.8
6 rooms	2,369	6.0	2,248	5.2	(121)	-5.1
7 or more rooms	1,896	4.8	2,419	5.6	523	27.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	38,159	100.0	41,310	100.0	3,151	8.3
1.00 or less	31,692	83.1	31,224	75.6	(468)	-1.5
1.01 or more	6,467	16.9	10,086	24.4	3,619	56.0
1.01 to 1.50	2,955	7.7	3,927	9.5	972	32.9
1.51 or more	3,512	9.2	6,159	14.9	2,647	75.4
1.51 to 2.00	2,181	5.7	3,539	8.6	1,358	62.3
2.01 or more	1,331	3.5	2,620	6.3	1,289	96.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	41,310	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	6,420	15.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	13,366	32.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,911	16.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	5,665	13.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,345	10.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,605	11.1	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 2
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 2	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	38,311	100.0	41,310	100.0	2,999	7.8
None	20,687	54.0	22,776	55.1	2,089	10.1
1	14,147	36.9	14,758	35.7	611	4.3
2	2,836	7.4	3,093	7.5	257	9.1
3 or more	641	1.7	682	1.7	41	6.4
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	38,311	100.0	41,310	100.0	2,999	7.8
With telephone service	36,612	95.6	40,726	98.6	4,114	11.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,683	100.0	31,640	100.0	1,957	6.6
Less than \$200	-	-	498	1.6	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	416	1.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,443	7.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	11,101	35.1	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	12,055	38.1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,162	13.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	404	1.3	-	-
No cash rent	339	1.1	560	1.8	221	65.2
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$656		\$768		\$112	17.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,683	100.0	31,640	100.0	1,957	6.6
Less than 20 percent	10,840	36.5	10,300	32.6	(540)	-5.0
20 to 24 percent	3,598	12.1	3,967	12.5	369	10.3
25 percent or more	14,315	48.2	15,502	49.0	1,187	8.3
25 to 29 percent	3,222	10.9	3,419	10.8	197	6.1
30 to 34 percent	1,975	6.7	2,166	6.8	191	9.7
35 percent or more	9,118	30.7	9,917	31.3	799	8.8
Not computed	933	3.1	1,871	5.9	938	100.5
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,362	100.0	2,730	100.0	368	15.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	85	3.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	85	3.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	150	5.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	489	17.9	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	1,638	60.0	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	273	10.0	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	7	0.3	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$266,873		\$227,148		(\$39,725)	-14.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,362	100.0	2,730	100.0	368	15.6
With a mortgage	1,273	53.9	1,667	61.1	394	31.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,262		\$1,624		362	28.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,362	100.0	2,730	100.0	368	15.6
Less than 20 percent	1,263	53.5	1,309	47.9	46	3.6
20 to 24 percent	286	12.1	313	11.5	27	9.4
25 percent or more	787	33.3	1,047	38.4	260	33.0
25 to 29 percent	204	8.6	203	7.4	(1)	-0.5
30 to 34 percent	138	5.8	79	2.9	(59)	-42.8
35 percent or more	445	18.8	765	28.0	320	71.9
Not computed	24	1.0	59	2.2	35	145.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	128,359	100.0	168,572	100.0	40,213	31.3
Native-born	60,540	47.2	64,513	38.3	3,973	6.6
Born in United States	56,901	44.3	60,640	36.0	3,739	6.6
In New York State	47,051	36.7	52,965	31.4	5,914	12.6
Born outside the United States	3,639	2.8	3,873	2.3	234	6.4
Foreign-born	67,820	52.8	104,059	61.7	36,239	53.4
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	49,286	29.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	34,632	27.0	30,112	17.9	(4,520)	-13.1
Entered 1970 to 1979	15,752	12.3	13,432	8.0	(2,320)	-14.7
Entered prior to 1970	17,436	13.6	11,232	6.7	(6,204)	-35.6
Naturalized citizen	23,092	18.0	37,620	22.3	14,528	62.9
Not a citizen	44,725	34.8	66,440	39.4	21,715	48.6
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	67,820	100.0	104,059	100.0	36,239	53.4
Europe	8,699	12.8	8,554	8.2	(145)	-1.7
Italy	1,190	1.8	732	0.7	(458)	-38.5
Poland	814	1.2	1,063	1.0	249	30.6
Soviet Union ⁴	1,163	1.7	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	612	0.6	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	717	0.7	-	-
Asia	12,594	18.6	20,591	19.8	7,997	63.5
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	4,787	7.1	6,378	6.1	1,591	33.2
Korea	1,536	2.3	1,769	1.7	233	15.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	2,890	2.8	-	-
India	1,736	2.6	3,388	3.3	1,652	95.2
Pakistan	913	1.3	1,341	1.3	428	46.9
Philippines	1,257	1.9	1,820	1.7	563	44.8
Africa	467	0.7	1,027	1.0	560	119.9
Egypt	218	0.3	339	0.3	121	55.5
Ghana	28	0.0	4	0.0	(24)	-85.7
Nigeria	10	0.0	74	0.1	64	640.0
Oceania	14	0.0	51	0.0	37	264.3
Latin America	41,781	61.6	73,688	70.8	31,907	76.4
Dominican Republic	10,147	15.0	14,922	14.3	4,775	47.1
Haiti	896	1.3	1,005	1.0	109	12.2
Jamaica	1,612	2.4	1,727	1.7	115	7.1
Trinidad and Tobago	525	0.8	888	0.9	363	69.1
Mexico	1,650	2.4	9,260	8.9	7,610	461.2
Honduras	572	0.8	584	0.6	12	2.1
Colombia	9,551	14.1	15,253	14.7	5,702	59.7
Ecuador	4,945	7.3	16,507	15.9	11,562	233.8
Guyana	1,419	2.1	1,030	1.0	(389)	-27.4
Northern America	200	0.3	148	0.1	(52)	-26.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	120,731	100.0	156,967	100.0	36,236	30.0
Speaks English only	43,920	36.4	36,282	23.1	(7,638)	-17.4
Speaks language other than English at home	76,811	100.0	120,685	100.0	43,874	57.1
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	50,540	65.8	86,627	71.8	36,087	71.4
Speaks Chinese	6,272	8.2	7,607	6.3	1,335	21.3
Speaks French/French Creole	2,298	3.0	2,125	1.8	(173)	-7.5
Speaks Russian	1,118	1.5	1,608	1.3	490	43.8
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	2,963	3.9	8,440	7.0	5,477	184.8
Speaks Italian	2,412	3.1	1,239	1.0	(1,173)	-48.6
Speaks Yiddish	208	0.3	118	0.1	(90)	-43.3
Speaks Korean	1,774	2.3	1,941	1.6	167	9.4
Speaks Polish	736	1.0	997	0.8	261	35.5
Speaks Greek	1,384	1.8	1,430	1.2	46	3.3
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	101	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	574	0.7	781	0.6	207	36.1
Speaks Tagalog	1,329	1.7	1,717	1.4	388	29.2
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	276	0.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	44,579	58.0	72,840	60.4	28,261	63.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	128,359	100.0	168,572	100.0	40,213	31.3
Albanian	51	0.0	24	0.0	(27)	-52.9
Arab	670	0.5	1,004	0.6	334	49.9
Egyptian	194	0.2	326	0.2	132	68.0
Lebanese	81	0.1	138	0.1	57	70.4
Austrian	590	0.5	294	0.2	(296)	-50.2
Brazilian	397	0.3	673	0.4	276	69.5
English	1,818	1.4	815	0.5	(1,003)	-55.2
French ⁸	1,033	0.8	722	0.4	(311)	-30.1
German	4,454	3.5	2,296	1.4	(2,158)	-48.5
Greek	1,770	1.4	1,623	1.0	(147)	-8.3
Guyanese	840	0.7	827	0.5	(13)	-1.5
Hungarian	747	0.6	470	0.3	(277)	-37.1
Irish ⁸	7,419	5.8	3,810	2.3	(3,609)	-48.6
Israeli	19	0.0	98	0.1	79	415.8
Italian	7,876	6.1	5,045	3.0	(2,831)	-35.9
Norwegian	104	0.1	69	0.0	(35)	-33.7
Polish	2,845	2.2	1,884	1.1	(961)	-33.8
Romanian	641	0.5	704	0.4	63	9.8
Russian	2,584	2.0	1,532	0.9	(1,052)	-40.7
Scotch-Irish	266	0.2	247	0.1	(19)	-7.1
Scottish	501	0.4	219	0.1	(282)	-56.3
Subsaharan African	382	0.3	1,048	0.6	666	174.3
Nigerian	3	0.0	87	0.1	84	2,800.0
Swedish	236	0.2	107	0.1	(129)	-54.7
Ukrainian	479	0.4	623	0.4	144	30.1
West Indian (not Hispanic)	4,816	3.8	5,136	3.0	320	6.6
Haitian	1,041	0.8	993	0.6	(48)	-4.6
Jamaican	1,796	1.4	2,132	1.3	336	18.7
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	272	0.2	475	0.3	203	74.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	120,731	100.0	156,967	100.0	36,236	30.0
Lived in same house	70,529	58.4	88,722	56.5	18,193	25.8
Lived in different house in the U.S.	35,761	29.6	49,955	31.8	14,194	39.7
New York State	32,576	27.0	46,838	29.8	14,262	43.8
Same county	25,162	20.8	38,586	24.6	13,424	53.4
Different county	7,414	6.1	8,254	5.3	840	11.3
Different state	3,185	2.6	3,116	2.0	(69)	-2.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	14,441	12.0	18,291	11.7	3,850	26.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	123,337	100.0	161,750	100.0	38,413	31.1
Enrolled in school	30,797	25.0	44,467	27.5	13,670	44.4
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,040	0.8	4,578	2.8	3,538	340.2
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,249	1.4	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,329	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	18,738	15.2	28,170	17.4	9,432	50.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	18,214	11.3	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	9,956	6.2	-	-
College or graduate school	11,019	8.9	11,719	7.2	700	6.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	88,583	100.0	109,542	100.0	20,959	23.7
Less than 9th grade	14,737	16.6	20,089	18.3	5,352	36.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,211	17.2	18,108	16.5	2,897	19.0
High school graduate or higher	58,635	66.2	71,355	65.1	12,720	21.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	24,359	27.5	27,865	25.4	3,506	14.4
Some college	17,551	19.8	23,426	21.4	5,875	33.5
Associate degree	4,485	5.1	5,826	5.3	1,341	29.9
College graduate	16,725	18.9	20,064	18.3	3,339	20.0
Bachelor's degree	9,905	11.2	12,225	11.2	2,320	23.4
Graduate or professional degree	6,820	7.7	7,839	7.2	1,019	14.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	105,098	100.0	132,957	100.0	27,859	26.5
In the labor force	70,025	66.6	77,338	58.2	7,313	10.4
In the civilian labor force	69,975	66.6	77,326	58.2	7,351	10.5
Employed	63,571	60.5	69,674	52.4	6,103	9.6
Unemployed	6,404	6.1	7,652	5.8	1,248	19.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.2		9.9			
In the armed forces	50	0.0	12	0.0	(38)	-76.0
Not in the labor force	35,073	33.4	55,616	41.8	20,543	58.6
Males 16 years and over	50,248	100.0	66,252	100.0	16,004	31.9
In the labor force	38,651	76.9	43,792	66.1	5,141	13.3
In the civilian labor force	38,607	76.8	43,792	66.1	5,185	13.4
Employed	35,159	70.0	40,373	60.9	5,214	14.8
Unemployed	3,448	6.9	3,419	5.2	(29)	-0.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.9		7.8			
Not in the labor force	11,597	23.1	22,461	33.9	10,864	93.7
Females 16 years and over	54,850	100.0	66,704	100.0	11,854	21.6
In the labor force	31,374	57.2	33,546	50.3	2,172	6.9
In the civilian labor force	31,368	57.2	33,534	50.3	2,166	6.9
Employed	28,412	51.8	29,301	43.9	889	3.1
Unemployed	2,956	5.4	4,233	6.3	1,277	43.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.4		12.6			
Not in the labor force	23,476	42.8	33,155	49.7	9,679	41.2
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	13,966	100.0	19,237	100.0	5,271	37.7
In the labor force	8,648	61.9	10,266	53.4	1,618	18.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	6,335	100.0	9,387	100.0	3,052	48.2
In the labor force	3,272	51.6	4,313	45.9	1,041	31.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	8,486	100.0	12,396	100.0	3,910	46.1
Children with all parents in labor force	4,217	49.7	5,361	43.2	1,144	27.1
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	63,571	100.0	69,674	100.0	6,103	9.6
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	14,760	21.2	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	17,421	25.0	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	18,660	26.8	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	33	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	6,099	8.8	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	12,702	18.2	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	47	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	4,326	6.2	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	8,052	11.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,294	3.3	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,964	10.0	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,296	7.6	-	-
Information	-	-	2,214	3.2	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,548	8.0	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,527	9.4	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	9,980	14.3	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	10,243	14.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	6,086	8.7	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,105	3.0	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	51,974	81.8	57,967	83.2	5,993	11.5
Government workers	8,381	13.2	7,591	10.9	(790)	-9.4
Local government worker	5,627	8.9	4,877	7.0	(750)	-13.3
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,030	4.8	3,992	5.7	962	31.7
Unpaid family workers	184	0.3	124	0.2	(60)	-32.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	61,598	100.0	67,667	100.0	6,069	9.9
Worked in New York State	60,080	97.5	66,088	97.7	6,008	10.0
Worked in New York City	57,229	92.9	63,024	93.1	5,795	10.1
In county of residence	24,539	39.8	27,278	40.3	2,739	11.2
Worked outside New York City	2,851	4.6	3,064	4.5	213	7.5
Worked outside New York State	1,518	2.5	1,580	2.3	62	4.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	61,599	100.0	67,667	100.0	6,068	9.9
Car, truck, or van	19,310	31.3	20,859	30.8	1,549	8.0
Drove alone	14,103	22.9	14,736	21.8	633	4.5
Carpooled	5,207	8.5	6,121	9.0	914	17.6
Public transportation	36,952	60.0	40,089	59.2	3,137	8.5
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,306	8.6	4,991	7.4	(315)	-5.9
Subway	30,345	49.3	33,718	49.8	3,373	11.1
Railroad	689	1.1	631	0.9	(58)	-8.4
Ferryboat	0	0.0	26	0.0	26	-
Taxicab	612	1.0	726	1.1	114	18.6
Walked	3,884	6.3	4,755	7.0	871	22.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	507	0.8	656	1.0	149	29.4
Worked at home	942	1.5	1,309	1.9	367	39.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.6		41.3		3.7	9.8
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	46,685	100.0	52,987	100.0	6,302	13.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,653	10.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,396	6.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,357	13.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,109	13.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	9,269	17.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	10,592	20.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,155	9.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,231	6.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	722	1.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	509	1.0	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,910		\$39,340		(\$1,570)	-3.8
Families ¹⁴	30,824	100.0	38,098	100.0	7,274	23.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,506	9.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,342	6.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,313	13.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,127	13.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,777	17.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,822	20.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,905	10.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,443	6.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	575	1.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	290	0.8	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$45,467		\$40,730		(\$4,737)	-10.4
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	15,867	100.0	14,890	100.0	(977)	-6.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,574	17.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,403	9.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,570	17.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,313	15.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,435	16.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,120	14.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	808	5.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	442	3.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	95	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	133	0.9	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$29,531		\$28,435		(\$1,096)	-3.7
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,832		\$15,489		(\$2,343)	-13.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	46,685	100.0	52,987	100.0	6,302	13.5
With wage or salary income	36,544	78.3	41,771	78.8	5,227	14.3
With self-employment income	4,078	8.7	5,766	10.9	1,688	41.4
With Social Security income	11,808	25.3	11,997	22.6	189	1.6
With public assistance income & SSI	3,849	8.2	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,741	5.2	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,307	6.2	-	-
With retirement income	6,930	14.8	7,046	13.3	116	1.7
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	127,551	100.0	167,264	100.0	39,713	31.1
Below the poverty level	18,187	14.3	31,969	19.1	13,782	75.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	8,973	7.0	15,800	9.4	6,827	76.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	23,652	18.5	42,415	25.4	18,763	79.3
Below 150% of the poverty level	29,433	23.1	51,902	31.0	22,469	76.3
Below 175% of the poverty level	35,917	28.2	62,080	37.1	26,163	72.8
Below 185% of the poverty level	38,477	30.2	66,026	39.5	27,549	71.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	42,344	33.2	69,812	41.7	27,468	64.9
Persons under 18 years	25,773	100.0	38,700	100.0	12,927	50.2
Below the poverty level	5,551	21.5	9,771	25.2	4,220	76.0
Persons 65 years and over	16,250	100.0	17,607	100.0	1,357	8.4
Below the poverty level	1,859	11.4	2,564	14.6	705	37.9
Persons below the poverty level	18,187	100.0	31,969	100.0	13,782	75.8
Under 18 years	5,551	30.5	9,771	30.6	4,220	76.0
18 to 64 years	10,777	59.3	19,634	61.4	8,857	82.2
65 years and over	1,859	10.2	2,564	8.0	705	37.9
Families	30,827	100.0	38,098	100.0	7,271	23.6
Below the poverty level	3,567	11.6	6,134	16.1	2,567	72.0
Families with related children under 18 years	15,285	100.0	21,617	100.0	6,332	41.4
Below the poverty level	2,700	17.7	4,774	22.1	2,074	76.8
Families with related children under 5 years	6,472	100.0	9,672	100.0	3,200	49.4
Below the poverty level	1,286	19.9	2,348	24.3	1,062	82.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	7,357	100.0	8,687	100.0	1,330	18.1
Below the poverty level	1,627	22.1	2,199	25.3	572	35.2
With related children under 18 years	3,750	100.0	5,123	100.0	1,373	36.6
Below the poverty level	1,312	35.0	1,802	35.2	490	37.3
With related children under 5 years	1,133	100.0	1,982	100.0	849	74.9
Below the poverty level	556	49.1	716	36.1	160	28.8
Families below the poverty level	3,567	100.0	6,134	100.0	2,567	72.0
With related children under 18 years	2,700	75.7	4,774	77.8	2,074	76.8
With related children under 5 years	1,286	36.1	2,348	38.3	1,062	82.6
With female householder, no husband present	1,627	45.6	2,199	35.8	572	35.2
With related children under 18 years	1,312	36.8	1,802	29.4	490	37.3
With related children under 5 years	556	15.6	716	11.7	160	28.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24,778	100.0	29,878	100.0	5,100	20.6
Below the poverty level	5,323	21.5	8,950	30.0	3,627	68.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	48,986	100.0	54,700	100.0	5,714	11.7
Occupied housing units	47,042	96.0	53,132	97.1	6,090	12.9
Vacant housing units	1,944	4.0	1,568	2.9	(376)	-19.3
For rent	933	1.9	365	0.7	(568)	-60.9
For sale only	458	0.9	227	0.4	(231)	-50.4
Rented or sold, not occupied	193	0.4	235	0.4	42	21.8
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	38	0.1	186	0.3	148	389.5
For migrant workers and other vacant	322	0.7	555	1.0	233	72.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.9		1.0			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	47,042	100.0	53,132	100.0	6,090	12.9
Owner-occupied housing units	15,884	33.8	17,949	33.8	2,065	13.0
Renter-occupied housing units	31,158	66.2	35,183	66.2	4,025	12.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	48,986	100.0	54,700	100.0	5,714	11.7
1 unit, detached	2,785	5.7	4,556	8.3	1,771	63.6
1 unit, attached	5,235	10.7	6,389	11.7	1,154	22.0
2 units	8,490	17.3	10,248	18.7	1,758	20.7
3 or 4 units	6,009	12.3	6,686	12.2	677	11.3
5 to 9 units	1,545	3.2	2,095	3.8	550	35.6
10 to 19 units	2,655	5.4	2,926	5.3	271	10.2
20 or more units	20,929	42.7	21,669	39.6	740	3.5
20 to 49 units	6,697	13.7	6,815	12.5	118	1.8
50 or more units	14,232	29.1	14,854	27.2	622	4.4
Other ¹⁸	1,338	2.7	129	0.2	(1,209)	-90.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	54,700	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	181	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	763	1.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	647	1.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,444	2.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,283	6.0	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	7,710	14.1	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	23,975	43.8	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	16,698	30.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	48,986	100.0	54,700	100.0	5,714	11.7
1 room	3,322	6.8	4,533	8.3	1,211	36.5
2 rooms	5,470	11.2	7,434	13.6	1,964	35.9
3 rooms	14,651	29.9	14,063	25.7	(588)	-4.0
4 rooms	11,164	22.8	11,192	20.5	28	0.3
5 rooms	6,262	12.8	7,961	14.6	1,699	27.1
6 rooms	4,405	9.0	5,147	9.4	742	16.8
7 or more rooms	3,712	7.6	4,373	8.0	661	17.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	47,042	100.0	53,132	100.0	6,090	12.9
1.00 or less	38,052	80.9	38,051	71.6	(1)	0.0
1.01 or more	8,990	19.1	15,084	28.4	6,094	67.8
1.01 to 1.50	4,169	8.9	6,158	11.6	1,989	47.7
1.51 or more	4,821	10.2	8,926	16.8	4,105	85.1
1.51 to 2.00	2,909	6.2	4,836	9.1	1,927	66.2
2.01 or more	1,912	4.1	4,090	7.7	2,178	113.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	53,132	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,107	15.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	16,328	30.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,445	15.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	8,181	15.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,030	11.3	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	6,040	11.4	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 3
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 3	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	46,996	100.0	53,132	100.0	6,136	13.1
None	22,532	47.9	27,043	50.9	4,511	20.0
1	18,659	39.7	19,797	37.3	1,138	6.1
2	4,752	10.1	5,027	9.5	275	5.8
3 or more	1,050	2.2	1,265	2.4	215	20.5
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	46,996	100.0	53,132	100.0	6,136	13.1
With telephone service	44,065	93.8	52,143	98.1	8,078	18.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,936	100.0	35,079	100.0	4,143	13.4
Less than \$200	-	-	500	1.4	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	645	1.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,450	7.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	10,580	30.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	13,544	38.6	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	5,751	16.4	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	650	1.9	-	-
No cash rent	593	1.9	960	2.7	367	61.9
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$733		\$794		\$61	8.3
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,936	100.0	35,079	100.0	4,143	13.4
Less than 20 percent	10,389	33.6	11,054	31.5	665	6.4
20 to 24 percent	3,526	11.4	4,161	11.9	635	18.0
25 percent or more	15,472	50.0	17,757	50.6	2,285	14.8
25 to 29 percent	3,450	11.2	3,274	9.3	(176)	-5.1
30 to 34 percent	2,120	6.9	2,471	7.0	351	16.6
35 percent or more	9,902	32.0	12,012	34.2	2,110	21.3
Not computed	1,548	5.0	2,110	6.0	562	36.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,897	100.0	5,971	100.0	1,074	21.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	130	2.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	151	2.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	407	6.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,659	27.8	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,952	49.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	656	11.0	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	15	0.3	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$267,643		\$217,155		(\$50,488)	-18.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,897	100.0	5,971	100.0	1,074	21.9
With a mortgage	2,745	56.1	3,971	66.5	1,226	44.7
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,120		\$1,787		667	59.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	4,897	100.0	5,971	100.0	1,074	21.9
Less than 20 percent	2,553	52.1	2,125	35.6	(428)	-16.8
20 to 24 percent	521	10.6	620	10.4	99	19.0
25 percent or more	1,748	35.7	3,161	52.9	1,413	80.8
25 to 29 percent	418	8.5	512	8.6	94	22.5
30 to 34 percent	226	4.6	435	7.3	209	92.5
35 percent or more	1,104	22.5	2,214	37.1	1,110	100.5
Not computed	81	1.7	63	1.1	(18)	-22.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	136,776	100.0	166,925	100.0	30,149	22.0
Native-born	51,373	37.6	53,657	32.1	2,284	4.4
Born in United States	47,350	34.6	50,666	30.4	3,316	7.0
In New York State	42,043	30.7	46,583	27.9	4,540	10.8
Born outside the United States	4,023	2.9	2,990	1.8	(1,033)	-25.7
Foreign-born	85,400	62.4	113,269	67.9	27,869	32.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	58,831	35.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	48,499	35.5	31,007	18.6	(17,492)	-36.1
Entered 1970 to 1979	20,003	14.6	13,633	8.2	(6,370)	-31.8
Entered prior to 1970	16,898	12.4	9,795	5.9	(7,103)	-42.0
Naturalized citizen	25,486	18.6	36,525	21.9	11,039	43.3
Not a citizen	59,920	43.8	76,742	46.0	16,822	28.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	85,400	100.0	113,269	100.0	27,869	32.6
Europe	6,622	7.8	5,093	4.5	(1,529)	-23.1
Italy	1,482	1.7	817	0.7	(665)	-44.9
Poland	636	0.7	727	0.6	91	14.3
Soviet Union ⁴	671	0.8	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	705	0.6	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	223	0.2	-	-
Asia	31,369	36.7	42,847	37.8	11,478	36.6
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	10,303	12.1	16,520	14.6	6,217	60.3
Korea	7,940	9.3	5,863	5.2	(2,077)	-26.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	3,902	3.4	-	-
India	4,556	5.3	5,252	4.6	696	15.3
Pakistan	1,178	1.4	1,404	1.2	226	19.2
Philippines	3,349	3.9	4,429	3.9	1,080	32.2
Africa	1,968	2.3	2,348	2.1	380	19.3
Egypt	213	0.2	254	0.2	41	19.2
Ghana	276	0.3	519	0.5	243	88.0
Nigeria	318	0.4	300	0.3	(18)	-5.7
Oceania	20	0.0	33	0.0	13	65.0
Latin America	40,750	47.7	62,883	55.5	22,133	54.3
Dominican Republic	8,045	9.4	11,994	10.6	3,949	49.1
Haiti	968	1.1	810	0.7	(158)	-16.3
Jamaica	917	1.1	746	0.7	(171)	-18.6
Trinidad and Tobago	624	0.7	730	0.6	106	17.0
Mexico	2,112	2.5	10,469	9.2	8,357	395.7
Honduras	338	0.4	532	0.5	194	57.4
Colombia	10,723	12.6	12,037	10.6	1,314	12.3
Ecuador	5,309	6.2	15,443	13.6	10,134	190.9
Guyana	830	1.0	951	0.8	121	14.6
Northern America	153	0.2	65	0.1	(88)	-57.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	127,631	100.0	155,350	100.0	27,719	21.7
Speaks English only	29,013	22.7	25,804	16.6	(3,209)	-11.1
Speaks language other than English at home	98,618	100.0	129,546	100.0	30,928	31.4
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	52,090	52.8	74,668	57.6	22,578	43.3
Speaks Chinese	13,880	14.1	19,869	15.3	5,989	43.1
Speaks French/French Creole	2,210	2.2	1,815	1.4	(395)	-17.9
Speaks Russian	521	0.5	2,029	1.6	1,508	289.4
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	6,663	6.8	10,932	8.4	4,269	64.1
Speaks Italian	2,724	2.8	1,213	0.9	(1,511)	-55.5
Speaks Yiddish	84	0.1	47	0.0	(37)	-44.0
Speaks Korean	8,611	8.7	6,140	4.7	(2,471)	-28.7
Speaks Polish	728	0.7	771	0.6	43	5.9
Speaks Greek	1,238	1.3	860	0.7	(378)	-30.5
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	81	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	358	0.4	551	0.4	193	53.9
Speaks Tagalog	3,114	3.2	4,119	3.2	1,005	32.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,048	0.8	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	58,677	59.5	81,448	62.9	22,771	38.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	136,776	100.0	166,925	100.0	30,149	22.0
Albanian	25	0.0	71	0.0	46	184.0
Arab	363	0.3	784	0.5	421	116.0
Egyptian	152	0.1	265	0.2	113	74.3
Lebanese	52	0.0	116	0.1	64	123.1
Austrian	326	0.2	109	0.1	(217)	-66.6
Brazilian	475	0.3	245	0.1	(230)	-48.4
English	742	0.5	577	0.3	(165)	-22.2
French ⁸	1,020	0.7	460	0.3	(560)	-54.9
German	3,247	2.4	1,283	0.8	(1,964)	-60.5
Greek	1,452	1.1	980	0.6	(472)	-32.5
Guyanese	631	0.5	660	0.4	29	4.6
Hungarian	563	0.4	193	0.1	(370)	-65.7
Irish ⁸	4,253	3.1	2,197	1.3	(2,056)	-48.3
Israeli	75	0.1	26	0.0	(49)	-65.3
Italian	7,644	5.6	4,428	2.7	(3,216)	-42.1
Norwegian	96	0.1	48	0.0	(48)	-50.0
Polish	2,034	1.5	1,502	0.9	(532)	-26.2
Romanian	384	0.3	276	0.2	(108)	-28.1
Russian	1,063	0.8	1,294	0.8	231	21.7
Scotch-Irish	221	0.2	129	0.1	(92)	-41.6
Scottish	271	0.2	68	0.0	(203)	-74.9
Subsaharan African	1,854	1.4	2,062	1.2	208	11.2
Nigerian	327	0.2	343	0.2	16	4.9
Swedish	158	0.1	76	0.0	(82)	-51.9
Ukrainian	569	0.4	275	0.2	(294)	-51.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	3,916	2.9	3,357	2.0	(559)	-14.3
Haitian	1,089	0.8	1,106	0.7	17	1.6
Jamaican	1,229	0.9	1,000	0.6	(229)	-18.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	437	0.3	725	0.4	288	65.9
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	127,631	100.0	155,350	100.0	27,719	21.7
Lived in same house	67,432	52.8	84,602	54.5	17,170	25.5
Lived in different house in the U.S.	39,448	30.9	47,968	30.9	8,520	21.6
New York State	36,153	28.3	45,300	29.2	9,147	25.3
Same county	28,291	22.2	37,143	23.9	8,852	31.3
Different county	7,862	6.2	8,156	5.3	294	3.7
Different state	3,295	2.6	2,669	1.7	(626)	-19.0
Lived elsewhere ⁹	20,751	16.3	22,780	14.7	2,029	9.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	131,000	100.0	159,839	100.0	28,839	22.0
Enrolled in school	34,145	26.1	44,493	27.8	10,348	30.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,145	0.9	4,373	2.7	3,228	281.9
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,163	1.4	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,210	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	21,155	16.1	27,256	17.1	6,101	28.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	17,602	11.0	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	9,654	6.0	-	-
College or graduate school	11,845	9.0	12,864	8.0	1,019	8.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	92,213	100.0	107,945	100.0	15,732	17.1
Less than 9th grade	17,653	19.1	20,494	19.0	2,841	16.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,742	17.1	17,526	16.2	1,784	11.3
High school graduate or higher	58,818	63.8	69,919	64.8	11,101	18.9
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	25,030	27.1	28,890	26.8	3,860	15.4
Some college	17,478	19.0	20,313	18.8	2,835	16.2
Associate degree	5,352	5.8	5,487	5.1	135	2.5
College graduate	16,310	17.7	20,716	19.2	4,406	27.0
Bachelor's degree	11,039	12.0	13,959	12.9	2,920	26.5
Graduate or professional degree	5,271	5.7	6,757	6.3	1,486	28.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	109,954	100.0	132,125	100.0	22,171	20.2
In the labor force	75,045	68.3	77,559	58.7	2,514	3.3
In the civilian labor force	74,900	68.1	77,529	58.7	2,629	3.5
Employed	68,272	62.1	70,230	53.2	1,958	2.9
Unemployed	6,628	6.0	7,299	5.5	671	10.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.8		9.4			
In the armed forces	145	0.1	30	0.0	(115)	-79.3
Not in the labor force	34,909	31.7	54,569	41.3	19,660	56.3
Males 16 years and over	53,676	100.0	67,054	100.0	13,378	24.9
In the labor force	41,769	77.8	45,211	67.4	3,442	8.2
In the civilian labor force	41,646	77.6	45,181	67.4	3,535	8.5
Employed	38,452	71.6	41,484	61.9	3,032	7.9
Unemployed	3,194	6.0	3,697	5.5	503	15.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.7		8.2			
Not in the labor force	11,907	22.2	21,842	32.6	9,935	83.4
Females 16 years and over	56,278	100.0	65,073	100.0	8,795	15.6
In the labor force	33,276	59.1	32,348	49.7	(928)	-2.8
In the civilian labor force	33,254	59.1	32,348	49.7	(906)	-2.7
Employed	29,820	53.0	28,746	44.2	(1,074)	-3.6
Unemployed	3,434	6.1	3,602	5.5	168	4.9
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.3		11.1			
Not in the labor force	23,002	40.9	32,727	50.3	9,725	42.3
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	16,477	100.0	19,481	100.0	3,004	18.2
In the labor force	10,296	62.5	10,399	53.4	103	1.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	7,947	100.0	9,283	100.0	1,336	16.8
In the labor force	4,265	53.7	4,257	45.9	(8)	-0.2
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	10,339	100.0	12,675	100.0	2,336	22.6
Children with all parents in labor force	5,447	52.7	5,406	42.7	(41)	-0.8
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	68,272	100.0	70,230	100.0	1,958	2.9
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	14,218	20.2	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	17,732	25.2	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	18,891	26.9	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	57	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,994	8.5	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	13,336	19.0	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	91	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	4,341	6.2	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	8,125	11.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	3,292	4.7	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	8,192	11.7	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	4,980	7.1	-	-
Information	-	-	1,889	2.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,094	7.3	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,653	8.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	9,615	13.7	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	11,380	16.2	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	5,926	8.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	1,652	2.4	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	56,604	82.9	59,464	84.7	2,860	5.1
Government workers	7,531	11.0	6,388	9.1	(1,143)	-15.2
Local government worker	4,956	7.3	4,162	5.9	(794)	-16.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,616	5.3	4,172	5.9	556	15.4
Unpaid family workers	522	0.8	203	0.3	(319)	-61.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	66,534	100.0	68,054	100.0	1,520	2.3
Worked in New York State	64,941	97.6	66,241	97.3	1,300	2.0
Worked in New York City	62,219	93.5	63,519	93.3	1,300	2.1
In county of residence	25,452	38.3	26,717	39.3	1,265	5.0
Worked outside New York City	2,722	4.1	2,722	4.0	0	0.0
Worked outside New York State	1,593	2.4	1,811	2.7	218	13.7
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	66,534	100.0	68,054	100.0	1,520	2.3
Car, truck, or van	18,888	28.4	18,550	27.3	(338)	-1.8
Drove alone	13,213	19.9	12,370	18.2	(843)	-6.4
Carpooled	5,675	8.5	6,182	9.1	507	8.9
Public transportation	41,008	61.6	42,842	63.0	1,834	4.5
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,400	6.6	4,016	5.9	(384)	-8.7
Subway	35,523	53.4	37,516	55.1	1,993	5.6
Railroad	623	0.9	778	1.1	155	24.9
Ferryboat	0	0.0	11	0.0	11	-
Taxicab	462	0.7	521	0.8	59	12.8
Walked	5,235	7.9	5,026	7.4	(209)	-4.0
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	423	0.6	688	1.0	265	62.6
Worked at home	981	1.5	951	1.4	(30)	-3.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.7		41.5		3.8	10.1
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	45,689	100.0	50,548	100.0	4,859	10.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	6,333	12.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,739	7.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,957	13.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,276	14.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,807	17.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,977	17.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,472	8.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,928	5.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	573	1.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	483	1.0	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,286		\$36,470		(\$2,816)	-7.2
Families ¹⁴	32,774	100.0	37,651	100.0	4,877	14.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,493	9.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,668	7.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,371	14.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,800	15.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,956	18.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	6,933	18.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,541	9.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,206	5.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	368	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	323	0.9	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,494		\$37,800		(\$3,694)	-8.9
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	12,921	100.0	12,895	100.0	(26)	-0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,227	25.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,390	10.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,876	14.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,885	14.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,906	14.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,573	12.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	593	4.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	250	1.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	81	0.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	116	0.9	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,391		\$24,780		(\$2,611)	-9.5
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,604		\$14,086		(\$1,518)	-9.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	45,689	100.0	50,548	100.0	4,859	10.6
With wage or salary income	37,561	82.2	40,970	81.1	3,409	9.1
With self-employment income	4,395	9.6	5,560	11.0	1,165	26.5
With Social Security income	8,685	19.0	9,198	18.2	513	5.9
With public assistance income & SSI	4,046	8.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,004	5.9	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,633	5.2	-	-
With retirement income	4,185	9.2	4,866	9.6	681	16.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	135,150	100.0	165,544	100.0	30,394	22.5
Below the poverty level	21,197	15.7	31,991	19.3	10,794	50.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	9,442	7.0	15,018	9.1	5,576	59.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	28,179	20.9	42,890	25.9	14,711	52.2
Below 150% of the poverty level	35,067	25.9	54,660	33.0	19,593	55.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	42,066	31.1	66,160	40.0	24,094	57.3
Below 185% of the poverty level	44,840	33.2	70,181	42.4	25,341	56.5
Below 200% of the poverty level	49,229	36.4	74,363	44.9	25,134	51.1
Persons under 18 years	29,706	100.0	37,870	100.0	8,164	27.5
Below the poverty level	6,411	21.6	9,120	24.1	2,709	42.3
Persons 65 years and over	12,412	100.0	13,939	100.0	1,527	12.3
Below the poverty level	1,998	16.1	2,653	19.0	655	32.8
Persons below the poverty level	21,197	100.0	31,991	100.0	10,794	50.9
Under 18 years	6,411	30.2	9,120	28.5	2,709	42.3
18 to 64 years	12,788	60.3	20,218	63.2	7,430	58.1
65 years and over	1,998	9.4	2,653	8.3	655	32.8
Families	32,768	100.0	37,651	100.0	4,883	14.9
Below the poverty level	4,132	12.6	6,181	16.4	2,049	49.6
Families with related children under 18 years	17,726	100.0	21,333	100.0	3,607	20.3
Below the poverty level	3,114	17.6	4,599	21.6	1,485	47.7
Families with related children under 5 years	7,683	100.0	9,053	100.0	1,370	17.8
Below the poverty level	1,568	20.4	2,053	22.7	485	30.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	6,896	100.0	8,078	100.0	1,182	17.1
Below the poverty level	1,519	22.0	2,132	26.4	613	40.4
With related children under 18 years	3,714	100.0	4,779	100.0	1,065	28.7
Below the poverty level	1,307	35.2	1,719	36.0	412	31.5
With related children under 5 years	1,242	100.0	1,399	100.0	157	12.6
Below the poverty level	584	47.0	566	40.5	(18)	-3.1
Families below the poverty level	4,132	100.0	6,181	100.0	2,049	49.6
With related children under 18 years	3,114	75.4	4,599	74.4	1,485	47.7
With related children under 5 years	1,568	37.9	2,053	33.2	485	30.9
With female householder, no husband present	1,519	36.8	2,132	34.5	613	40.4
With related children under 18 years	1,307	31.6	1,719	27.8	412	31.5
With related children under 5 years	584	14.1	566	9.2	(18)	-3.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22,435	100.0	27,420	100.0	4,985	22.2
Below the poverty level	6,129	27.3	9,328	34.0	3,199	52.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	48,234	100.0	52,060	100.0	3,826	7.9
Occupied housing units	45,985	95.3	50,542	97.1	4,557	9.9
Vacant housing units	2,249	4.7	1,519	2.9	(730)	-32.5
For rent	1,223	2.5	582	1.1	(641)	-52.4
For sale only	407	0.8	193	0.4	(214)	-52.6
Rented or sold, not occupied	174	0.4	82	0.2	(92)	-52.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	27	0.1	246	0.5	219	811.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	418	0.9	415	0.8	(3)	-0.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.3		1.5			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	45,985	100.0	50,542	100.0	4,557	9.9
Owner-occupied housing units	10,688	23.2	11,418	22.6	730	6.8
Renter-occupied housing units	35,297	76.8	39,124	77.4	3,827	10.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	48,234	100.0	52,060	100.0	3,826	7.9
1 unit, detached	2,950	6.1	4,126	7.9	1,176	39.9
1 unit, attached	2,394	5.0	3,189	6.1	795	33.2
2 units	6,307	13.1	7,094	13.6	787	12.5
3 or 4 units	9,655	20.0	10,243	19.7	588	6.1
5 to 9 units	2,411	5.0	2,623	5.0	212	8.8
10 to 19 units	1,652	3.4	1,939	3.7	287	17.4
20 or more units	21,948	45.5	22,786	43.8	838	3.8
20 to 49 units	3,618	7.5	4,795	9.2	1,177	32.5
50 or more units	18,330	38.0	17,991	34.6	(339)	-1.8
Other ¹⁸	917	1.9	60	0.1	(857)	-93.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	52,060	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	116	0.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	767	1.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,336	2.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	3,698	7.1	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,567	10.7	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	11,876	22.8	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	17,213	33.1	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	11,487	22.1	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	48,234	100.0	52,060	100.0	3,826	7.9
1 room	5,600	11.6	7,462	14.3	1,862	33.3
2 rooms	7,323	15.2	9,185	17.6	1,862	25.4
3 rooms	14,110	29.3	12,595	24.2	(1,515)	-10.7
4 rooms	9,429	19.5	9,121	17.5	(308)	-3.3
5 rooms	5,880	12.2	6,970	13.4	1,090	18.5
6 rooms	3,473	7.2	3,425	6.6	(48)	-1.4
7 or more rooms	2,419	5.0	3,297	6.3	878	36.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	45,985	100.0	50,542	100.0	4,557	9.9
1.00 or less	33,016	71.8	32,045	63.4	(971)	-2.9
1.01 or more	12,969	28.2	18,495	36.6	5,526	42.6
1.01 to 1.50	5,469	11.9	6,607	13.1	1,138	20.8
1.51 or more	7,500	16.3	11,888	23.5	4,388	58.5
1.51 to 2.00	4,409	9.6	6,420	12.7	2,011	45.6
2.01 or more	3,091	6.7	5,468	10.8	2,377	76.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	50,542	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,131	16.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	16,120	31.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,942	17.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,767	15.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,022	11.9	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	3,560	7.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 4
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 4	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	46,130	100.0	50,542	100.0	4,412	9.6
None	23,492	50.9	27,361	54.1	3,869	16.5
1	17,713	38.4	17,912	35.4	199	1.1
2	4,031	8.7	4,050	8.0	19	0.5
3 or more	900	2.0	1,219	2.4	319	35.4
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	46,130	100.0	50,542	100.0	4,412	9.6
With telephone service	43,252	93.8	49,450	97.8	6,198	14.3
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	35,166	100.0	39,039	100.0	3,873	11.0
Less than \$200	-	-	639	1.6	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	564	1.4	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,159	5.5	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	13,124	33.6	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	14,571	37.3	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	6,750	17.3	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	598	1.5	-	-
No cash rent	475	1.4	639	1.6	164	34.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$778		\$786		\$8	1.0
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	35,166	100.0	39,039	100.0	3,873	11.0
Less than 20 percent	10,895	31.0	11,849	30.4	954	8.8
20 to 24 percent	4,163	11.8	4,414	11.3	251	6.0
25 percent or more	18,531	52.7	20,562	52.7	2,031	11.0
25 to 29 percent	3,626	10.3	3,744	9.6	118	3.3
30 to 34 percent	2,718	7.7	3,119	8.0	401	14.8
35 percent or more	12,187	34.7	13,699	35.1	1,512	12.4
Not computed	1,574	4.5	2,209	5.7	635	40.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,987	100.0	3,524	100.0	537	18.0
Less than \$50,000	-	-	215	6.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	52	1.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	193	5.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	777	22.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	1,775	50.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	466	13.2	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	39	1.1	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	9	0.3	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$271,174		\$223,842		(\$47,332)	-17.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,987	100.0	3,524	100.0	537	18.0
With a mortgage	1,802	60.3	2,252	63.9	450	25.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,208		\$1,734		526	43.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,987	100.0	3,524	100.0	537	18.0
Less than 20 percent	1,384	46.3	1,294	36.7	(90)	-6.5
20 to 24 percent	280	9.4	418	11.9	138	49.3
25 percent or more	1,267	42.4	1,768	50.2	501	39.5
25 to 29 percent	286	9.6	326	9.3	40	14.0
30 to 34 percent	149	5.0	211	6.0	62	41.6
35 percent or more	832	27.9	1,231	34.9	399	48.0
Not computed	52	1.7	49	1.4	(3)	-5.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	147,817	100.0	165,820	100.0	18,003	12.2
Native-born	107,942	73.0	106,053	64.0	(1,889)	-1.8
Born in United States	102,563	69.4	99,972	60.3	(2,591)	-2.5
In New York State	96,813	65.5	94,864	57.2	(1,949)	-2.0
Born outside the United States	5,379	3.6	6,082	3.7	703	13.1
Foreign-born	39,875	27.0	59,766	36.0	19,891	49.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	25,049	15.1	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	14,475	9.8	15,490	9.3	1,015	7.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	8,486	5.7	7,638	4.6	(848)	-10.0
Entered prior to 1970	16,914	11.4	11,590	7.0	(5,324)	-31.5
Naturalized citizen	19,946	13.5	26,274	15.8	6,328	31.7
Not a citizen	19,928	13.5	33,493	20.2	13,565	68.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	39,875	100.0	59,766	100.0	19,891	49.9
Europe	25,131	63.0	30,879	51.7	5,748	22.9
Italy	7,345	18.4	5,622	9.4	(1,723)	-23.5
Poland	3,020	7.6	7,684	12.9	4,664	154.4
Soviet Union ⁴	1,062	2.7	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	499	0.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	614	1.0	-	-
Asia	6,668	16.7	9,281	15.5	2,613	39.2
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	3,399	8.5	4,042	6.8	643	18.9
Korea	1,011	2.5	928	1.6	(83)	-8.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	130	0.2	-	-
India	367	0.9	711	1.2	344	93.7
Pakistan	243	0.6	496	0.8	253	104.1
Philippines	525	1.3	815	1.4	290	55.2
Africa	573	1.4	729	1.2	156	27.2
Egypt	370	0.9	506	0.8	136	36.8
Ghana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Nigeria	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	-
Oceania	42	0.1	22	0.0	(20)	-47.6
Latin America	5,873	14.7	18,717	31.3	12,844	218.7
Dominican Republic	1,135	2.8	5,003	8.4	3,868	340.8
Haiti	79	0.2	55	0.1	(24)	-30.4
Jamaica	14	0.0	79	0.1	65	464.3
Trinidad and Tobago	67	0.2	190	0.3	123	183.6
Mexico	197	0.5	1,374	2.3	1,177	597.5
Honduras	172	0.4	462	0.8	290	168.6
Colombia	1,028	2.6	2,328	3.9	1,300	126.5
Ecuador	1,032	2.6	5,451	9.1	4,419	428.2
Guyana	84	0.2	315	0.5	231	275.0
Northern America	133	0.3	138	0.2	5	3.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	138,950	100.0	155,293	100.0	16,343	11.8
Speaks English only	80,433	57.9	69,659	44.9	(10,774)	-13.4
Speaks language other than English at home	58,517	100.0	85,634	100.0	27,117	46.3
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	16,569	28.3	38,026	44.4	21,457	129.5
Speaks Chinese	4,124	7.0	5,376	6.3	1,252	30.4
Speaks French/French Creole	652	1.1	456	0.5	(196)	-30.1
Speaks Russian	795	1.4	1,112	1.3	317	39.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	509	0.9	1,398	1.6	889	174.7
Speaks Italian	13,688	23.4	10,426	12.2	(3,262)	-23.8
Speaks Yiddish	82	0.1	44	0.1	(38)	-46.3
Speaks Korean	1,117	1.9	939	1.1	(178)	-15.9
Speaks Polish	4,005	6.8	8,715	10.2	4,710	117.6
Speaks Greek	565	1.0	640	0.7	75	13.3
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	65	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	643	1.1	1,026	1.2	383	59.6
Speaks Tagalog	574	1.0	727	0.8	153	26.7
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	45	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	27,225	46.5	40,922	47.8	13,697	50.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	147,817	100.0	165,820	100.0	18,003	12.2
Albanian	525	0.4	2,314	1.4	1,789	340.8
Arab	763	0.5	1,293	0.8	530	69.5
Egyptian	397	0.3	629	0.4	232	58.4
Lebanese	102	0.1	141	0.1	39	38.2
Austrian	2,476	1.7	1,701	1.0	(775)	-31.3
Brazilian	208	0.1	172	0.1	(36)	-17.3
English	2,801	1.9	1,620	1.0	(1,181)	-42.2
French ⁸	2,188	1.5	1,056	0.6	(1,132)	-51.7
German	31,182	21.1	18,953	11.4	(12,229)	-39.2
Greek	1,152	0.8	962	0.6	(190)	-16.5
Guyanese	48	0.0	149	0.1	101	210.4
Hungarian	1,526	1.0	1,117	0.7	(409)	-26.8
Irish ⁸	23,655	16.0	18,627	11.2	(5,028)	-21.3
Israeli	88	0.1	67	0.0	(21)	-23.9
Italian	42,433	28.7	34,413	20.8	(8,020)	-18.9
Norwegian	278	0.2	193	0.1	(85)	-30.6
Polish	11,646	7.9	14,366	8.7	2,720	23.4
Romanian	2,452	1.7	4,021	2.4	1,569	64.0
Russian	2,120	1.4	1,673	1.0	(447)	-21.1
Scotch-Irish	592	0.4	411	0.2	(181)	-30.6
Scottish	717	0.5	479	0.3	(238)	-33.2
Subsaharan African	69	0.0	149	0.1	80	115.9
Nigerian	9	0.0	19	0.0	10	111.1
Swedish	528	0.4	175	0.1	(353)	-66.9
Ukrainian	1,144	0.8	1,152	0.7	8	0.7
West Indian (not Hispanic)	186	0.1	587	0.4	401	215.6
Haitian	76	0.1	91	0.1	15	19.7
Jamaican	14	0.0	147	0.1	133	950.0
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	45	0.0	178	0.1	133	295.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	138,950	100.0	155,293	100.0	16,343	11.8
Lived in same house	89,644	64.5	97,898	63.0	8,254	9.2
Lived in different house in the U.S.	41,419	29.8	46,326	29.8	4,907	11.8
New York State	39,485	28.4	44,176	28.4	4,691	11.9
Same county	28,600	20.6	30,869	19.9	2,269	7.9
Different county	10,885	7.8	13,307	8.6	2,422	22.3
Different state	1,934	1.4	2,151	1.4	217	11.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	7,887	5.7	11,068	7.1	3,181	40.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	142,458	100.0	159,512	100.0	17,054	12.0
Enrolled in school	30,479	21.4	40,233	25.2	9,754	32.0
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,513	1.1	4,347	2.7	2,834	187.3
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,038	1.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,309	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,856	13.9	26,349	16.5	6,493	32.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	17,969	11.3	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	8,380	5.3	-	-
College or graduate school	9,110	6.4	9,537	6.0	427	4.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	103,949	100.0	113,001	100.0	9,052	8.7
Less than 9th grade	17,496	16.8	13,976	12.4	(3,520)	-20.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,333	19.6	18,573	16.4	(1,760)	-8.7
High school graduate or higher	66,120	63.6	80,457	71.2	14,337	21.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	35,543	34.2	38,331	33.9	2,788	7.8
Some college	18,152	17.5	23,852	21.1	5,700	31.4
Associate degree	4,579	4.4	6,412	5.7	1,833	40.0
College graduate	12,425	12.0	18,274	16.2	5,849	47.1
Bachelor's degree	8,015	7.7	11,701	10.4	3,686	46.0
Graduate or professional degree	4,410	4.2	6,573	5.8	2,163	49.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	121,652	100.0	131,405	100.0	9,753	8.0
In the labor force	73,448	60.4	74,250	56.5	802	1.1
In the civilian labor force	73,368	60.3	74,198	56.5	830	1.1
Employed	67,954	55.9	68,798	52.4	844	1.2
Unemployed	5,414	4.5	5,400	4.1	(14)	-0.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.4		7.3			
In the armed forces	80	0.1	52	0.0	(28)	-35.0
Not in the labor force	48,204	39.6	57,154	43.5	8,950	18.6
Males 16 years and over	56,265	100.0	61,841	100.0	5,576	9.9
In the labor force	41,058	73.0	40,578	65.6	(480)	-1.2
In the civilian labor force	40,986	72.8	40,526	65.5	(460)	-1.1
Employed	38,215	67.9	37,877	61.2	(338)	-0.9
Unemployed	2,771	4.9	2,649	4.3	(122)	-4.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.8		6.5			
Not in the labor force	15,207	27.0	21,261	34.4	6,054	39.8
Females 16 years and over	65,387	100.0	69,565	100.0	4,178	6.4
In the labor force	32,390	49.5	33,672	48.4	1,282	4.0
In the civilian labor force	32,382	49.5	33,672	48.4	1,290	4.0
Employed	29,739	45.5	30,921	44.4	1,182	4.0
Unemployed	2,643	4.0	2,751	4.0	108	4.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.2		8.2			
Not in the labor force	32,997	50.5	35,893	51.6	2,896	8.8
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	16,894	100.0	20,512	100.0	3,618	21.4
In the labor force	9,134	54.1	11,533	56.2	2,399	26.3
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	8,439	100.0	9,349	100.0	910	10.8
In the labor force	3,588	42.5	4,413	47.2	825	23.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	10,512	100.0	12,333	100.0	1,821	17.3
Children with all parents in labor force	4,370	41.6	5,381	43.6	1,011	23.1
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	67,954	100.0	68,798	100.0	844	1.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	17,189	25.0	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	21,092	30.7	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,281	16.4	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	34	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	8,235	12.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	10,968	15.9	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	23	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	6,202	9.0	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	7,453	10.8	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	3,219	4.7	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,313	9.2	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,924	8.6	-	-
Information	-	-	2,338	3.4	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,640	11.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,904	10.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	10,911	15.9	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,600	6.7	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	4,036	5.9	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,235	4.7	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	55,478	81.6	55,763	81.1	285	0.5
Government workers	9,919	14.6	10,224	14.9	305	3.1
Local government worker	7,008	10.3	7,344	10.7	336	4.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,411	3.5	2,716	3.9	305	12.7
Unpaid family workers	146	0.2	97	0.1	(49)	-33.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	66,562	100.0	67,096	100.0	534	0.8
Worked in New York State	65,037	97.7	65,780	98.0	743	1.1
Worked in New York City	61,899	93.0	62,411	93.0	512	0.8
In county of residence	28,433	42.7	26,133	38.9	(2,300)	-8.1
Worked outside New York City	3,138	4.7	3,369	5.0	231	7.4
Worked outside New York State	1,525	2.3	1,316	2.0	(209)	-13.7
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	66,562	100.0	67,096	100.0	534	0.8
Car, truck, or van	31,722	47.7	31,767	47.3	45	0.1
Drove alone	24,329	36.6	25,143	37.5	814	3.3
Carpooled	7,393	11.1	6,623	9.9	(770)	-10.4
Public transportation	27,756	41.7	28,752	42.9	996	3.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	7,938	11.9	8,167	12.2	229	2.9
Subway	19,157	28.8	19,865	29.6	708	3.7
Railroad	428	0.6	351	0.5	(77)	-18.0
Ferryboat	0	0.0	5	0.0	5	-
Taxicab	233	0.4	365	0.5	132	56.7
Walked	5,901	8.9	5,152	7.7	(749)	-12.7
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	447	0.7	471	0.7	24	5.4
Worked at home	734	1.1	952	1.4	218	29.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.7		38.4		3.7	10.7
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	58,992	100.0	61,848	100.0	2,856	4.8
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,109	11.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,119	6.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,676	12.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,822	12.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	10,322	16.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	12,169	19.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,436	10.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,578	7.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,012	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	604	1.0	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,862		\$40,870		\$8	0.0
Families ¹⁴	40,499	100.0	43,395	100.0	2,896	7.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,204	7.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,110	4.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,821	11.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,471	12.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,543	17.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,480	21.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	5,443	12.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,964	9.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	858	2.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	499	1.1	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$50,183		\$46,905		(\$3,278)	-6.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	18,492	100.0	18,454	100.0	(38)	-0.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,218	22.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,179	11.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,114	16.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,462	13.3	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,633	14.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,438	13.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	785	4.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	459	2.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	69	0.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	97	0.5	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,712		\$23,970		\$2,258	10.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$19,418		\$18,976		(\$442)	-2.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	58,992	100.0	61,848	100.0	2,856	4.8
With wage or salary income	42,368	71.8	45,510	73.6	3,142	7.4
With self-employment income	3,517	6.0	3,883	6.3	366	10.4
With Social Security income	18,846	31.9	17,225	27.9	(1,621)	-8.6
With public assistance income & SSI	3,799	6.4	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,459	4.0	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,013	4.9	-	-
With retirement income	10,491	17.8	9,529	15.4	(962)	-9.2
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	146,810	100.0	164,734	100.0	17,924	12.2
Below the poverty level	14,611	10.0	22,733	13.8	8,122	55.6
Less than 50% of the poverty level	6,753	4.6	11,185	6.8	4,432	65.6
Below 125% of the poverty level	19,781	13.5	29,940	18.2	10,159	51.4
Below 150% of the poverty level	24,906	17.0	37,296	22.6	12,390	49.7
Below 175% of the poverty level	30,362	20.7	45,062	27.4	14,700	48.4
Below 185% of the poverty level	32,753	22.3	48,605	29.5	15,852	48.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	36,204	24.7	53,162	32.3	16,958	46.8
Persons under 18 years	29,163	100.0	37,704	100.0	8,541	29.3
Below the poverty level	4,074	14.0	7,372	19.6	3,298	81.0
Persons 65 years and over	24,341	100.0	21,962	100.0	(2,379)	-9.8
Below the poverty level	3,069	12.6	2,613	11.9	(456)	-14.9
Persons below the poverty level	14,611	100.0	22,733	100.0	8,122	55.6
Under 18 years	4,074	27.9	7,372	32.4	3,298	81.0
18 to 64 years	7,468	51.1	12,748	56.1	5,280	70.7
65 years and over	3,069	21.0	2,613	11.5	(456)	-14.9
Families	40,497	100.0	43,395	100.0	2,898	7.2
Below the poverty level	3,110	7.7	4,885	11.3	1,775	57.1
Families with related children under 18 years	17,980	100.0	21,974	100.0	3,994	22.2
Below the poverty level	2,138	11.9	3,614	16.4	1,476	69.0
Families with related children under 5 years	7,803	100.0	8,944	100.0	1,141	14.6
Below the poverty level	918	11.8	1,558	17.4	640	69.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	6,712	100.0	9,162	100.0	2,450	36.5
Below the poverty level	1,367	20.4	2,220	24.2	853	62.4
With related children under 18 years	3,033	100.0	5,145	100.0	2,112	69.6
Below the poverty level	1,120	36.9	1,897	36.9	777	69.4
With related children under 5 years	853	100.0	1,771	100.0	918	107.6
Below the poverty level	417	48.9	844	47.7	427	102.4
Families below the poverty level	3,110	100.0	4,885	100.0	1,775	57.1
With related children under 18 years	2,138	68.7	3,614	74.0	1,476	69.0
With related children under 5 years	918	29.5	1,558	31.9	640	69.7
With female householder, no husband present	1,367	44.0	2,220	45.4	853	62.4
With related children under 18 years	1,120	36.0	1,897	38.8	777	69.4
With related children under 5 years	417	13.4	844	17.3	427	102.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22,465	100.0	25,364	100.0	2,899	12.9
Below the poverty level	4,706	20.9	5,835	23.0	1,129	24.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	62,178	100.0	64,952	100.0	2,774	4.5
Occupied housing units	59,523	95.7	61,865	95.2	2,342	3.9
Vacant housing units	2,655	4.3	3,086	4.8	431	16.2
For rent	1,174	1.9	1,217	1.9	43	3.7
For sale only	284	0.5	457	0.7	173	60.9
Rented or sold, not occupied	357	0.6	200	0.3	(157)	-44.0
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	83	0.1	340	0.5	257	309.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	757	1.2	873	1.3	116	15.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.2		3.2			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	59,523	100.0	61,865	100.0	2,342	3.9
Owner-occupied housing units	24,447	41.1	24,932	40.3	485	2.0
Renter-occupied housing units	35,076	58.9	36,933	59.7	1,857	5.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	62,178	100.0	64,952	100.0	2,774	4.5
1 unit, detached	3,686	5.9	4,977	7.7	1,291	35.0
1 unit, attached	8,857	14.2	9,062	14.0	205	2.3
2 units	23,224	37.4	23,506	36.2	282	1.2
3 or 4 units	12,256	19.7	13,295	20.5	1,039	8.5
5 to 9 units	9,280	14.9	9,591	14.8	311	3.4
10 to 19 units	1,193	1.9	1,227	1.9	34	2.8
20 or more units	2,884	4.6	3,294	5.1	410	14.2
20 to 49 units	2,222	3.6	1,969	3.0	(253)	-11.4
50 or more units	662	1.1	1,325	2.0	663	100.2
Other ¹⁸	798	1.3	1	0.0	(797)	-99.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	64,952	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	192	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	287	0.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	388	0.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,156	1.8	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,710	4.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	5,993	9.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	20,793	32.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	33,436	51.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	62,178	100.0	64,952	100.0	2,774	4.5
1 room	762	1.2	1,248	1.9	486	63.8
2 rooms	2,041	3.3	3,254	5.0	1,213	59.4
3 rooms	8,318	13.4	8,530	13.1	212	2.5
4 rooms	13,457	21.6	13,661	21.0	204	1.5
5 rooms	18,157	29.2	18,354	28.3	197	1.1
6 rooms	12,762	20.5	12,345	19.0	(417)	-3.3
7 or more rooms	6,681	10.7	7,560	11.6	879	13.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	59,523	100.0	61,865	100.0	2,342	3.9
1.00 or less	56,710	95.3	56,556	91.4	(154)	-0.3
1.01 or more	2,813	4.7	5,309	8.6	2,496	88.7
1.01 to 1.50	1,931	3.2	3,380	5.5	1,449	75.0
1.51 or more	882	1.5	1,929	3.1	1,047	118.7
1.51 to 2.00	623	1.0	1,310	2.1	687	110.3
2.01 or more	259	0.4	619	1.0	360	139.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	61,865	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	8,422	13.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	17,386	28.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,494	17.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	9,145	14.8	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,842	11.1	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	9,577	15.5	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 5
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 5	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,847	100.0	61,865	100.0	2,018	3.4
None	22,998	38.4	22,778	36.8	(220)	-1.0
1	24,761	41.4	25,827	41.7	1,066	4.3
2	9,616	16.1	10,577	17.1	961	10.0
3 or more	2,469	4.1	2,683	4.3	214	8.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	59,847	100.0	61,865	100.0	2,018	3.4
With telephone service	57,281	95.7	60,850	98.4	3,569	6.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	35,338	100.0	36,933	100.0	1,595	4.5
Less than \$200	-	-	330	0.9	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	238	0.6	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,607	7.1	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	15,588	42.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	13,158	35.6	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,699	10.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	310	0.8	-	-
No cash rent	635	1.8	1,001	2.7	366	57.6
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$691		\$740		\$49	7.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	35,338	100.0	36,933	100.0	1,595	4.5
Less than 20 percent	13,280	37.6	12,673	34.3	(607)	-4.6
20 to 24 percent	4,012	11.4	4,402	11.9	390	9.7
25 percent or more	16,543	46.8	17,453	47.3	910	5.5
25 to 29 percent	3,127	8.8	3,406	9.2	279	8.9
30 to 34 percent	2,263	6.4	2,086	5.6	(177)	-7.8
35 percent or more	11,153	31.6	11,961	32.4	808	7.2
Not computed	1,505	4.3	2,406	6.5	901	59.9
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,568	100.0	11,119	100.0	551	5.2
Less than \$50,000	-	-	124	1.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	100	0.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	658	5.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	3,103	27.9	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	6,099	54.9	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	965	8.7	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	48	0.4	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	21	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$261,288		\$221,504		(\$39,784)	-15.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,568	100.0	11,119	100.0	551	5.2
With a mortgage	5,108	48.3	6224	56.0	1,116	21.8
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,037		\$1,517		480	46.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	10,568	100.0	11,119	100.0	551	5.2
Less than 20 percent	6,198	58.6	5,462	49.1	(736)	-11.9
20 to 24 percent	1,044	9.9	1,324	11.9	280	26.8
25 percent or more	3,223	30.5	4,122	37.1	899	27.9
25 to 29 percent	755	7.1	1,005	9.0	250	33.1
30 to 34 percent	545	5.2	709	6.4	164	30.1
35 percent or more	1,923	18.2	2,408	21.7	485	25.2
Not computed	104	1.0	210	1.9	106	101.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	106,955	100.0	115,938	100.0	8,983	8.4
Native-born	63,051	59.0	55,969	48.3	(7,082)	-11.2
Born in United States	60,791	56.8	54,079	46.6	(6,712)	-11.0
In New York State	53,802	50.3	47,522	41.0	(6,280)	-11.7
Born outside the United States	2,260	2.1	1,890	1.6	(370)	-16.4
Foreign-born	43,902	41.0	59,968	51.7	16,066	36.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	25,796	22.2	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	15,878	14.8	14,360	12.4	(1,518)	-9.6
Entered 1970 to 1979	10,165	9.5	8,855	7.6	(1,310)	-12.9
Entered prior to 1970	17,859	16.7	10,957	9.5	(6,902)	-38.6
Naturalized citizen	25,265	23.6	32,786	28.3	7,521	29.8
Not a citizen	18,636	17.4	27,182	23.4	8,546	45.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	43,902	100.0	59,968	100.0	16,066	36.6
Europe	19,749	45.0	20,642	34.4	893	4.5
Italy	532	1.2	575	1.0	43	8.1
Poland	2,807	6.4	2,522	4.2	(285)	-10.2
Soviet Union ⁴	6,828	15.6	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	6,897	11.5	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	1,738	2.9	-	-
Asia	14,744	33.6	29,234	48.7	14,490	98.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	4,318	9.8	8,977	15.0	4,659	107.9
Korea	1,125	2.6	1,742	2.9	617	54.8
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	318	0.5	-	-
India	2,548	5.8	4,833	8.1	2,285	89.7
Pakistan	187	0.4	755	1.3	568	303.7
Philippines	595	1.4	1,191	2.0	596	100.2
Africa	1,030	2.3	1,218	2.0	188	18.3
Egypt	484	1.1	477	0.8	(7)	-1.4
Ghana	13	0.0	0	0.0	(13)	-100.0
Nigeria	0	0.0	30	0.1	30	-
Oceania	35	0.1	74	0.1	39	111.4
Latin America	5,888	13.4	8,515	14.2	2,627	44.6
Dominican Republic	462	1.1	625	1.0	163	35.3
Haiti	160	0.4	164	0.3	4	2.5
Jamaica	251	0.6	265	0.4	14	5.6
Trinidad and Tobago	115	0.3	260	0.4	145	126.1
Mexico	94	0.2	45	0.1	(49)	-52.1
Honduras	20	0.0	194	0.3	174	870.0
Colombia	1,650	3.8	2,526	4.2	876	53.1
Ecuador	501	1.1	824	1.4	323	64.5
Guyana	189	0.4	353	0.6	164	86.8
Northern America	235	0.5	284	0.5	49	20.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	102,490	100.0	110,472	100.0	7,982	7.8
Speaks English only	53,915	52.6	43,925	39.8	(9,990)	-18.5
Speaks language other than English at home	48,575	100.0	66,547	100.0	17,972	37.0
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	9,286	19.1	11,649	17.5	2,363	25.4
Speaks Chinese	5,476	11.3	10,798	16.2	5,322	97.2
Speaks French/French Creole	1,872	3.9	1,282	1.9	(590)	-31.5
Speaks Russian	6,148	12.7	15,610	23.5	9,462	153.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	3,243	6.7	5,814	8.7	2,571	79.3
Speaks Italian	1,457	3.0	1,026	1.5	(431)	-29.6
Speaks Yiddish	2,275	4.7	1,091	1.6	(1,184)	-52.0
Speaks Korean	1,327	2.7	1,858	2.8	531	40.0
Speaks Polish	1,421	2.9	1,764	2.7	343	24.1
Speaks Greek	690	1.4	494	0.7	(196)	-28.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	2,927	4.4	-	-
Speaks Arabic	447	0.9	590	0.9	143	32.0
Speaks Tagalog	588	1.2	1,046	1.6	458	77.9
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	145	0.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	22,249	45.8	31,514	47.4	9,265	41.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	106,955	100.0	115,938	100.0	8,983	8.4
Albanian	41	0.0	82	0.1	41	100.0
Arab	1,377	1.3	1,149	1.0	(228)	-16.6
Egyptian	444	0.4	470	0.4	26	5.9
Lebanese	226	0.2	142	0.1	(84)	-37.2
Austrian	3,237	3.0	1,510	1.3	(1,727)	-53.4
Brazilian	76	0.1	287	0.2	211	277.6
English	2,304	2.2	1,581	1.4	(723)	-31.4
French ⁸	1,274	1.2	990	0.9	(284)	-22.3
German	9,954	9.3	4,810	4.1	(5,144)	-51.7
Greek	1,231	1.2	852	0.7	(379)	-30.8
Guyanese	106	0.1	281	0.2	175	165.1
Hungarian	3,506	3.3	1,633	1.4	(1,873)	-53.4
Irish ⁸	7,016	6.6	5,493	4.7	(1,523)	-21.7
Israeli	1,401	1.3	1,449	1.2	48	3.4
Italian	7,624	7.1	6,748	5.8	(876)	-11.5
Norwegian	111	0.1	191	0.2	80	72.1
Polish	10,529	9.8	5,947	5.1	(4,582)	-43.5
Romanian	1,992	1.9	1,904	1.6	(88)	-4.4
Russian	14,984	14.0	14,937	12.9	(47)	-0.3
Scotch-Irish	464	0.4	275	0.2	(189)	-40.7
Scottish	512	0.5	352	0.3	(160)	-31.3
Subsaharan African	134	0.1	419	0.4	285	212.7
Nigerian	0	0.0	49	0.0	49	-
Swedish	320	0.3	280	0.2	(40)	-12.5
Ukrainian	740	0.7	1,510	1.3	770	104.1
West Indian (not Hispanic)	679	0.6	652	0.6	(27)	-4.0
Haitian	192	0.2	207	0.2	15	7.8
Jamaican	270	0.3	270	0.2	0	0.0
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	14	0.0	37	0.0	23	164.3
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	102,490	100.0	110,472	100.0	7,982	7.8
Lived in same house	66,009	64.4	66,783	60.5	774	1.2
Lived in different house in the U.S.	28,212	27.5	35,097	31.8	6,885	24.4
New York State	25,551	24.9	30,948	28.0	5,397	21.1
Same county	16,800	16.4	21,694	19.6	4,894	29.1
Different county	8,751	8.5	9,253	8.4	502	5.7
Different state	2,661	2.6	4,149	3.8	1,488	55.9
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,269	8.1	8,594	7.8	325	3.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	104,140	100.0	112,390	100.0	8,250	7.9
Enrolled in school	19,831	19.0	24,461	21.8	4,630	23.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,093	1.0	2,435	2.2	1,342	122.8
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,352	1.2	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,083	1.0	-	-
Elementary or high school	10,050	9.7	12,756	11.3	2,706	26.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	8,092	7.2	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	4,664	4.1	-	-
College or graduate school	8,688	8.3	9,270	8.2	582	6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	84,784	100.0	89,253	100.0	4,469	5.3
Less than 9th grade	5,840	6.9	4,654	5.2	(1,186)	-20.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8,814	10.4	6,894	7.7	(1,920)	-21.8
High school graduate or higher	70,130	82.7	77,707	87.1	7,577	10.8
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	21,335	25.2	18,343	20.6	(2,992)	-14.0
Some college	17,459	20.6	18,508	20.7	1,049	6.0
Associate degree	3,988	4.7	5,121	5.7	1,133	28.4
College graduate	31,336	37.0	40,856	45.8	9,520	30.4
Bachelor's degree	17,390	20.5	23,341	26.2	5,951	34.2
Graduate or professional degree	13,946	16.4	17,515	19.6	3,569	25.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	93,942	100.0	99,480	100.0	5,538	5.9
In the labor force	58,752	62.5	58,215	58.5	(537)	-0.9
In the civilian labor force	58,750	62.5	58,206	58.5	(544)	-0.9
Employed	55,494	59.1	55,171	55.5	(323)	-0.6
Unemployed	3,256	3.5	3,035	3.1	(221)	-6.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.5		5.2			
In the armed forces	2	0.0	9	0.0	7	350.0
Not in the labor force	35,190	37.5	41,265	41.5	6,075	17.3
Males 16 years and over	42,026	100.0	45,109	100.0	3,083	7.3
In the labor force	30,898	73.5	30,330	67.2	(568)	-1.8
In the civilian labor force	30,896	73.5	30,321	67.2	(575)	-1.9
Employed	29,433	70.0	28,645	63.5	(788)	-2.7
Unemployed	1,463	3.5	1,676	3.7	213	14.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	4.7		5.5			
Not in the labor force	11,128	26.5	14,779	32.8	3,651	32.8
Females 16 years and over	51,916	100.0	54,372	100.0	2,456	4.7
In the labor force	27,854	53.7	27,885	51.3	31	0.1
In the civilian labor force	27,854	53.7	27,885	51.3	31	0.1
Employed	26,061	50.2	26,526	48.8	465	1.8
Unemployed	1,793	3.5	1,359	2.5	(434)	-24.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.4		4.9			
Not in the labor force	24,062	46.3	26,486	48.7	2,424	10.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	9,178	100.0	11,597	100.0	2,419	26.4
In the labor force	5,576	60.8	6,945	59.9	1,369	24.6
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	4,379	100.0	5,246	100.0	867	19.8
In the labor force	2,104	48.0	2,755	52.5	651	30.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	5,165	100.0	6,205	100.0	1,040	20.1
Children with all parents in labor force	2,412	46.7	3,009	48.5	597	24.8
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	55,494	100.0	55,171	100.0	(323)	-0.6
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	27,548	49.9	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	15,353	27.8	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	6,205	11.2	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,007	3.6	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	4,056	7.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	24	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,368	2.5	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,682	6.7	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,344	4.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,143	9.3	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	3,015	5.5	-	-
Information	-	-	2,735	5.0	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,917	14.3	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	8,641	15.7	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	11,657	21.1	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,378	6.1	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,119	5.7	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,146	3.9	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	43,978	79.2	43,949	79.7	(29)	-0.1
Government workers	7,307	13.2	7,513	13.6	206	2.8
Local government worker	5,009	9.0	5,277	9.6	268	5.4
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,962	7.1	3,642	6.6	(320)	-8.1
Unpaid family workers	247	0.4	68	0.1	(179)	-72.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	54,537	100.0	53,848	100.0	(689)	-1.3
Worked in New York State	52,966	97.1	52,658	97.8	(308)	-0.6
Worked in New York City	49,257	90.3	49,261	91.5	4	0.0
In county of residence	16,247	29.8	16,598	30.8	351	2.2
Worked outside New York City	3,709	6.8	3,397	6.3	(312)	-8.4
Worked outside New York State	1,571	2.9	1,189	2.2	(382)	-24.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	54,536	100.0	53,848	100.0	(688)	-1.3
Car, truck, or van	18,398	33.7	17,496	32.5	(902)	-4.9
Drove alone	13,938	25.6	13,682	25.4	(256)	-1.8
Carpooled	4,460	8.2	3,814	7.1	(646)	-14.5
Public transportation	31,641	58.0	31,570	58.6	(71)	-0.2
Bus, trolley, streetcar	3,368	6.2	3,079	5.7	(289)	-8.6
Subway	27,068	49.6	27,363	50.8	295	1.1
Railroad	910	1.7	791	1.5	(119)	-13.1
Ferryboat	16	0.0	0	0.0	(16)	-100.0
Taxicab	279	0.5	337	0.6	58	20.8
Walked	2,979	5.5	2,885	5.4	(94)	-3.2
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	334	0.6	240	0.4	(94)	-28.1
Worked at home	1,186	2.2	1,657	3.1	471	39.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	40.1		42.2		2.1	5.2
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	51,785	100.0	53,349	100.0	1,564	3.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,322	10.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,564	6.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,478	10.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,522	10.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,089	15.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	10,650	20.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,288	11.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	5,179	9.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,812	3.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,444	2.7	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$46,850		\$47,520		\$670	1.4
Families ¹⁴	28,815	100.0	29,722	100.0	907	3.1
Less than \$10,000	-	-	1,517	5.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,551	5.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,518	8.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,883	9.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,304	14.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	6,082	20.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,400	14.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,998	13.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,377	4.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,091	3.7	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$63,536		\$58,160		(\$5,376)	-8.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	22,969	100.0	23,626	100.0	657	2.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,848	16.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,058	8.7	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,015	12.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,654	11.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,881	16.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,543	19.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,836	7.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,073	4.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	406	1.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	312	1.3	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$34,171		\$35,890		\$1,719	5.0
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$29,274		\$28,275		(\$998)	-3.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	51,785	100.0	53,349	100.0	1,564	3.0
With wage or salary income	37,173	71.8	38,676	72.5	1,503	4.0
With self-employment income	6,213	12.0	5,217	9.8	(996)	-16.0
With Social Security income	16,663	32.2	14,527	27.2	(2,136)	-12.8
With public assistance income & SSI	2,442	4.7	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,646	3.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,817	5.3	-	-
With retirement income	6,507	12.6	6,821	12.8	314	4.8
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	106,263	100.0	115,380	100.0	9,117	8.6
Below the poverty level	8,848	8.3	12,898	11.2	4,050	45.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	4,380	4.1	5,783	5.0	1,403	32.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	12,519	11.8	16,852	14.6	4,333	34.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	14,622	13.8	20,703	17.9	6,081	41.6
Below 175% of the poverty level	17,512	16.5	24,473	21.2	6,961	39.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	18,827	17.7	26,279	22.8	7,452	39.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	20,563	19.4	28,492	24.7	7,929	38.6
Persons under 18 years	14,553	100.0	18,335	100.0	3,782	26.0
Below the poverty level	1,639	11.3	2,456	13.4	817	49.8
Persons 65 years and over	23,962	100.0	21,065	100.0	(2,897)	-12.1
Below the poverty level	2,438	10.2	2,652	12.6	214	8.8
Persons below the poverty level	8,848	100.0	12,898	100.0	4,050	45.8
Under 18 years	1,639	18.5	2,456	19.0	817	49.8
18 to 64 years	4,771	53.9	7,790	60.4	3,019	63.3
65 years and over	2,438	27.6	2,652	20.6	214	8.8
Families	28,816	100.0	29,722	100.0	906	3.1
Below the poverty level	1,797	6.2	2,522	8.5	725	40.3
Families with related children under 18 years	9,532	100.0	12,119	100.0	2,587	27.1
Below the poverty level	986	10.3	1,419	11.7	433	43.9
Families with related children under 5 years	4,031	100.0	4,979	100.0	948	23.5
Below the poverty level	275	6.8	553	11.1	278	101.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	3,885	100.0	4,340	100.0	455	11.7
Below the poverty level	429	11.0	501	11.5	72	16.8
With related children under 18 years	1,271	100.0	1,750	100.0	479	37.7
Below the poverty level	304	23.9	320	18.3	16	5.3
With related children under 5 years	127	100.0	463	100.0	336	264.6
Below the poverty level	31	24.4	55	11.9	24	77.4
Families below the poverty level	1,797	100.0	2,522	100.0	725	40.3
With related children under 18 years	986	54.9	1,419	56.3	433	43.9
With related children under 5 years	275	15.3	553	21.9	278	101.1
With female householder, no husband present	429	23.9	501	19.9	72	16.8
With related children under 18 years	304	16.9	320	12.7	16	5.3
With related children under 5 years	31	1.7	55	2.2	24	77.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26,214	100.0	28,507	100.0	2,293	8.7
Below the poverty level	3,435	13.1	4,917	17.2	1,482	43.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	54,588	100.0	55,371	100.0	783	1.4
Occupied housing units	51,726	94.8	53,410	96.5	1,684	3.3
Vacant housing units	2,862	5.2	1,961	3.5	(901)	-31.5
For rent	944	1.7	757	1.4	(187)	-19.8
For sale only	1,293	2.4	416	0.8	(877)	-67.8
Rented or sold, not occupied	311	0.6	224	0.4	(87)	-28.0
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	151	0.3	306	0.6	155	102.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	163	0.3	258	0.5	95	58.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	2.8		2.2			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	51,726	100.0	53,410	100.0	1,684	3.3
Owner-occupied housing units	18,693	36.1	20,384	38.2	1,691	9.0
Renter-occupied housing units	33,033	63.9	33,026	61.8	(7)	0.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,588	100.0	55,371	100.0	783	1.4
1 unit, detached	3,837	7.0	4,775	8.6	938	24.4
1 unit, attached	4,194	7.7	4,863	8.8	669	16.0
2 units	2,299	4.2	2,403	4.3	104	4.5
3 or 4 units	1,148	2.1	1,369	2.5	221	19.3
5 to 9 units	793	1.5	804	1.5	11	1.4
10 to 19 units	549	1.0	581	1.0	32	5.8
20 or more units	41,342	75.7	40,538	73.2	(804)	-1.9
20 to 49 units	6,120	11.2	7,080	12.8	960	15.7
50 or more units	35,222	64.5	33,458	60.4	(1,764)	-5.0
Other ¹⁸	426	0.8	38	0.1	(388)	-91.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	55,371	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	173	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	158	0.3	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	683	1.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,202	2.2	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,708	4.9	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	9,185	16.6	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	28,018	50.6	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	13,246	23.9	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,588	100.0	55,371	100.0	783	1.4
1 room	3,671	6.7	5,146	9.3	1,475	40.2
2 rooms	6,593	12.1	8,485	15.3	1,892	28.7
3 rooms	18,336	33.6	16,377	29.6	(1,959)	-10.7
4 rooms	12,970	23.8	11,737	21.2	(1,233)	-9.5
5 rooms	4,960	9.1	5,543	10.0	583	11.8
6 rooms	4,317	7.9	4,130	7.5	(187)	-4.3
7 or more rooms	3,741	6.9	3,957	7.1	216	5.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	51,726	100.0	53,410	100.0	1,684	3.3
1.00 or less	48,138	93.1	47,083	88.2	(1,055)	-2.2
1.01 or more	3,588	6.9	6,327	11.8	2,739	76.3
1.01 to 1.50	1,762	3.4	2,797	5.2	1,035	58.7
1.51 or more	1,826	3.5	3,530	6.6	1,704	93.3
1.51 to 2.00	1,308	2.5	2,497	4.7	1,189	90.9
2.01 or more	518	1.0	1,033	1.9	515	99.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	53,410	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,882	14.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,146	28.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,562	16.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,932	14.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,971	13.1	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	6,917	13.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 6
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 6	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,707	100.0	53,410	100.0	1,703	3.3
None	22,214	43.0	23,247	43.5	1,033	4.7
1	23,125	44.7	24,279	45.5	1,154	5.0
2	5,635	10.9	4,857	9.1	(778)	-13.8
3 or more	736	1.4	1,028	1.9	292	39.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,707	100.0	53,410	100.0	1,703	3.3
With telephone service	51,272	99.2	53,096	99.4	1,824	3.6
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	33,089	100.0	33,021	100.0	(68)	-0.2
Less than \$200	-	-	441	1.3	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	402	1.2	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	1,740	5.3	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	9,037	27.4	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	11,227	34.0	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	7,802	23.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	1,737	5.3	-	-
No cash rent	470	1.4	637	1.9	167	35.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$728		\$844		\$116	15.9
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	33,089	100.0	33,021	100.0	(68)	-0.2
Less than 20 percent	13,094	39.6	11,894	36.0	(1,200)	-9.2
20 to 24 percent	3,750	11.3	4,013	12.2	263	7.0
25 percent or more	14,926	45.1	15,436	46.7	510	3.4
25 to 29 percent	2,931	8.9	2,773	8.4	(158)	-5.4
30 to 34 percent	2,392	7.2	2,087	6.3	(305)	-12.8
35 percent or more	9,603	29.0	10,576	32.0	973	10.1
Not computed	1,317	4.0	1,679	5.1	362	27.5
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,632	100.0	7,346	100.0	714	10.8
Less than \$50,000	-	-	238	3.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	99	1.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	76	1.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	587	8.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	3,230	44.0	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,142	29.2	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	929	12.6	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	45	0.6	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$326,513		\$284,656		(\$41,857)	-12.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,632	100.0	7,346	100.0	714	10.8
With a mortgage	3,466	52.3	4,105	55.9	639	18.4
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,409		\$1,798		389	27.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,632	100.0	7,346	100.0	714	10.8
Less than 20 percent	3,969	59.8	3,770	51.3	(199)	-5.0
20 to 24 percent	529	8.0	704	9.6	175	33.1
25 percent or more	2,064	31.1	2,736	37.2	672	32.6
25 to 29 percent	395	6.0	547	7.4	152	38.5
30 to 34 percent	226	3.4	354	4.8	128	56.6
35 percent or more	1,443	21.8	1,835	25.0	392	27.2
Not computed	70	1.1	138	1.9	68	97.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	220,579	100.0	242,948	100.0	22,369	10.1
Native-born	132,610	60.1	120,764	49.7	(11,846)	-8.9
Born in United States	128,407	58.2	116,990	48.2	(11,417)	-8.9
In New York State	116,878	53.0	108,403	44.6	(8,475)	-7.3
Born outside the United States	4,203	1.9	3,773	1.6	(430)	-10.2
Foreign-born	87,968	39.9	122,186	50.3	34,218	38.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	49,553	20.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	43,868	19.9	39,073	16.1	(4,795)	-10.9
Entered 1970 to 1979	19,794	9.0	16,601	6.8	(3,193)	-16.1
Entered prior to 1970	24,306	11.0	16,954	7.0	(7,352)	-30.2
Naturalized citizen	36,287	16.5	55,365	22.8	19,078	52.6
Not a citizen	51,681	23.4	66,822	27.5	15,141	29.3
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	87,968	100.0	122,186	100.0	34,218	38.9
Europe	20,828	23.7	18,362	15.0	(2,466)	-11.8
Italy	5,195	5.9	4,078	3.3	(1,117)	-21.5
Poland	2,034	2.3	1,349	1.1	(685)	-33.7
Soviet Union ⁴	1,881	2.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	1,291	1.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	619	0.5	-	-
Asia	40,214	45.7	75,538	61.8	35,324	87.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	14,552	16.5	32,090	26.3	17,538	120.5
Korea	13,640	15.5	22,433	18.4	8,793	64.5
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	845	0.7	-	-
India	3,987	4.5	7,373	6.0	3,386	84.9
Pakistan	1,283	1.5	2,902	2.4	1,619	126.2
Philippines	1,806	2.1	2,111	1.7	305	16.9
Africa	962	1.1	979	0.8	17	1.8
Egypt	222	0.3	414	0.3	192	86.5
Ghana	9	0.0	86	0.1	77	855.6
Nigeria	68	0.1	28	0.0	(40)	-58.8
Oceania	28	0.0	68	0.1	40	142.9
Latin America	20,221	23.0	26,836	22.0	6,615	32.7
Dominican Republic	1,841	2.1	2,642	2.2	801	43.5
Haiti	684	0.8	380	0.3	(304)	-44.4
Jamaica	843	1.0	681	0.6	(162)	-19.2
Trinidad and Tobago	346	0.4	550	0.5	204	59.0
Mexico	323	0.4	801	0.7	478	148.0
Honduras	171	0.2	322	0.3	151	88.3
Colombia	6,148	7.0	7,281	6.0	1,133	18.4
Ecuador	1,720	2.0	3,037	2.5	1,317	76.6
Guyana	907	1.0	1,262	1.0	355	39.1
Northern America	398	0.5	384	0.3	(14)	-3.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	208,094	100.0	229,578	100.0	21,484	10.3
Speaks English only	105,038	50.5	84,765	36.9	(20,273)	-19.3
Speaks language other than English at home	103,056	100.0	144,813	100.0	41,757	40.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	28,102	27.3	35,819	24.7	7,717	27.5
Speaks Chinese	18,649	18.1	38,318	26.5	19,669	105.5
Speaks French/French Creole	1,411	1.4	1,172	0.8	(239)	-16.9
Speaks Russian	1,526	1.5	2,424	1.7	898	58.8
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	5,439	5.3	10,585	7.3	5,146	94.6
Speaks Italian	9,599	9.3	7,283	5.0	(2,316)	-24.1
Speaks Yiddish	1,429	1.4	767	0.5	(662)	-46.3
Speaks Korean	15,644	15.2	24,693	17.1	9,049	57.8
Speaks Polish	1,463	1.4	1,293	0.9	(170)	-11.6
Speaks Greek	6,467	6.3	6,496	4.5	29	0.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	358	0.2	-	-
Speaks Arabic	577	0.6	890	0.6	313	54.2
Speaks Tagalog	1,617	1.6	2,027	1.4	410	25.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	223	0.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	53,737	52.1	81,940	56.6	28,203	52.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	220,579	100.0	242,948	100.0	22,369	10.1
Albanian	26	0.0	396	0.2	370	1,423.1
Arab	889	0.4	1,248	0.5	359	40.4
Egyptian	303	0.1	502	0.2	199	65.7
Lebanese	197	0.1	131	0.1	(66)	-33.5
Austrian	2,978	1.4	1,320	0.5	(1,658)	-55.7
Brazilian	245	0.1	448	0.2	203	82.9
English	4,132	1.9	2,415	1.0	(1,717)	-41.6
French ⁸	1,968	0.9	1,331	0.5	(637)	-32.4
German	17,285	7.8	9,501	3.9	(7,784)	-45.0
Greek	8,396	3.8	8,257	3.4	(139)	-1.7
Guyanese	591	0.3	952	0.4	361	61.1
Hungarian	3,373	1.5	1,873	0.8	(1,500)	-44.5
Irish ⁸	23,803	10.8	15,596	6.4	(8,207)	-34.5
Israeli	339	0.2	262	0.1	(77)	-22.7
Italian	37,823	17.1	31,973	13.2	(5,850)	-15.5
Norwegian	407	0.2	327	0.1	(80)	-19.7
Polish	10,808	4.9	6,508	2.7	(4,300)	-39.8
Romanian	1,474	0.7	1,141	0.5	(333)	-22.6
Russian	10,582	4.8	6,161	2.5	(4,421)	-41.8
Scotch-Irish	813	0.4	586	0.2	(227)	-27.9
Scottish	921	0.4	536	0.2	(385)	-41.8
Subsaharan African	478	0.2	572	0.2	94	19.7
Nigerian	49	0.0	13	0.0	(36)	-73.5
Swedish	557	0.3	369	0.2	(188)	-33.8
Ukrainian	1,245	0.6	1,158	0.5	(87)	-7.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	2,627	1.2	2,416	1.0	(211)	-8.0
Haitian	785	0.4	675	0.3	(110)	-14.0
Jamaican	1,046	0.5	948	0.4	(98)	-9.4
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	222	0.1	293	0.1	71	32.0
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	208,094	100.0	229,578	100.0	21,484	10.3
Lived in same house	126,543	60.8	139,229	60.6	12,686	10.0
Lived in different house in the U.S.	61,642	29.6	68,412	29.8	6,770	11.0
New York State	56,109	27.0	63,625	27.7	7,516	13.4
Same county	45,202	21.7	52,151	22.7	6,949	15.4
Different county	10,907	5.2	11,472	5.0	565	5.2
Different state	5,533	2.7	4,785	2.1	(748)	-13.5
Lived elsewhere ⁹	19,909	9.6	21,938	9.6	2,029	10.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	212,610	100.0	234,878	100.0	22,268	10.5
Enrolled in school	50,224	23.6	59,466	25.3	9,242	18.4
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,286	1.1	5,843	2.5	3,557	155.6
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,049	1.3	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,794	1.2	-	-
Elementary or high school	28,612	13.5	34,491	14.7	5,879	20.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	22,074	9.4	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	12,417	5.3	-	-
College or graduate school	19,326	9.1	19,132	8.1	(194)	-1.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	158,008	100.0	175,574	100.0	17,566	11.1
Less than 9th grade	18,129	11.5	19,339	11.0	1,210	6.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,482	13.0	20,753	11.8	271	1.3
High school graduate or higher	119,397	75.6	135,473	77.2	16,076	13.5
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	47,969	30.4	48,384	27.6	415	0.9
Some college	32,590	20.6	37,775	21.5	5,185	15.9
Associate degree	8,669	5.5	9,758	5.6	1,089	12.6
College graduate	38,838	24.6	49,314	28.1	10,476	27.0
Bachelor's degree	22,978	14.5	30,974	17.6	7,996	34.8
Graduate or professional degree	15,860	10.0	18,340	10.4	2,480	15.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	183,130	100.0	199,813	100.0	16,683	9.1
In the labor force	115,089	62.8	113,625	56.9	(1,464)	-1.3
In the civilian labor force	114,812	62.7	113,613	56.9	(1,199)	-1.0
Employed	107,828	58.9	107,326	53.7	(502)	-0.5
Unemployed	6,984	3.8	6,287	3.1	(697)	-10.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.1		5.5			
In the armed forces	277	0.2	12	0.0	(265)	-95.7
Not in the labor force	68,041	37.2	86,192	43.1	18,151	26.7
Males 16 years and over	85,593	100.0	93,883	100.0	8,290	9.7
In the labor force	63,830	74.6	61,618	65.6	(2,212)	-3.5
In the civilian labor force	63,595	74.3	61,606	65.6	(1,989)	-3.1
Employed	59,823	69.9	58,477	62.3	(1,346)	-2.2
Unemployed	3,772	4.4	3,129	3.3	(643)	-17.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.9		5.1			
Not in the labor force	21,763	25.4	32,266	34.4	10,503	48.3
Females 16 years and over	97,537	100.0	105,932	100.0	8,395	8.6
In the labor force	51,259	52.6	52,007	49.1	748	1.5
In the civilian labor force	51,217	52.5	52,007	49.1	790	1.5
Employed	48,005	49.2	48,849	46.1	844	1.8
Unemployed	3,212	3.3	3,158	3.0	(54)	-1.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.3		6.1			
Not in the labor force	46,278	47.4	53,926	50.9	7,648	16.5
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	23,965	100.0	26,550	100.0	2,585	10.8
In the labor force	13,628	56.9	15,477	58.3	1,849	13.6
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	11,395	100.0	11,748	100.0	353	3.1
In the labor force	5,117	44.9	5,671	48.3	554	10.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	14,471	100.0	15,540	100.0	1,069	7.4
Children with all parents in labor force	6,516	45.0	6,863	44.2	347	5.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	107,829	100.0	107,326	100.0	(503)	-0.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	35,489	33.1	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	32,363	30.2	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	18,538	17.3	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	24	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	7,595	7.1	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	13,313	12.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	62	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	6,182	5.8	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	8,206	7.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	5,011	4.7	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	12,066	11.2	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	8,274	7.7	-	-
Information	-	-	4,035	3.8	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	11,387	10.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	10,981	10.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	19,292	18.0	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	9,710	9.0	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	8,660	8.1	-	-
Public administration	-	-	3,457	3.2	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	86,063	79.8	86,085	80.2	22	0.0
Government workers	14,483	13.4	14,284	13.3	(199)	-1.4
Local government worker	9,871	9.2	10,137	9.4	266	2.7
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	6,492	6.0	6,397	6.0	(95)	-1.5
Unpaid family workers	791	0.7	562	0.5	(229)	-29.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	105,884	100.0	104,809	100.0	(1,075)	-1.0
Worked in New York State	103,334	97.6	101,763	97.1	(1,571)	-1.5
Worked in New York City	93,516	88.3	89,753	85.6	(3,763)	-4.0
In county of residence	47,701	45.1	48,306	46.1	605	1.3
Worked outside New York City	9,818	9.3	12,010	11.5	2,192	22.3
Worked outside New York State	2,550	2.4	3,046	2.9	496	19.5
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	105,884	100.0	104,809	100.0	(1,075)	-1.0
Car, truck, or van	55,281	52.2	58,086	55.4	2,805	5.1
Drove alone	42,233	39.9	43,975	42.0	1,742	4.1
Carpooled	13,048	12.3	14,110	13.5	1,062	8.1
Public transportation	40,162	37.9	36,586	34.9	(3,576)	-8.9
Bus, trolley, streetcar	10,084	9.5	11,124	10.6	1,040	10.3
Subway	26,369	24.9	22,257	21.2	(4,112)	-15.6
Railroad	3,240	3.1	2,783	2.7	(457)	-14.1
Ferryboat	8	0.0	0	0.0	(8)	-100.0
Taxicab	461	0.4	422	0.4	(39)	-8.5
Walked	7,741	7.3	7,219	6.9	(522)	-6.7
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	680	0.6	620	0.6	(60)	-8.8
Worked at home	2,021	1.9	2,302	2.2	281	13.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.5		40.5		3.0	8.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	83,169	100.0	88,911	100.0	5,742	6.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	9,079	10.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	5,401	6.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	10,985	12.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	10,507	11.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	13,831	15.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	17,258	19.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	9,970	11.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	8,043	9.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,242	2.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,596	1.8	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$46,924		\$43,480		(\$3,444)	-7.3
Families ¹⁴	58,836	100.0	62,490	100.0	3,654	6.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,055	6.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,856	4.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	6,735	10.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	7,242	11.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	9,969	16.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	13,379	21.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	8,175	13.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	6,807	10.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,928	3.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,354	2.2	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$54,469		\$50,660		(\$3,809)	-7.0
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	24,329	100.0	26,421	100.0	2,092	8.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,363	20.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,729	10.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,450	16.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,464	13.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,824	14.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,714	14.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,490	5.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	968	3.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	213	0.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	204	0.8	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,926		\$27,100		(\$826)	-3.0
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,906		\$20,733		(\$1,173)	-5.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	83,169	100.0	88,911	100.0	5,742	6.9
With wage or salary income	64,637	77.7	66,708	75.0	2,071	3.2
With self-employment income	9,114	11.0	9,398	10.6	284	3.1
With Social Security income	23,385	28.1	24,711	27.8	1,326	5.7
With public assistance income & SSI	4,462	5.4	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,485	2.8	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,739	4.2	-	-
With retirement income	12,437	15.0	14,229	16.0	1,792	14.4
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	217,920	100.0	239,953	100.0	22,033	10.1
Below the poverty level	20,169	9.3	31,796	13.3	11,627	57.6
Less than 50% of the poverty level	10,887	5.0	15,330	6.4	4,443	40.8
Below 125% of the poverty level	27,427	12.6	41,011	17.1	13,584	49.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	34,487	15.8	52,178	21.7	17,691	51.3
Below 175% of the poverty level	43,364	19.9	62,745	26.1	19,381	44.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	47,090	21.6	67,931	28.3	20,841	44.3
Below 200% of the poverty level	52,157	23.9	74,119	30.9	21,962	42.1
Persons under 18 years	41,555	100.0	47,254	100.0	5,699	13.7
Below the poverty level	5,105	12.3	8,002	16.9	2,897	56.7
Persons 65 years and over	33,543	100.0	36,156	100.0	2,613	7.8
Below the poverty level	3,077	9.2	4,434	12.3	1,357	44.1
Persons below the poverty level	20,169	100.0	31,796	100.0	11,627	57.6
Under 18 years	5,105	25.3	8,002	25.2	2,897	56.7
18 to 64 years	11,987	59.4	19,360	60.9	7,373	61.5
65 years and over	3,077	15.3	4,434	13.9	1,357	44.1
Families	58,840	100.0	62,490	100.0	3,650	6.2
Below the poverty level	3,863	6.6	6,556	10.5	2,693	69.7
Families with related children under 18 years	25,441	100.0	28,604	100.0	3,163	12.4
Below the poverty level	2,684	10.5	4,240	14.8	1,556	58.0
Families with related children under 5 years	10,698	100.0	11,216	100.0	518	4.8
Below the poverty level	1,032	9.6	1,733	15.5	701	67.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	8,941	100.0	10,023	100.0	1,082	12.1
Below the poverty level	1,267	14.2	1,913	19.1	646	51.0
With related children under 18 years	3,956	100.0	4,619	100.0	663	16.8
Below the poverty level	998	25.2	1,396	30.2	398	39.9
With related children under 5 years	1,154	100.0	1,074	100.0	(80)	-6.9
Below the poverty level	348	30.2	394	36.7	46	13.2
Families below the poverty level	3,863	100.0	6,556	100.0	2,693	69.7
With related children under 18 years	2,684	69.5	4,240	64.7	1,556	58.0
With related children under 5 years	1,032	26.7	1,733	26.4	701	67.9
With female householder, no husband present	1,267	32.8	1,913	29.2	646	51.0
With related children under 18 years	998	25.8	1,396	21.3	398	39.9
With related children under 5 years	348	9.0	394	6.0	46	13.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32,960	100.0	37,991	100.0	5,031	15.3
Below the poverty level	7,277	22.1	9,438	24.8	2,161	29.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	86,677	100.0	92,047	100.0	5,370	6.2
Occupied housing units	82,777	95.5	88,945	96.6	6,168	7.5
Vacant housing units	3,900	4.5	3,102	3.4	(798)	-20.5
For rent	1,710	2.0	906	1.0	(804)	-47.0
For sale only	993	1.1	484	0.5	(509)	-51.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	470	0.5	297	0.3	(173)	-36.8
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	231	0.3	513	0.6	282	122.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	496	0.6	901	1.0	405	81.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.7		1.9			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	82,777	100.0	88,945	100.0	6,168	7.5
Owner-occupied housing units	38,529	46.5	42,017	47.2	3,488	9.1
Renter-occupied housing units	44,248	53.5	46,928	52.8	2,680	6.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	86,677	100.0	92,047	100.0	5,370	6.2
1 unit, detached	16,473	19.0	18,593	20.2	2,120	12.9
1 unit, attached	6,692	7.7	8,804	9.6	2,112	31.6
2 units	15,277	17.6	16,476	17.9	1,199	7.8
3 or 4 units	8,188	9.4	8,669	9.4	481	5.9
5 to 9 units	1,737	2.0	2,173	2.4	436	25.1
10 to 19 units	2,313	2.7	2,178	2.4	(135)	-5.8
20 or more units	34,510	39.8	35,033	38.1	523	1.5
20 to 49 units	8,701	10.0	9,109	9.9	408	4.7
50 or more units	25,809	29.8	25,924	28.2	115	0.4
Other ¹⁸	1,487	1.7	115	0.1	(1,372)	-92.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	92,047	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	572	0.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	914	1.0	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,209	1.3	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,949	7.5	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	9,580	10.4	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	17,676	19.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	34,402	37.4	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	20,743	22.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	86,677	100.0	92,047	100.0	5,370	6.2
1 room	5,592	6.5	7,621	8.3	2,029	36.3
2 rooms	7,878	9.1	11,168	12.1	3,290	41.8
3 rooms	20,140	23.2	17,976	19.5	(2,164)	-10.7
4 rooms	16,125	18.6	17,085	18.6	960	6.0
5 rooms	12,893	14.9	13,638	14.8	745	5.8
6 rooms	13,042	15.0	12,373	13.4	(669)	-5.1
7 or more rooms	11,007	12.7	12,187	13.2	1,180	10.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	82,777	100.0	88,945	100.0	6,168	7.5
1.00 or less	71,535	86.4	72,381	81.4	846	1.2
1.01 or more	11,242	13.6	16,566	18.6	5,324	47.4
1.01 to 1.50	4,835	5.8	6,596	7.4	1,761	36.4
1.51 or more	6,407	7.7	9,970	11.2	3,563	55.6
1.51 to 2.00	3,742	4.5	5,884	6.6	2,142	57.2
2.01 or more	2,665	3.2	4,086	4.6	1,421	53.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	88,945	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	12,121	13.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	24,620	27.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	14,288	16.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	14,498	16.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	10,662	12.0	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	12,752	14.3	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 7
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 7	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	82,758	100.0	88,945	100.0	6,187	7.5
None	24,117	29.1	26,443	29.7	2,326	9.6
1	36,188	43.7	38,842	43.7	2,654	7.3
2	17,187	20.8	18,829	21.2	1,642	9.6
3 or more	5,262	6.4	4,831	5.4	(431)	-8.2
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	82,758	100.0	88,945	100.0	6,187	7.5
With telephone service	80,707	97.5	87,915	98.8	7,208	8.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	44,383	100.0	46,911	100.0	2,528	5.7
Less than \$200	-	-	939	2.0	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	741	1.6	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,901	6.2	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	12,573	26.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	16,129	34.4	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	10,548	22.5	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	1,810	3.9	-	-
No cash rent	993	2.2	1,268	2.7	275	27.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$823		\$832		\$9	1.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	44,383	100.0	46,911	100.0	2,528	5.7
Less than 20 percent	13,861	31.2	13,823	29.5	(38)	-0.3
20 to 24 percent	5,724	12.9	5,295	11.3	(429)	-7.5
25 percent or more	22,430	50.5	24,700	52.7	2,270	10.1
25 to 29 percent	4,543	10.2	4,438	9.5	(105)	-2.3
30 to 34 percent	3,306	7.4	3,677	7.8	371	11.2
35 percent or more	14,581	32.9	16,585	35.4	2,004	13.7
Not computed	2,368	5.3	3,088	6.6	720	30.4
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,881	100.0	20,646	100.0	1,765	9.3
Less than \$50,000	-	-	648	3.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	104	0.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	416	2.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,556	12.4	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	9,740	47.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	6,255	30.3	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	853	4.1	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	73	0.4	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$306,612		\$269,048		(\$37,564)	-12.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,887	100.0	20,646	100.0	1,759	9.3
With a mortgage	10,738	56.9	11,818	57.2	1,080	10.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,293		\$1,668		375	29.0
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,881	100.0	20,646	100.0	1,765	9.3
Less than 20 percent	10,399	55.1	9,877	47.8	(522)	-5.0
20 to 24 percent	1,770	9.4	2,246	10.9	476	26.9
25 percent or more	6,527	34.6	8,267	40.0	1,740	26.7
25 to 29 percent	1,266	6.7	1,674	8.1	408	32.2
30 to 34 percent	1,155	6.1	1,199	5.8	44	3.8
35 percent or more	4,106	21.7	5,394	26.1	1,288	31.4
Not computed	186	1.0	258	1.2	72	38.7

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	131,916	100.0	146,639	100.0	14,723	11.2
Native-born	86,211	65.4	81,471	55.6	(4,740)	-5.5
Born in United States	82,394	62.5	78,451	53.5	(3,943)	-4.8
In New York State	73,163	55.5	70,221	47.9	(2,942)	-4.0
Born outside the United States	3,817	2.9	3,020	2.1	(797)	-20.9
Foreign-born	45,705	34.6	65,168	44.4	19,463	42.6
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	24,814	16.9	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	18,267	13.8	19,898	13.6	1,631	8.9
Entered 1970 to 1979	11,361	8.6	10,239	7.0	(1,122)	-9.9
Entered prior to 1970	16,077	12.2	10,217	7.0	(5,860)	-36.4
Naturalized citizen	22,946	17.4	35,728	24.4	12,782	55.7
Not a citizen	22,759	17.3	29,442	20.1	6,683	29.4
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	45,705	100.0	65,168	100.0	19,463	42.6
Europe	11,787	25.8	11,199	17.2	(588)	-5.0
Italy	1,032	2.3	457	0.7	(575)	-55.7
Poland	2,007	4.4	1,439	2.2	(568)	-28.3
Soviet Union ⁴	1,814	4.0	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	3,222	4.9	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	543	0.8	-	-
Asia	17,363	38.0	31,657	48.6	14,294	82.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	5,560	12.2	8,896	13.7	3,336	60.0
Korea	825	1.8	1,907	2.9	1,082	131.2
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	2,728	4.2	-	-
India	2,618	5.7	4,792	7.4	2,174	83.0
Pakistan	911	2.0	2,917	4.5	2,006	220.2
Philippines	2,217	4.9	3,628	5.6	1,411	63.6
Africa	798	1.7	1,518	2.3	720	90.2
Egypt	215	0.5	380	0.6	165	76.7
Ghana	20	0.0	106	0.2	86	430.0
Nigeria	26	0.1	150	0.2	124	476.9
Oceania	40	0.1	44	0.1	4	10.0
Latin America	13,547	29.6	20,426	31.3	6,879	50.8
Dominican Republic	939	2.1	1,459	2.2	520	55.4
Haiti	1,096	2.4	2,521	3.9	1,425	130.0
Jamaica	1,051	2.3	1,729	2.7	678	64.5
Trinidad and Tobago	359	0.8	1,137	1.7	778	216.7
Mexico	93	0.2	688	1.1	595	639.8
Honduras	71	0.2	287	0.4	216	304.2
Colombia	2,696	5.9	3,247	5.0	551	20.4
Ecuador	1,276	2.8	1,488	2.3	212	16.6
Guyana	1,819	4.0	3,312	5.1	1,493	82.1
Northern America	339	0.7	324	0.5	(15)	-4.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	124,048	100.0	137,458	100.0	13,410	10.8
Speaks English only	70,943	57.2	63,051	45.9	(7,892)	-11.1
Speaks language other than English at home	53,105	100.0	74,407	100.0	21,302	40.1
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	15,988	30.1	20,151	27.1	4,163	26.0
Speaks Chinese	7,322	13.8	11,536	15.5	4,214	57.6
Speaks French/French Creole	2,282	4.3	3,788	5.1	1,506	66.0
Speaks Russian	1,284	2.4	5,693	7.7	4,409	343.4
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	3,856	7.3	10,315	13.9	6,459	167.5
Speaks Italian	2,026	3.8	990	1.3	(1,036)	-51.1
Speaks Yiddish	2,006	3.8	1,142	1.5	(864)	-43.1
Speaks Korean	870	1.6	2,029	2.7	1,159	133.2
Speaks Polish	1,298	2.4	1,002	1.3	(296)	-22.8
Speaks Greek	2,647	5.0	2,307	3.1	(340)	-12.8
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	3,719	5.0	-	-
Speaks Arabic	373	0.7	967	1.3	594	159.2
Speaks Tagalog	2,239	4.2	3,669	4.9	1,430	63.9
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	431	0.6	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	23,475	44.2	33,127	44.5	9,652	41.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	131,916	100.0	146,639	100.0	14,723	11.2
Albanian	65	0.0	26	0.0	(39)	-60.0
Arab	1,052	0.8	1,474	1.0	422	40.1
Egyptian	185	0.1	407	0.3	222	120.0
Lebanese	72	0.1	186	0.1	114	158.3
Austrian	2,988	2.3	1,099	0.7	(1,889)	-63.2
Brazilian	126	0.1	172	0.1	46	36.5
English	2,612	2.0	1,303	0.9	(1,309)	-50.1
French ⁸	1,221	0.9	657	0.4	(564)	-46.2
German	9,179	7.0	4,635	3.2	(4,544)	-49.5
Greek	3,143	2.4	2,622	1.8	(521)	-16.6
Guyanese	1,040	0.8	2,502	1.7	1,462	140.6
Hungarian	3,062	2.3	1,265	0.9	(1,797)	-58.7
Irish ⁸	7,699	5.8	5,482	3.7	(2,217)	-28.8
Israeli	1,699	1.3	2,130	1.5	431	25.4
Italian	11,175	8.5	7,355	5.0	(3,820)	-34.2
Norwegian	224	0.2	153	0.1	(71)	-31.7
Polish	11,425	8.7	5,637	3.8	(5,788)	-50.7
Romanian	1,587	1.2	792	0.5	(795)	-50.1
Russian	10,662	8.1	8,654	5.9	(2,008)	-18.8
Scotch-Irish	299	0.2	193	0.1	(106)	-35.5
Scottish	591	0.4	176	0.1	(415)	-70.2
Subsaharan African	522	0.4	1,591	1.1	1,069	204.8
Nigerian	57	0.0	221	0.2	164	287.7
Swedish	384	0.3	168	0.1	(216)	-56.3
Ukrainian	452	0.3	899	0.6	447	98.9
West Indian (not Hispanic)	4,378	3.3	7,585	5.2	3,207	73.3
Haitian	1,623	1.2	3,266	2.2	1,643	101.2
Jamaican	1,363	1.0	2,072	1.4	709	52.0
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	376	0.3	886	0.6	510	135.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	124,048	100.0	137,458	100.0	13,410	10.8
Lived in same house	81,622	65.8	84,425	61.4	2,803	3.4
Lived in different house in the U.S.	33,966	27.4	42,969	31.3	9,003	26.5
New York State	31,327	25.3	39,952	29.1	8,625	27.5
Same county	22,768	18.4	30,003	21.8	7,235	31.8
Different county	8,559	6.9	9,952	7.2	1,393	16.3
Different state	2,639	2.1	3,017	2.2	378	14.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	8,460	6.8	10,064	7.3	1,604	19.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	127,160	100.0	140,982	100.0	13,822	10.9
Enrolled in school	32,541	25.6	39,850	28.3	7,309	22.5
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,745	1.4	4,174	3.0	2,429	139.2
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,210	1.6	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,964	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	18,253	14.4	22,490	16.0	4,237	23.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	14,617	10.4	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	7,873	5.6	-	-
College or graduate school	12,543	9.9	13,186	9.4	643	5.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	93,821	100.0	100,852	100.0	7,031	7.5
Less than 9th grade	7,868	8.4	6,713	6.7	(1,155)	-14.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,111	11.8	10,596	10.5	(515)	-4.6
High school graduate or higher	74,842	79.8	83,548	82.8	8,706	11.6
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	24,167	25.8	23,368	23.2	(799)	-3.3
Some college	21,566	23.0	23,951	23.7	2,385	11.1
Associate degree	5,611	6.0	6,722	6.7	1,111	19.8
College graduate	29,109	31.0	36,229	35.9	7,120	24.5
Bachelor's degree	16,086	17.1	20,835	20.7	4,749	29.5
Graduate or professional degree	13,023	13.9	15,394	15.3	2,371	18.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	108,007	100.0	117,508	100.0	9,501	8.8
In the labor force	69,401	64.3	70,613	60.1	1,212	1.7
In the civilian labor force	69,314	64.2	70,606	60.1	1,292	1.9
Employed	65,152	60.3	66,228	56.4	1,076	1.7
Unemployed	4,162	3.9	4,378	3.7	216	5.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.0		6.2			
In the armed forces	87	0.1	7	0.0	(80)	-92.0
Not in the labor force	38,606	35.7	46,890	39.9	8,284	21.5
Males 16 years and over	50,805	100.0	54,733	100.0	3,928	7.7
In the labor force	37,472	73.8	37,299	68.1	(173)	-0.5
In the civilian labor force	37,393	73.6	37,292	68.1	(101)	-0.3
Employed	35,073	69.0	35,018	64.0	(55)	-0.2
Unemployed	2,320	4.6	2,274	4.2	(46)	-2.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.2		6.1			
Not in the labor force	13,333	26.2	17,430	31.8	4,097	30.7
Females 16 years and over	57,202	100.0	62,775	100.0	5,573	9.7
In the labor force	31,929	55.8	33,314	53.1	1,385	4.3
In the civilian labor force	31,921	55.8	33,314	53.1	1,393	4.4
Employed	30,079	52.6	31,210	49.7	1,131	3.8
Unemployed	1,842	3.2	2,104	3.4	262	14.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.8		6.3			
Not in the labor force	25,273	44.2	29,460	46.9	4,187	16.6
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	14,418	100.0	17,804	100.0	3,386	23.5
In the labor force	9,359	64.9	11,043	62.0	1,684	18.0
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	7,003	100.0	8,355	100.0	1,352	19.3
In the labor force	3,751	53.6	4,602	55.1	851	22.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	9,107	100.0	10,682	100.0	1,575	17.3
Children with all parents in labor force	4,699	51.6	5,383	50.4	684	14.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	65,150	100.0	66,228	100.0	1,078	1.7
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	27,481	41.5	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	18,988	28.7	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,291	14.0	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	11	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	3,695	5.6	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	6,762	10.2	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	48	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,606	3.9	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	4,634	7.0	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,647	4.0	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,425	9.7	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,198	7.8	-	-
Information	-	-	2,837	4.3	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,346	11.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,800	10.3	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	17,175	25.9	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,957	6.0	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,563	5.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,991	4.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	49,942	76.7	51,240	77.4	1,298	2.6
Government workers	11,138	17.1	11,589	17.5	451	4.0
Local government worker	7,437	11.4	8,187	12.4	750	10.1
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,855	5.9	3,234	4.9	(621)	-16.1
Unpaid family workers	215	0.3	162	0.2	(53)	-24.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	63,737	100.0	64,330	100.0	593	0.9
Worked in New York State	62,506	98.1	63,080	98.1	574	0.9
Worked in New York City	56,547	88.7	56,661	88.1	114	0.2
In county of residence	25,203	39.5	26,331	40.9	1,128	4.5
Worked outside New York City	5,959	9.3	6,419	10.0	460	7.7
Worked outside New York State	1,231	1.9	1,251	1.9	20	1.6
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	63,737	100.0	64,330	100.0	593	0.9
Car, truck, or van	31,387	49.2	32,026	49.8	639	2.0
Drove alone	24,080	37.8	25,309	39.3	1,229	5.1
Carpooled	7,307	11.5	6,719	10.4	(588)	-8.0
Public transportation	28,182	44.2	27,319	42.5	(863)	-3.1
Bus, trolley, streetcar	8,136	12.8	8,554	13.3	418	5.1
Subway	19,002	29.8	17,813	27.7	(1,189)	-6.3
Railroad	739	1.2	542	0.8	(197)	-26.7
Ferryboat	18	0.0	12	0.0	(6)	-33.3
Taxicab	233	0.4	398	0.6	165	70.8
Walked	2,717	4.3	3,168	4.9	451	16.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	291	0.5	347	0.5	56	19.2
Worked at home	1,218	1.9	1,473	2.3	255	20.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.9		43.1		3.2	8.1
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	51,260	100.0	53,972	100.0	2,712	5.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,433	8.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,762	5.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,330	9.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,203	11.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,929	16.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	11,414	21.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,249	11.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	5,756	10.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,606	3.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,286	2.4	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$50,786		\$48,705		(\$2,081)	-4.1
Families ¹⁴	35,064	100.0	37,133	100.0	2,069	5.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,026	5.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,323	3.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,315	8.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,924	10.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,091	16.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,984	21.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,988	13.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,993	13.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,390	3.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,099	3.0	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$60,575		\$55,540		(\$5,035)	-8.3
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	16,195	100.0	16,839	100.0	644	4.0
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,554	15.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,519	9.0	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,259	13.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,365	14.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,803	16.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	3,223	19.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,170	6.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	614	3.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	179	1.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	150	0.9	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,308		\$33,935		\$627	1.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,722		\$22,630		(\$1,093)	-4.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	51,260	100.0	53,972	100.0	2,712	5.3
With wage or salary income	40,184	78.4	42,333	78.4	2,149	5.3
With self-employment income	6,049	11.8	5,224	9.7	(825)	-13.6
With Social Security income	14,574	28.4	13,576	25.2	(998)	-6.8
With public assistance income & SSI	2,536	4.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,609	3.0	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,376	4.4	-	-
With retirement income	7,459	14.6	7,964	14.8	505	6.8
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	130,437	100.0	144,123	100.0	13,686	10.5
Below the poverty level	9,557	7.3	15,274	10.6	5,717	59.8
Less than 50% of the poverty level	4,977	3.8	6,995	4.9	2,018	40.5
Below 125% of the poverty level	12,738	9.8	20,915	14.5	8,177	64.2
Below 150% of the poverty level	15,798	12.1	25,885	18.0	10,087	63.8
Below 175% of the poverty level	20,228	15.5	31,528	21.9	11,300	55.9
Below 185% of the poverty level	21,663	16.6	33,814	23.5	12,151	56.1
Below 200% of the poverty level	24,363	18.7	37,431	26.0	13,068	53.6
Persons under 18 years	26,337	100.0	32,272	100.0	5,935	22.5
Below the poverty level	2,190	8.3	4,351	13.5	2,161	98.7
Persons 65 years and over	21,003	100.0	19,450	100.0	(1,553)	-7.4
Below the poverty level	1,841	8.8	1,832	9.4	(9)	-0.5
Persons below the poverty level	9,557	100.0	15,274	100.0	5,717	59.8
Under 18 years	2,190	22.9	4,351	28.5	2,161	98.7
18 to 64 years	5,526	57.8	9,091	59.5	3,565	64.5
65 years and over	1,841	19.3	1,832	12.0	(9)	-0.5
Families	35,062	100.0	37,133	100.0	2,071	5.9
Below the poverty level	1,833	5.2	3,194	8.6	1,361	74.2
Families with related children under 18 years	15,354	100.0	18,811	100.0	3,457	22.5
Below the poverty level	1,068	7.0	2,235	11.9	1,167	109.3
Families with related children under 5 years	6,429	100.0	7,907	100.0	1,478	23.0
Below the poverty level	434	6.8	988	12.5	554	127.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	5,694	100.0	6,957	100.0	1,263	22.2
Below the poverty level	788	13.8	1,108	15.9	320	40.6
With related children under 18 years	2,851	100.0	3,832	100.0	981	34.4
Below the poverty level	575	20.2	932	24.3	357	62.1
With related children under 5 years	802	100.0	1,260	100.0	458	57.1
Below the poverty level	236	29.4	375	29.8	139	58.9
Families below the poverty level	1,833	100.0	3,194	100.0	1,361	74.2
With related children under 18 years	1,068	58.3	2,235	70.0	1,167	109.3
With related children under 5 years	434	23.7	988	30.9	554	127.6
With female householder, no husband present	788	43.0	1,108	34.7	320	40.6
With related children under 18 years	575	31.4	932	29.2	357	62.1
With related children under 5 years	236	12.9	375	11.7	139	58.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21,096	100.0	22,826	100.0	1,730	8.2
Below the poverty level	3,716	17.6	4,390	19.2	674	18.1

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	54,309	100.0	56,193	100.0	1,884	3.5
Occupied housing units	51,884	95.5	54,216	96.5	2,332	4.5
Vacant housing units	2,425	4.5	1,978	3.5	(447)	-18.4
For rent	1,147	2.1	640	1.1	(507)	-44.2
For sale only	574	1.1	531	0.9	(43)	-7.5
Rented or sold, not occupied	271	0.5	174	0.3	(97)	-35.8
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	161	0.3	296	0.5	135	83.9
For migrant workers and other vacant	272	0.5	335	0.6	63	23.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.7		2.1			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	51,884	100.0	54,216	100.0	2,332	4.5
Owner-occupied housing units	22,367	43.1	23,725	43.8	1,358	6.1
Renter-occupied housing units	29,517	56.9	30,491	56.2	974	3.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,309	100.0	56,193	100.0	1,884	3.5
1 unit, detached	10,835	20.0	12,339	22.0	1,504	13.9
1 unit, attached	6,027	11.1	6,626	11.8	599	9.9
2 units	6,148	11.3	6,808	12.1	660	10.7
3 or 4 units	3,409	6.3	3,516	6.3	107	3.1
5 to 9 units	4,354	8.0	4,376	7.8	22	0.5
10 to 19 units	3,261	6.0	3,116	5.5	(145)	-4.4
20 or more units	19,279	35.5	19,333	34.4	54	0.3
20 to 49 units	7,102	13.1	6,522	11.6	(580)	-8.2
50 or more units	12,177	22.4	12,811	22.8	634	5.2
Other ¹⁸	996	1.8	81	0.1	(915)	-91.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	56,193	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	82	0.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	328	0.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	327	0.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,713	3.0	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,988	7.1	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	7,994	14.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	32,043	57.0	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	9,714	17.3	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	54,309	100.0	56,193	100.0	1,884	3.5
1 room	2,406	4.4	2,920	5.2	514	21.4
2 rooms	3,402	6.3	5,050	9.0	1,648	48.4
3 rooms	13,575	25.0	13,306	23.7	(269)	-2.0
4 rooms	13,501	24.9	12,088	21.5	(1,413)	-10.5
5 rooms	6,541	12.0	7,394	13.2	853	13.0
6 rooms	7,392	13.6	7,074	12.6	(318)	-4.3
7 or more rooms	7,492	13.8	8,362	14.9	870	11.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	51,884	100.0	54,216	100.0	2,332	4.5
1.00 or less	47,240	91.0	47,091	86.9	(149)	-0.3
1.01 or more	4,644	9.0	7,126	13.1	2,482	53.4
1.01 to 1.50	2,484	4.8	3,303	6.1	819	33.0
1.51 or more	2,160	4.2	3,823	7.1	1,663	77.0
1.51 to 2.00	1,435	2.8	2,571	4.7	1,136	79.2
2.01 or more	725	1.4	1,252	2.3	527	72.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	54,216	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	6,866	12.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	14,864	27.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	9,103	16.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	8,830	16.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	7,308	13.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	7,246	13.4	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 8
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 8	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,983	100.0	54,216	100.0	2,233	4.3
None	13,799	26.5	15,106	27.9	1,307	9.5
1	25,653	49.3	26,052	48.1	399	1.6
2	10,375	20.0	10,701	19.7	326	3.1
3 or more	2,160	4.2	2,361	4.4	201	9.3
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	51,983	100.0	54,216	100.0	2,233	4.3
With telephone service	51,169	98.4	53,833	99.3	2,664	5.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,438	100.0	30,491	100.0	1,053	3.6
Less than \$200	-	-	709	2.3	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	526	1.7	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	2,283	7.5	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	10,728	35.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	10,277	33.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,688	15.4	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	840	2.8	-	-
No cash rent	320	1.1	440	1.4	120	37.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$679		\$767		\$88	12.9
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	29,438	100.0	30,491	100.0	1,053	3.6
Less than 20 percent	12,011	40.8	11,381	37.3	(630)	-5.2
20 to 24 percent	4,114	14.0	3,763	12.3	(351)	-8.5
25 percent or more	12,464	42.3	14,178	46.5	1,714	13.8
25 to 29 percent	2,955	10.0	3,345	11.0	390	13.2
30 to 34 percent	2,131	7.2	2,281	7.5	150	7.0
35 percent or more	7,378	25.1	8,552	28.0	1,174	15.9
Not computed	849	2.9	1,168	3.8	319	37.6
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,998	100.0	15,080	100.0	1,082	7.7
Less than \$50,000	-	-	402	2.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	181	1.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	533	3.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,306	15.3	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	6,376	42.3	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	4,657	30.9	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	601	4.0	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	25	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$297,688		\$261,884		(\$35,804)	-12.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,998	100.0	15,080	100.0	1,082	7.7
With a mortgage	8,312	59.4	9286	61.6	974	11.7
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,315		\$1,738		423	32.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,998	100.0	15,080	100.0	1,082	7.7
Less than 20 percent	7,942	56.7	7,624	50.6	(318)	-4.0
20 to 24 percent	1,358	9.7	1,488	9.9	130	9.6
25 percent or more	4,555	32.5	5,813	38.5	1,258	27.6
25 to 29 percent	1,003	7.2	1,158	7.7	155	15.5
30 to 34 percent	646	4.6	1,062	7.0	416	64.4
35 percent or more	2,906	20.8	3,593	23.8	687	23.6
Not computed	143	1.0	155	1.0	12	8.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	112,014	100.0	142,268	100.0	30,254	27.0
Native-born	77,052	68.8	73,014	51.3	(4,038)	-5.2
Born in United States	71,986	64.3	67,179	47.2	(4,807)	-6.7
In New York State	66,023	58.9	62,494	43.9	(3,529)	-5.3
Born outside the United States	5,066	4.5	5,836	4.1	770	15.2
Foreign-born	34,961	31.2	69,254	48.7	34,293	98.1
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	30,843	21.7	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	16,783	15.0	23,665	16.6	6,882	41.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	7,716	6.9	8,129	5.7	413	5.4
Entered prior to 1970	10,462	9.3	6,615	4.6	(3,847)	-36.8
Naturalized citizen	14,545	13.0	31,254	22.0	16,709	114.9
Not a citizen	20,422	18.2	37,998	26.7	17,576	86.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	34,961	100.0	69,254	100.0	34,293	98.1
Europe	9,316	26.6	8,981	13.0	(335)	-3.6
Italy	2,048	5.9	1,321	1.9	(727)	-35.5
Poland	1,409	4.0	1,406	2.0	(3)	-0.2
Soviet Union ⁴	1,240	3.5	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	1,596	2.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	778	1.1	-	-
Asia	7,757	22.2	16,619	24.0	8,862	114.2
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	2,516	7.2	3,430	5.0	914	36.3
Korea	683	2.0	189	0.3	(494)	-72.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	1,220	1.8	-	-
India	1,179	3.4	5,090	7.3	3,911	331.7
Pakistan	446	1.3	1,784	2.6	1,338	300.0
Philippines	820	2.3	1,530	2.2	710	86.6
Africa	209	0.6	505	0.7	296	141.6
Egypt	110	0.3	208	0.3	98	89.1
Ghana	0	0.0	56	0.1	56	-
Nigeria	15	0.0	13	0.0	(2)	-13.3
Oceania	10	0.0	37	0.1	27	270.0
Latin America	15,641	44.7	42,862	61.9	27,221	174.0
Dominican Republic	2,229	6.4	6,773	9.8	4,544	203.9
Haiti	337	1.0	644	0.9	307	91.1
Jamaica	209	0.6	799	1.2	590	282.3
Trinidad and Tobago	638	1.8	3,710	5.4	3,072	481.5
Mexico	418	1.2	1,265	1.8	847	202.6
Honduras	260	0.7	450	0.6	190	73.1
Colombia	2,232	6.4	4,347	6.3	2,115	94.8
Ecuador	1,944	5.6	4,008	5.8	2,064	106.2
Guyana	3,407	9.7	14,053	20.3	10,646	312.5
Northern America	112	0.3	251	0.4	139	124.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	104,633	100.0	131,962	100.0	27,329	26.1
Speaks English only	60,564	57.9	58,927	44.7	(1,637)	-2.7
Speaks language other than English at home	44,069	100.0	73,035	100.0	28,966	65.7
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	21,998	49.9	42,378	58.0	20,380	92.6
Speaks Chinese	3,201	7.3	4,248	5.8	1,047	32.7
Speaks French/French Creole	1,003	2.3	1,250	1.7	247	24.6
Speaks Russian	1,114	2.5	3,755	5.1	2,641	237.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	1,510	3.4	9,056	12.4	7,546	499.7
Speaks Italian	4,721	10.7	2,281	3.1	(2,440)	-51.7
Speaks Yiddish	399	0.9	303	0.4	(96)	-24.1
Speaks Korean	713	1.6	207	0.3	(506)	-71.0
Speaks Polish	1,683	3.8	1,492	2.0	(191)	-11.3
Speaks Greek	306	0.7	327	0.4	21	6.9
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	462	0.6	-	-
Speaks Arabic	311	0.7	542	0.7	231	74.3
Speaks Tagalog	794	1.8	1,485	2.0	691	87.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	50	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	20,883	47.4	33,406	45.7	12,523	60.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	112,014	100.0	142,268	100.0	30,254	27.0
Albanian	424	0.4	629	0.4	205	48.3
Arab	550	0.5	585	0.4	35	6.4
Egyptian	182	0.2	167	0.1	(15)	-8.2
Lebanese	129	0.1	101	0.1	(28)	-21.7
Austrian	1,059	0.9	552	0.4	(507)	-47.9
Brazilian	113	0.1	196	0.1	83	73.5
English	2,742	2.4	1,233	0.9	(1,509)	-55.0
French ⁸	1,455	1.3	691	0.5	(764)	-52.5
German	14,416	12.9	5,457	3.8	(8,959)	-62.1
Greek	605	0.5	489	0.3	(116)	-19.2
Guyanese	1,967	1.8	10,616	7.5	8,649	439.7
Hungarian	868	0.8	526	0.4	(342)	-39.4
Irish ⁸	15,141	13.5	7,031	4.9	(8,110)	-53.6
Israeli	190	0.2	215	0.2	25	13.2
Italian	22,526	20.1	10,854	7.6	(11,672)	-51.8
Norwegian	359	0.3	118	0.1	(241)	-67.1
Polish	6,260	5.6	3,810	2.7	(2,450)	-39.1
Romanian	637	0.6	357	0.3	(280)	-44.0
Russian	3,395	3.0	3,209	2.3	(186)	-5.5
Scotch-Irish	531	0.5	214	0.2	(317)	-59.7
Scottish	652	0.6	314	0.2	(338)	-51.8
Subsaharan African	146	0.1	606	0.4	460	315.1
Nigerian	0	0.0	39	0.0	39	-
Swedish	416	0.4	218	0.2	(198)	-47.6
Ukrainian	872	0.8	929	0.7	57	6.5
West Indian (not Hispanic)	1,739	1.6	6,437	4.5	4,698	270.2
Haitian	388	0.3	638	0.4	250	64.4
Jamaican	218	0.2	887	0.6	669	306.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	352	0.3	2,599	1.8	2,247	638.4
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	104,633	100.0	131,962	100.0	27,329	26.1
Lived in same house	64,273	61.4	76,298	57.8	12,025	18.7
Lived in different house in the U.S.	33,463	32.0	45,347	34.4	11,884	35.5
New York State	31,149	29.8	42,701	32.4	11,552	37.1
Same county	21,749	20.8	30,245	22.9	8,496	39.1
Different county	9,400	9.0	12,455	9.4	3,055	32.5
Different state	2,314	2.2	2,646	2.0	332	14.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	6,897	6.6	10,318	7.8	3,421	49.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	107,490	100.0	136,347	100.0	28,857	26.8
Enrolled in school	26,903	25.0	40,205	29.5	13,302	49.4
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,317	1.2	4,079	3.0	2,762	209.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,885	1.4	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,194	1.6	-	-
Elementary or high school	16,541	15.4	26,305	19.3	9,764	59.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	17,302	12.7	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	9,003	6.6	-	-
College or graduate school	9,045	8.4	9,821	7.2	776	8.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	75,939	100.0	91,224	100.0	15,285	20.1
Less than 9th grade	10,049	13.2	11,232	12.3	1,183	11.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,017	17.1	15,967	17.5	2,950	22.7
High school graduate or higher	52,873	69.6	64,024	70.2	11,151	21.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	22,892	30.1	27,449	30.1	4,557	19.9
Some college	15,513	20.4	19,134	21.0	3,621	23.3
Associate degree	3,494	4.6	4,656	5.1	1,162	33.3
College graduate	14,468	19.1	17,441	19.1	2,973	20.5
Bachelor's degree	8,926	11.8	11,238	12.3	2,312	25.9
Graduate or professional degree	5,542	7.3	6,203	6.8	661	11.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	90,248	100.0	109,026	100.0	18,778	20.8
In the labor force	56,726	62.9	63,748	58.5	7,022	12.4
In the civilian labor force	56,640	62.8	63,746	58.5	7,106	12.5
Employed	52,446	58.1	58,471	53.6	6,025	11.5
Unemployed	4,194	4.6	5,275	4.8	1,081	25.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.4		8.3			
In the armed forces	86	0.1	2	0.0	(84)	-97.7
Not in the labor force	33,522	37.1	45,276	41.5	11,754	35.1
Males 16 years and over	42,925	100.0	52,752	100.0	9,827	22.9
In the labor force	31,747	74.0	34,905	66.2	3,158	9.9
In the civilian labor force	31,661	73.8	34,903	66.2	3,242	10.2
Employed	29,500	68.7	32,116	60.9	2,616	8.9
Unemployed	2,161	5.0	2,787	5.3	626	29.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.8		8.0			
Not in the labor force	11,178	26.0	17,849	33.8	6,671	59.7
Females 16 years and over	47,323	100.0	56,272	100.0	8,949	18.9
In the labor force	24,979	52.8	28,843	51.3	3,864	15.5
In the civilian labor force	24,979	52.8	28,843	51.3	3,864	15.5
Employed	22,946	48.5	26,355	46.8	3,409	14.9
Unemployed	2,033	4.3	2,488	4.4	455	22.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.1		8.6			
Not in the labor force	22,344	47.2	27,427	48.7	5,083	22.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	13,037	100.0	18,613	100.0	5,576	42.8
In the labor force	7,538	57.8	10,532	56.6	2,994	39.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	6,586	100.0	8,900	100.0	2,314	35.1
In the labor force	3,160	48.0	4,589	51.6	1,429	45.2
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	8,437	100.0	11,633	100.0	3,196	37.9
Children with all parents in labor force	3,760	44.6	5,701	49.0	1,941	51.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	52,443	100.0	58,471	100.0	6,028	11.5
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	14,774	25.3	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	17,962	30.7	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	11,432	19.6	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	8	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,380	9.2	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	8,917	15.3	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	43	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,247	5.6	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	5,045	8.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,359	4.0	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	6,327	10.8	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	6,252	10.7	-	-
Information	-	-	1,909	3.3	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,331	9.1	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,088	10.4	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	11,181	19.1	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,280	7.3	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	4,122	7.0	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,293	3.9	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	41,643	79.4	47,745	81.7	6,102	14.7
Government workers	8,752	16.7	8,066	13.8	(686)	-7.8
Local government worker	6,216	11.9	5,344	9.1	(872)	-14.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,905	3.6	2,572	4.4	667	35.0
Unpaid family workers	143	0.3	88	0.2	(55)	-38.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	51,490	100.0	57,067	100.0	5,577	10.8
Worked in New York State	50,407	97.9	55,909	98.0	5,502	10.9
Worked in New York City	47,374	92.0	51,910	91.0	4,536	9.6
In county of residence	21,446	41.7	23,158	40.6	1,712	8.0
Worked outside New York City	3,033	5.9	3,999	7.0	966	31.8
Worked outside New York State	1,083	2.1	1,158	2.0	75	6.9
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	51,490	100.0	57,067	100.0	5,577	10.8
Car, truck, or van	22,415	43.5	24,145	42.3	1,730	7.7
Drove alone	17,178	33.4	18,208	31.9	1,030	6.0
Carpooled	5,237	10.2	5,934	10.4	697	13.3
Public transportation	24,619	47.8	28,999	50.8	4,380	17.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,613	9.0	5,805	10.2	1,192	25.8
Subway	18,594	36.1	21,287	37.3	2,693	14.5
Railroad	1,047	2.0	1,403	2.5	356	34.0
Ferryboat	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	-
Taxicab	365	0.7	497	0.9	132	36.2
Walked	3,317	6.4	2,838	5.0	(479)	-14.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	452	0.9	376	0.7	(76)	-16.8
Worked at home	687	1.3	711	1.2	24	3.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.0		44.6		5.6	14.4
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	40,674	100.0	45,346	100.0	4,672	11.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,948	10.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,750	6.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,132	11.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,851	12.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,641	16.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,769	21.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,661	10.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,389	7.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	652	1.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	552	1.2	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$46,263		\$42,500		(\$3,763)	-8.1
Families ¹⁴	28,276	100.0	33,483	100.0	5,207	18.4
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,837	8.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,726	5.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,630	10.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,125	12.3	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,688	17.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,878	23.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,846	11.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,766	8.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	528	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	459	1.4	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$52,665		\$46,615		(\$6,050)	-11.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	12,394	100.0	11,864	100.0	(530)	-4.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,375	20.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,090	9.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,641	13.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,842	15.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,009	16.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,745	14.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	653	5.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	371	3.1	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	85	0.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	56	0.5	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$28,816		\$29,370		\$554	1.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$19,428		\$16,721		(\$2,707)	-13.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	40,674	100.0	45,346	100.0	4,672	11.5
With wage or salary income	31,477	77.4	36,083	79.6	4,606	14.6
With self-employment income	2,921	7.2	3,594	7.9	673	23.0
With Social Security income	11,861	29.2	8,974	19.8	(2,887)	-24.3
With public assistance income & SSI	2,839	7.0	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	2,655	5.9	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,670	5.9	-	-
With retirement income	6,740	16.6	5,002	11.0	(1,738)	-25.8
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	110,763	100.0	140,768	100.0	30,005	27.1
Below the poverty level	10,600	9.6	20,799	14.8	10,199	96.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	4,581	4.1	10,767	7.6	6,186	135.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	14,384	13.0	26,864	19.1	12,480	86.8
Below 150% of the poverty level	17,825	16.1	34,489	24.5	16,664	93.5
Below 175% of the poverty level	21,770	19.7	41,380	29.4	19,610	90.1
Below 185% of the poverty level	23,524	21.2	44,656	31.7	21,132	89.8
Below 200% of the poverty level	25,692	23.2	48,843	34.7	23,151	90.1
Persons under 18 years	23,968	100.0	36,254	100.0	12,286	51.3
Below the poverty level	3,191	13.3	7,063	19.5	3,872	121.3
Persons 65 years and over	15,710	100.0	12,666	100.0	(3,044)	-19.4
Below the poverty level	1,593	10.1	1,781	14.1	188	11.8
Persons below the poverty level	10,600	100.0	20,799	100.0	10,199	96.2
Under 18 years	3,191	30.1	7,063	34.0	3,872	121.3
18 to 64 years	5,816	54.9	11,955	57.5	6,139	105.6
65 years and over	1,593	15.0	1,781	8.6	188	11.8
Families	28,278	100.0	33,483	100.0	5,205	18.4
Below the poverty level	2,157	7.6	4,442	13.3	2,285	105.9
Families with related children under 18 years	13,619	100.0	19,873	100.0	6,254	45.9
Below the poverty level	1,540	11.3	3,418	17.2	1,878	121.9
Families with related children under 5 years	6,346	100.0	8,620	100.0	2,274	35.8
Below the poverty level	839	13.2	1,484	17.2	645	76.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	4,816	100.0	7,183	100.0	2,367	49.1
Below the poverty level	791	16.4	1,822	25.4	1,031	130.3
With related children under 18 years	2,231	100.0	4,420	100.0	2,189	98.1
Below the poverty level	651	29.2	1,582	35.8	931	143.0
With related children under 5 years	803	100.0	1,589	100.0	786	97.9
Below the poverty level	391	48.7	629	39.6	238	60.9
Families below the poverty level	2,157	100.0	4,442	100.0	2,285	105.9
With related children under 18 years	1,540	71.4	3,418	76.9	1,878	121.9
With related children under 5 years	839	38.9	1,484	33.4	645	76.9
With female householder, no husband present	791	36.7	1,822	41.0	1,031	130.3
With related children under 18 years	651	30.2	1,582	35.6	931	143.0
With related children under 5 years	391	18.1	629	14.2	238	60.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16,286	100.0	18,613	100.0	2,327	14.3
Below the poverty level	2,975	18.3	4,768	25.6	1,793	60.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	42,849	100.0	47,814	100.0	4,965	11.6
Occupied housing units	40,961	95.6	45,244	94.6	4,283	10.5
Vacant housing units	1,888	4.4	2,570	5.4	682	36.1
For rent	961	2.2	889	1.9	(72)	-7.5
For sale only	372	0.9	424	0.9	52	14.0
Rented or sold, not occupied	179	0.4	208	0.4	29	16.2
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	37	0.1	307	0.6	270	729.7
For migrant workers and other vacant	339	0.8	742	1.6	403	118.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.9		3.3			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	40,961	100.0	45,244	100.0	4,283	10.5
Owner-occupied housing units	17,401	42.5	19,127	42.3	1,726	9.9
Renter-occupied housing units	23,560	57.5	26,117	57.7	2,557	10.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	42,849	100.0	47,814	100.0	4,965	11.6
1 unit, detached	6,961	16.2	9,178	19.2	2,217	31.8
1 unit, attached	3,326	7.8	4,269	8.9	943	28.4
2 units	14,078	32.9	16,036	33.5	1,958	13.9
3 or 4 units	5,119	11.9	5,921	12.4	802	15.7
5 to 9 units	922	2.2	1,032	2.2	110	11.9
10 to 19 units	1,014	2.4	1,038	2.2	24	2.4
20 or more units	10,633	24.8	10,202	21.3	(431)	-4.1
20 to 49 units	3,391	7.9	3,346	7.0	(45)	-1.3
50 or more units	7,242	16.9	6,856	14.3	(386)	-5.3
Other ¹⁸	796	1.9	138	0.3	(658)	-82.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	47,814	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	126	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	247	0.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	218	0.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	925	1.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,386	5.0	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	4,922	10.3	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	17,080	35.7	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	21,910	45.8	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	42,849	100.0	47,814	100.0	4,965	11.6
1 room	1,067	2.5	1,874	3.9	807	75.6
2 rooms	2,674	6.2	4,231	8.8	1,557	58.2
3 rooms	9,425	22.0	9,702	20.3	277	2.9
4 rooms	7,976	18.6	8,758	18.3	782	9.8
5 rooms	7,655	17.9	8,453	17.7	798	10.4
6 rooms	7,005	16.3	6,873	14.4	(132)	-1.9
7 or more rooms	7,047	16.4	7,923	16.6	876	12.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	40,961	100.0	45,244	100.0	4,283	10.5
1.00 or less	37,169	90.7	37,643	83.2	474	1.3
1.01 or more	3,792	9.3	7,603	16.8	3,811	100.5
1.01 to 1.50	2,313	5.6	4,263	9.4	1,950	84.3
1.51 or more	1,479	3.6	3,340	7.4	1,861	125.8
1.51 to 2.00	1,042	2.5	2,259	5.0	1,217	116.8
2.01 or more	437	1.1	1,081	2.4	644	147.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	45,244	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,231	16.0	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	14,730	32.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	8,674	19.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,258	13.8	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	3,822	8.4	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	4,532	10.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 9
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 9	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	40,569	100.0	45,244	100.0	4,675	11.5
None	14,226	35.1	17,017	37.6	2,791	19.6
1	18,168	44.8	19,984	44.2	1,816	10.0
2	6,565	16.2	6,533	14.4	(32)	-0.5
3 or more	1,607	4.0	1,712	3.8	105	6.5
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	40,569	100.0	45,244	100.0	4,675	11.5
With telephone service	39,222	96.7	44,390	98.1	5,168	13.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	22,950	100.0	26,116	100.0	3,166	13.8
Less than \$200	-	-	174	0.7	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	258	1.0	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	1,479	5.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	8,671	33.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	10,684	40.9	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	3,896	14.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	321	1.2	-	-
No cash rent	423	1.8	632	2.4	209	49.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$755		\$794		\$39	5.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	22,950	100.0	26,116	100.0	3,166	13.8
Less than 20 percent	8,287	36.1	8,238	31.5	(49)	-0.6
20 to 24 percent	2,877	12.5	2,954	11.3	77	2.7
25 percent or more	10,947	47.7	13,233	50.7	2,286	20.9
25 to 29 percent	2,364	10.3	2,139	8.2	(225)	-9.5
30 to 34 percent	1,746	7.6	1,738	6.7	(8)	-0.5
35 percent or more	6,837	29.8	9,356	35.8	2,519	36.8
Not computed	839	3.7	1,689	6.5	850	101.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	8,279	100.0	9,370	100.0	1,091	13.2
Less than \$50,000	-	-	156	1.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	158	1.7	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,158	12.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	4,463	47.6	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,713	29.0	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	630	6.7	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	87	0.9	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	8	0.1	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$211,470		\$185,911		(\$25,559)	-12.1
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	8,279	100.0	9,370	100.0	1,091	13.2
With a mortgage	5,235	63.2	6,692	71.4	1,457	27.8
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,082		\$1,584		502	46.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	8,279	100.0	9,370	100.0	1,091	13.2
Less than 20 percent	4,595	55.5	3,568	38.1	(1,027)	-22.4
20 to 24 percent	757	9.1	1,039	11.1	282	37.3
25 percent or more	2,856	34.5	4,590	49.0	1,734	60.7
25 to 29 percent	737	8.9	1,029	11.0	292	39.6
30 to 34 percent	571	6.9	753	8.0	182	31.9
35 percent or more	1,548	18.7	2,808	30.0	1,260	81.4
Not computed	67	0.8	172	1.8	105	156.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	107,068	100.0	127,155	100.0	20,087	18.8
Native-born	80,819	75.5	77,217	60.7	(3,602)	-4.5
Born in United States	76,420	71.4	73,122	57.5	(3,298)	-4.3
In New York State	68,988	64.4	68,017	53.5	(971)	-1.4
Born outside the United States	4,399	4.1	4,094	3.2	(305)	-6.9
Foreign-born	26,251	24.5	49,939	39.3	23,688	90.2
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	19,409	15.3	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	10,408	9.7	17,833	14.0	7,425	71.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	7,195	6.7	7,147	5.6	(48)	-0.7
Entered prior to 1970	8,648	8.1	5,552	4.4	(3,096)	-35.8
Naturalized citizen	12,154	11.4	25,363	19.9	13,209	108.7
Not a citizen	14,095	13.2	24,577	19.3	10,482	74.4
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	26,251	100.0	49,939	100.0	23,688	90.2
Europe	5,887	22.4	4,657	9.3	(1,230)	-20.9
Italy	3,410	13.0	2,534	5.1	(876)	-25.7
Poland	445	1.7	598	1.2	153	34.4
Soviet Union ⁴	235	0.9	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	161	0.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	25	0.1	-	-
Asia	2,867	10.9	5,981	12.0	3,114	108.6
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	534	2.0	1,297	2.6	763	142.9
Korea	154	0.6	124	0.2	(30)	-19.5
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	788	1.6	-	-
India	438	1.7	1,585	3.2	1,147	261.9
Pakistan	260	1.0	561	1.1	301	115.8
Philippines	1,051	4.0	1,005	2.0	(46)	-4.4
Africa	144	0.5	432	0.9	288	200.0
Egypt	19	0.1	101	0.2	82	431.6
Ghana	9	0.0	24	0.0	15	166.7
Nigeria	28	0.1	161	0.3	133	475.0
Oceania	7	0.0	69	0.1	62	885.7
Latin America	15,936	60.7	38,679	77.5	22,743	142.7
Dominican Republic	1,227	4.7	2,891	5.8	1,664	135.6
Haiti	790	3.0	962	1.9	172	21.8
Jamaica	1,029	3.9	1,454	2.9	425	41.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2,047	7.8	6,474	13.0	4,427	216.3
Mexico	307	1.2	658	1.3	351	114.3
Honduras	53	0.2	218	0.4	165	311.3
Colombia	1,012	3.9	1,682	3.4	670	66.2
Ecuador	1,244	4.7	1,827	3.7	583	46.9
Guyana	4,680	17.8	18,742	37.5	14,062	300.5
Northern America	88	0.3	122	0.2	34	38.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	100,214	100.0	118,773	100.0	18,559	18.5
Speaks English only	70,087	69.9	79,991	67.3	9,904	14.1
Speaks language other than English at home	30,127	100.0	38,782	100.0	8,655	28.7
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	15,698	52.1	21,786	56.2	6,088	38.8
Speaks Chinese	702	2.3	1,626	4.2	924	131.6
Speaks French/French Creole	1,560	5.2	1,369	3.5	(191)	-12.2
Speaks Russian	186	0.6	223	0.6	37	19.9
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	1,075	3.6	3,676	9.5	2,601	242.0
Speaks Italian	6,698	22.2	5,197	13.4	(1,501)	-22.4
Speaks Yiddish	466	1.5	111	0.3	(355)	-76.2
Speaks Korean	218	0.7	132	0.3	(86)	-39.4
Speaks Polish	498	1.7	731	1.9	233	46.8
Speaks Greek	339	1.1	415	1.1	76	22.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	105	0.3	-	-
Speaks Arabic	135	0.4	520	1.3	385	285.2
Speaks Tagalog	946	3.1	952	2.5	6	0.6
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	139	0.4	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	12,497	41.5	15,738	40.6	3,241	25.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	107,068	100.0	127,155	100.0	20,087	18.8
Albanian	49	0.0	43	0.0	(6)	-12.2
Arab	251	0.2	597	0.5	346	137.8
Egyptian	12	0.0	94	0.1	82	683.3
Lebanese	80	0.1	30	0.0	(50)	-62.5
Austrian	793	0.7	247	0.2	(546)	-68.9
Brazilian	46	0.0	115	0.1	69	150.0
English	2,241	2.1	1,091	0.9	(1,150)	-51.3
French ⁸	1,064	1.0	395	0.3	(669)	-62.9
German	8,609	8.0	4,546	3.6	(4,063)	-47.2
Greek	872	0.8	732	0.6	(140)	-16.1
Guyanese	3,029	2.8	12,422	9.8	9,393	310.1
Hungarian	629	0.6	211	0.2	(418)	-66.5
Irish ⁸	10,024	9.4	6,533	5.1	(3,491)	-34.8
Israeli	50	0.0	46	0.0	(4)	-8.0
Italian	30,972	28.9	23,909	18.8	(7,063)	-22.8
Norwegian	255	0.2	91	0.1	(164)	-64.3
Polish	4,485	4.2	2,363	1.9	(2,122)	-47.3
Romanian	341	0.3	230	0.2	(111)	-32.6
Russian	2,558	2.4	1,050	0.8	(1,508)	-59.0
Scotch-Irish	290	0.3	107	0.1	(183)	-63.1
Scottish	526	0.5	256	0.2	(270)	-51.3
Subsaharan African	219	0.2	1,235	1.0	1,016	463.9
Nigerian	97	0.1	172	0.1	75	77.3
Swedish	354	0.3	193	0.2	(161)	-45.5
Ukrainian	412	0.4	227	0.2	(185)	-44.9
West Indian (not Hispanic)	5,045	4.7	10,348	8.1	5,303	105.1
Haitian	1,003	0.9	1,156	0.9	153	15.3
Jamaican	1,193	1.1	1,504	1.2	311	26.1
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	1,177	1.1	3,684	2.9	2,507	213.0
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	100,214	100.0	118,773	100.0	18,559	18.5
Lived in same house	67,025	66.9	79,874	67.2	12,849	19.2
Lived in different house in the U.S.	29,144	29.1	31,826	26.8	2,682	9.2
New York State	27,266	27.2	30,451	25.6	3,185	11.7
Same county	19,350	19.3	22,167	18.7	2,817	14.6
Different county	7,916	7.9	8,286	7.0	370	4.7
Different state	1,878	1.9	1,375	1.2	(503)	-26.8
Lived elsewhere ⁹	4,045	4.0	7,071	6.0	3,026	74.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	102,841	100.0	122,139	100.0	19,298	18.8
Enrolled in school	25,930	25.2	34,027	27.9	8,097	31.2
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,359	1.3	3,824	3.1	2,465	181.4
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,866	1.5	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,958	1.6	-	-
Elementary or high school	16,902	16.4	22,221	18.2	5,319	31.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	14,056	11.5	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	8,165	6.7	-	-
College or graduate school	7,669	7.5	7,982	6.5	313	4.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	71,441	100.0	83,589	100.0	12,148	17.0
Less than 9th grade	8,694	12.2	9,855	11.8	1,161	13.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,065	19.7	14,485	17.3	420	3.0
High school graduate or higher	48,682	68.1	59,249	70.9	10,567	21.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	26,129	36.6	29,498	35.3	3,369	12.9
Some college	13,644	19.1	18,171	21.7	4,527	33.2
Associate degree	3,020	4.2	4,590	5.5	1,570	52.0
College graduate	8,909	12.5	11,580	13.9	2,671	30.0
Bachelor's degree	5,694	8.0	7,994	9.6	2,300	40.4
Graduate or professional degree	3,215	4.5	3,586	4.3	371	11.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	85,821	100.0	99,732	100.0	13,911	16.2
In the labor force	53,428	62.3	56,669	56.8	3,241	6.1
In the civilian labor force	53,365	62.2	56,636	56.8	3,271	6.1
Employed	49,283	57.4	52,655	52.8	3,372	6.8
Unemployed	4,082	4.8	3,981	4.0	(101)	-2.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.6		7.0			
In the armed forces	63	0.1	33	0.0	(30)	-47.6
Not in the labor force	32,393	37.7	43,067	43.2	10,674	33.0
Males 16 years and over	40,333	100.0	47,080	100.0	6,747	16.7
In the labor force	29,666	73.6	30,406	64.6	740	2.5
In the civilian labor force	29,609	73.4	30,373	64.5	764	2.6
Employed	27,313	67.7	28,292	60.1	979	3.6
Unemployed	2,296	5.7	2,081	4.4	(215)	-9.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.8		6.9			
Not in the labor force	10,667	26.4	16,675	35.4	6,008	56.3
Females 16 years and over	45,488	100.0	52,653	100.0	7,165	15.8
In the labor force	23,762	52.2	26,263	49.9	2,501	10.5
In the civilian labor force	23,756	52.2	26,263	49.9	2,507	10.6
Employed	21,970	48.3	24,363	46.3	2,393	10.9
Unemployed	1,786	3.9	1,900	3.6	114	6.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.5		7.2			
Not in the labor force	21,726	47.8	26,392	50.1	4,666	21.5
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	12,795	100.0	15,759	100.0	2,964	23.2
In the labor force	7,415	58.0	9,467	60.1	2,052	27.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	5,784	100.0	7,112	100.0	1,328	23.0
In the labor force	2,936	50.8	3,957	55.6	1,021	34.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	7,771	100.0	9,536	100.0	1,765	22.7
Children with all parents in labor force	3,733	48.0	4,903	51.4	1,170	31.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	49,283	100.0	52,655	100.0	3,372	6.8
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	13,396	25.4	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	16,499	31.3	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	9,924	18.8	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	25	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	5,626	10.7	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	7,184	13.6	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	34	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,409	6.5	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,881	7.4	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,827	3.5	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,508	10.5	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	5,663	10.8	-	-
Information	-	-	1,635	3.1	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	5,667	10.8	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	5,192	9.9	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	10,826	20.6	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,483	6.6	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,972	5.6	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,557	4.9	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	38,622	78.4	41,317	78.5	2,695	7.0
Government workers	8,790	17.8	8,958	17.0	168	1.9
Local government worker	6,096	12.4	6,217	11.8	121	2.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,815	3.7	2,295	4.4	480	26.4
Unpaid family workers	58	0.1	84	0.2	26	44.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	48,361	100.0	51,309	100.0	2,948	6.1
Worked in New York State	47,451	98.1	50,408	98.2	2,957	6.2
Worked in New York City	43,747	90.5	46,649	90.9	2,902	6.6
In county of residence	20,309	42.0	21,972	42.8	1,663	8.2
Worked outside New York City	3,704	7.7	3,759	7.3	55	1.5
Worked outside New York State	910	1.9	900	1.8	(10)	-1.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	48,359	100.0	51,309	100.0	2,950	6.1
Car, truck, or van	26,908	55.6	28,091	54.7	1,183	4.4
Drove alone	20,712	42.8	22,016	42.9	1,304	6.3
Carpooled	6,196	12.8	6,078	11.8	(118)	-1.9
Public transportation	18,975	39.2	20,380	39.7	1,405	7.4
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,414	9.1	5,520	10.8	1,106	25.1
Subway	13,648	28.2	14,008	27.3	360	2.6
Railroad	648	1.3	606	1.2	(42)	-6.5
Ferryboat	9	0.0	18	0.0	9	100.0
Taxicab	256	0.5	228	0.4	(28)	-10.9
Walked	1,770	3.7	1,703	3.3	(67)	-3.8
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	225	0.5	471	0.9	246	109.3
Worked at home	484	1.0	662	1.3	178	36.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.7		42.8		3.2	8.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	35,241	100.0	40,744	100.0	5,503	15.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,826	9.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,060	5.1	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,351	10.7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,794	11.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,555	16.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	8,831	21.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,975	12.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,068	10.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	809	2.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	477	1.2	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$50,855		\$47,260		(\$3,595)	-7.1
Families ¹⁴	28,077	100.0	31,878	100.0	3,801	13.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,111	6.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,200	3.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,021	9.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,673	11.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,319	16.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,455	23.4	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,557	14.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,444	10.8	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	706	2.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	394	1.2	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$55,930		\$51,970		(\$3,960)	-7.1
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	7,172	100.0	8,866	100.0	1,694	23.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	1,857	20.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	926	10.4	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,452	16.4	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,204	13.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,380	15.6	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,211	13.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	370	4.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	354	4.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	46	0.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	67	0.8	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$25,117		\$26,610		\$1,493	5.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$19,137		\$18,221		(\$915)	-4.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	35,241	100.0	40,744	100.0	5,503	15.6
With wage or salary income	28,203	80.0	31,945	78.4	3,742	13.3
With self-employment income	2,684	7.6	3,033	7.4	349	13.0
With Social Security income	10,973	31.1	10,528	25.8	(445)	-4.1
With public assistance income & SSI	2,236	6.3	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,375	3.4	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,253	5.5	-	-
With retirement income	6,309	17.9	6,346	15.6	37	0.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	106,454	100.0	126,262	100.0	19,808	18.6
Below the poverty level	7,360	6.9	14,402	11.4	7,042	95.7
Less than 50% of the poverty level	3,244	3.0	7,689	6.1	4,445	137.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	10,421	9.8	18,709	14.8	8,288	79.5
Below 150% of the poverty level	13,678	12.8	24,438	19.4	10,760	78.7
Below 175% of the poverty level	17,292	16.2	29,371	23.3	12,079	69.9
Below 185% of the poverty level	19,362	18.2	31,746	25.1	12,384	64.0
Below 200% of the poverty level	21,907	20.6	34,566	27.4	12,659	57.8
Persons under 18 years	23,698	100.0	30,425	100.0	6,727	28.4
Below the poverty level	2,074	8.8	4,693	15.4	2,619	126.3
Persons 65 years and over	14,111	100.0	14,825	100.0	714	5.1
Below the poverty level	1,260	8.9	1,594	10.8	334	26.5
Persons below the poverty level	7,360	100.0	14,402	100.0	7,042	95.7
Under 18 years	2,074	28.2	4,693	32.6	2,619	126.3
18 to 64 years	4,026	54.7	8,115	56.3	4,089	101.6
65 years and over	1,260	17.1	1,594	11.1	334	26.5
Families	28,073	100.0	31,878	100.0	3,805	13.6
Below the poverty level	1,465	5.2	3,131	9.8	1,666	113.7
Families with related children under 18 years	13,473	100.0	16,864	100.0	3,391	25.2
Below the poverty level	1,030	7.6	2,288	13.6	1,258	122.1
Families with related children under 5 years	5,515	100.0	6,692	100.0	1,177	21.3
Below the poverty level	492	8.9	921	13.8	429	87.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	4,542	100.0	6,424	100.0	1,882	41.4
Below the poverty level	616	13.6	1,292	20.1	676	109.7
With related children under 18 years	2,361	100.0	3,565	100.0	1,204	51.0
Below the poverty level	529	22.4	1,015	28.5	486	91.9
With related children under 5 years	822	100.0	1,262	100.0	440	53.5
Below the poverty level	295	35.9	343	27.2	48	16.3
Families below the poverty level	1,465	100.0	3,131	100.0	1,666	113.7
With related children under 18 years	1,030	70.3	2,288	73.1	1,258	122.1
With related children under 5 years	492	33.6	921	29.4	429	87.2
With female householder, no husband present	616	42.0	1,292	41.3	676	109.7
With related children under 18 years	529	36.1	1,015	32.4	486	91.9
With related children under 5 years	295	20.1	343	11.0	48	16.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9,928	100.0	13,336	100.0	3,408	34.3
Below the poverty level	2,237	22.5	3,266	24.5	1,029	46.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	37,105	100.0	42,601	100.0	5,496	14.8
Occupied housing units	35,837	96.6	40,656	95.4	4,819	13.4
Vacant housing units	1,268	3.4	1,945	4.6	677	53.4
For rent	526	1.4	425	1.0	(101)	-19.2
For sale only	266	0.7	329	0.8	63	23.7
Rented or sold, not occupied	119	0.3	222	0.5	103	86.6
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	72	0.2	211	0.5	139	193.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	285	0.8	760	1.8	475	166.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.9		2.8			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	35,837	100.0	40,656	100.0	4,819	13.4
Owner-occupied housing units	22,979	64.1	25,663	63.1	2,684	11.7
Renter-occupied housing units	12,858	35.9	14,993	36.9	2,135	16.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,105	100.0	42,601	100.0	5,496	14.8
1 unit, detached	13,964	37.6	16,929	39.7	2,965	21.2
1 unit, attached	2,747	7.4	3,895	9.1	1,148	41.8
2 units	11,716	31.6	13,338	31.3	1,622	13.8
3 or 4 units	4,291	11.6	4,420	10.4	129	3.0
5 to 9 units	721	1.9	838	2.0	117	16.2
10 to 19 units	311	0.8	257	0.6	(54)	-17.4
20 or more units	2,647	7.1	2,888	6.8	241	9.1
20 to 49 units	636	1.7	770	1.8	134	21.1
50 or more units	2,011	5.4	2,118	5.0	107	5.3
Other ¹⁸	708	1.9	37	0.1	(671)	-94.8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	42,601	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	76	0.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	394	0.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	218	0.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,134	2.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,516	5.9	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	9,244	21.7	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	16,593	38.9	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	12,426	29.2	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	37,105	100.0	42,601	100.0	5,496	14.8
1 room	534	1.4	997	2.3	463	86.7
2 rooms	1,061	2.9	1,934	4.5	873	82.3
3 rooms	5,348	14.4	6,208	14.6	860	16.1
4 rooms	5,042	13.6	6,210	14.6	1,168	23.2
5 rooms	7,301	19.7	8,035	18.9	734	10.1
6 rooms	9,590	25.8	10,105	23.7	515	5.4
7 or more rooms	8,229	22.2	9,110	21.4	881	10.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	35,837	100.0	40,656	100.0	4,819	13.4
1.00 or less	33,133	92.5	35,855	88.2	2,722	8.2
1.01 or more	2,704	7.5	4,798	11.8	2,094	77.4
1.01 to 1.50	1,711	4.8	2,780	6.8	1,069	62.5
1.51 or more	993	2.8	2,018	5.0	1,025	103.2
1.51 to 2.00	747	2.1	1,339	3.3	592	79.3
2.01 or more	246	0.7	679	1.7	433	176.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	40,656	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	4,965	12.2	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	11,109	27.3	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	7,064	17.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	6,541	16.1	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,674	11.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	6,300	15.5	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 10
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 10	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,421	100.0	40,656	100.0	5,235	14.8
None	7,531	21.3	9,901	24.4	2,370	31.5
1	15,623	44.1	17,813	43.8	2,190	14.0
2	9,115	25.7	9,986	24.6	871	9.6
3 or more	3,155	8.9	2,953	7.3	(202)	-6.4
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	35,421	100.0	40,656	100.0	5,235	14.8
With telephone service	34,578	97.6	40,003	98.4	5,425	15.7
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	12,278	100.0	14,970	100.0	2,692	21.9
Less than \$200	-	-	84	0.6	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	125	0.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	985	6.6	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	4,972	33.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	5,196	34.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	2,778	18.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	251	1.7	-	-
No cash rent	306	2.5	583	3.9	277	90.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$829		\$790		(\$39)	-4.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	12,278	100.0	14,970	100.0	2,692	21.9
Less than 20 percent	4,059	33.1	4,583	30.6	524	12.9
20 to 24 percent	1,702	13.9	1,920	12.8	218	12.8
25 percent or more	6,000	48.9	7,293	48.7	1,293	21.6
25 to 29 percent	1,159	9.4	1,292	8.6	133	11.5
30 to 34 percent	799	6.5	1,035	6.9	236	29.5
35 percent or more	4,042	32.9	4,966	33.2	924	22.9
Not computed	509	4.1	1,176	7.9	667	131.0
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,858	100.0	16,123	100.0	2,265	16.3
Less than \$50,000	-	-	143	0.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	320	2.0	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,043	12.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	7,060	43.8	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	3,759	23.3	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	2,524	15.7	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	261	1.6	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	14	0.1	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$212,722		\$189,360		(\$23,362)	-11.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,858	100.0	16,123	100.0	2,265	16.3
With a mortgage	9,211	66.5	11,141	69.1	1,930	21.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,084		\$1,549		465	42.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	13,858	100.0	16,123	100.0	2,265	16.3
Less than 20 percent	6,997	50.5	6,174	38.3	(823)	-11.8
20 to 24 percent	1,629	11.8	1,693	10.5	64	3.9
25 percent or more	5,087	36.7	7,824	48.5	2,737	53.8
25 to 29 percent	1,203	8.7	1,429	8.9	226	18.8
30 to 34 percent	932	6.7	1,236	7.7	304	32.6
35 percent or more	2,952	21.3	5,159	32.0	2,207	74.8
Not computed	146	1.1	437	2.7	291	199.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	108,059	100.0	116,365	100.0	8,306	7.7
Native-born	79,832	73.9	74,609	64.1	(5,223)	-6.5
Born in United States	78,258	72.4	73,382	63.1	(4,876)	-6.2
In New York State	71,962	66.6	67,815	58.3	(4,147)	-5.8
Born outside the United States	1,574	1.5	1,229	1.1	(345)	-21.9
Foreign-born	28,220	26.1	41,754	35.9	13,534	48.0
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	11,433	9.8	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	8,657	8.0	12,504	10.7	3,847	44.4
Entered 1970 to 1979	7,344	6.8	7,884	6.8	540	7.4
Entered prior to 1970	12,219	11.3	9,936	8.5	(2,283)	-18.7
Naturalized citizen	16,423	15.2	25,300	21.7	8,877	54.1
Not a citizen	11,800	10.9	16,453	14.1	4,653	39.4
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	28,220	100.0	41,754	100.0	13,534	48.0
Europe	10,999	39.0	10,272	24.6	(727)	-6.6
Italy	2,461	8.7	1,791	4.3	(670)	-27.2
Poland	959	3.4	847	2.0	(112)	-11.7
Soviet Union ⁴	524	1.9	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	345	0.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	191	0.5	-	-
Asia	11,986	42.5	24,945	59.7	12,959	108.1
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	4,381	15.5	10,177	24.4	5,796	132.3
Korea	4,268	15.1	8,762	21.0	4,494	105.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	150	0.4	-	-
India	711	2.5	1,247	3.0	536	75.4
Pakistan	181	0.6	538	1.3	357	197.2
Philippines	487	1.7	783	1.9	296	60.8
Africa	347	1.2	515	1.2	168	48.4
Egypt	172	0.6	211	0.5	39	22.7
Ghana	19	0.1	0	0.0	(19)	-100.0
Nigeria	0	0.0	105	0.3	105	-
Oceania	0	0.0	48	0.1	48	-
Latin America	3,829	13.6	5,751	13.8	1,922	50.2
Dominican Republic	313	1.1	533	1.3	220	70.3
Haiti	51	0.2	83	0.2	32	62.7
Jamaica	145	0.5	232	0.6	87	60.0
Trinidad and Tobago	68	0.2	202	0.5	134	197.1
Mexico	65	0.2	97	0.2	32	49.2
Honduras	20	0.1	32	0.1	12	60.0
Colombia	1,100	3.9	1,478	3.5	378	34.4
Ecuador	247	0.9	610	1.5	363	147.0
Guyana	106	0.4	224	0.5	118	111.3
Northern America	317	1.1	215	0.5	(102)	-32.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	102,816	100.0	110,735	100.0	7,919	7.7
Speaks English only	67,001	65.2	56,346	50.9	(10,655)	-15.9
Speaks language other than English at home	35,815	100.0	54,389	100.0	18,574	51.9
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	6,122	17.1	8,707	16.0	2,585	42.2
Speaks Chinese	5,818	16.2	13,606	25.0	7,788	133.9
Speaks French/French Creole	654	1.8	475	0.9	(179)	-27.4
Speaks Russian	220	0.6	568	1.0	348	158.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	805	2.2	1,983	3.6	1,178	146.3
Speaks Italian	4,657	13.0	3,346	6.2	(1,311)	-28.2
Speaks Yiddish	862	2.4	435	0.8	(427)	-49.5
Speaks Korean	5,133	14.3	10,777	19.8	5,644	110.0
Speaks Polish	577	1.6	735	1.4	158	27.4
Speaks Greek	4,508	12.6	6,374	11.7	1,866	41.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	727	1.3	-	-
Speaks Arabic	167	0.5	522	1.0	355	212.6
Speaks Tagalog	416	1.2	754	1.4	338	81.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	75	0.1	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	15,384	43.0	24,823	45.6	9,439	61.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	108,059	100.0	116,365	100.0	8,306	7.7
Albanian	88	0.1	158	0.1	70	79.5
Arab	354	0.3	864	0.7	510	144.1
Egyptian	117	0.1	232	0.2	115	98.3
Lebanese	112	0.1	149	0.1	37	33.0
Austrian	2,444	2.3	979	0.8	(1,465)	-59.9
Brazilian	96	0.1	75	0.1	(21)	-21.9
English	2,991	2.8	2,416	2.1	(575)	-19.2
French ⁸	1,233	1.1	792	0.7	(441)	-35.8
German	10,668	9.9	7,545	6.5	(3,123)	-29.3
Greek	5,378	5.0	7,447	6.4	2,069	38.5
Guyanese	1	0.0	123	0.1	122	12,200.0
Hungarian	1,878	1.7	1,159	1.0	(719)	-38.3
Irish ⁸	14,965	13.8	11,918	10.2	(3,047)	-20.4
Israeli	381	0.4	427	0.4	46	12.1
Italian	22,219	20.6	18,616	16.0	(3,603)	-16.2
Norwegian	101	0.1	207	0.2	106	105.0
Polish	8,345	7.7	5,391	4.6	(2,954)	-35.4
Romanian	1,150	1.1	820	0.7	(330)	-28.7
Russian	8,774	8.1	4,672	4.0	(4,102)	-46.8
Scotch-Irish	492	0.5	427	0.4	(65)	-13.2
Scottish	778	0.7	622	0.5	(156)	-20.1
Subsaharan African	64	0.1	224	0.2	160	250.0
Nigerian	0	0.0	116	0.1	116	-
Swedish	426	0.4	498	0.4	72	16.9
Ukrainian	961	0.9	750	0.6	(211)	-22.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	441	0.4	878	0.8	437	99.1
Haitian	75	0.1	143	0.1	68	90.7
Jamaican	183	0.2	350	0.3	167	91.3
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	10	0.0	152	0.1	142	1,420.0
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	102,816	100.0	110,735	100.0	7,919	7.7
Lived in same house	70,679	68.7	73,560	66.4	2,881	4.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	28,593	27.8	32,907	29.7	4,314	15.1
New York State	26,288	25.6	30,558	27.6	4,270	16.2
Same county	20,397	19.8	23,497	21.2	3,100	15.2
Different county	5,891	5.7	7,062	6.4	1,171	19.9
Different state	2,305	2.2	2,350	2.1	45	2.0
Lived elsewhere ⁹	3,544	3.4	4,268	3.9	724	20.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	104,775	100.0	113,172	100.0	8,397	8.0
Enrolled in school	24,672	23.5	28,012	24.8	3,340	13.5
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,459	1.4	3,003	2.7	1,544	105.8
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	1,740	1.5	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,263	1.1	-	-
Elementary or high school	13,815	13.2	16,618	14.7	2,803	20.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	10,661	9.4	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	5,957	5.3	-	-
College or graduate school	9,398	9.0	8,391	7.4	(1,007)	-10.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	78,647	100.0	85,255	100.0	6,608	8.4
Less than 9th grade	6,186	7.9	5,617	6.6	(569)	-9.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7,855	10.0	6,829	8.0	(1,026)	-13.1
High school graduate or higher	64,606	82.1	72,815	85.4	8,209	12.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	23,101	29.4	21,314	25.0	(1,787)	-7.7
Some college	17,531	22.3	19,492	22.9	1,961	11.2
Associate degree	4,301	5.5	5,208	6.1	907	21.1
College graduate	23,974	30.5	32,009	37.5	8,035	33.5
Bachelor's degree	13,398	17.0	18,842	22.1	5,444	40.6
Graduate or professional degree	10,576	13.4	13,167	15.4	2,591	24.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	90,336	100.0	96,006	100.0	5,670	6.3
In the labor force	58,397	64.6	57,642	60.0	(755)	-1.3
In the civilian labor force	58,366	64.6	57,625	60.0	(741)	-1.3
Employed	55,398	61.3	55,271	57.6	(127)	-0.2
Unemployed	2,968	3.3	2,354	2.5	(614)	-20.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.1		4.1			
In the armed forces	31	0.0	17	0.0	(14)	-45.2
Not in the labor force	31,939	35.4	38,362	40.0	6,423	20.1
Males 16 years and over	42,098	100.0	44,797	100.0	2,699	6.4
In the labor force	31,716	75.3	30,654	68.4	(1,062)	-3.3
In the civilian labor force	31,685	75.3	30,654	68.4	(1,031)	-3.3
Employed	29,948	71.1	29,482	65.8	(466)	-1.6
Unemployed	1,737	4.1	1,172	2.6	(565)	-32.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.5		3.8			
Not in the labor force	10,382	24.7	14,142	31.6	3,760	36.2
Females 16 years and over	48,238	100.0	51,208	100.0	2,970	6.2
In the labor force	26,681	55.3	26,988	52.7	307	1.2
In the civilian labor force	26,681	55.3	26,971	52.7	290	1.1
Employed	25,450	52.8	25,789	50.4	339	1.3
Unemployed	1,231	2.6	1,182	2.3	(49)	-4.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	4.6		4.4			
Not in the labor force	21,557	44.7	24,220	47.3	2,663	12.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	11,390	100.0	13,371	100.0	1,981	17.4
In the labor force	6,789	59.6	8,375	62.6	1,586	23.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	4,734	100.0	5,440	100.0	706	14.9
In the labor force	2,184	46.1	2,941	54.1	757	34.7
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	6,005	100.0	6,806	100.0	801	13.3
Children with all parents in labor force	2,675	44.5	3,343	49.1	668	25.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	55,398	100.0	55,271	100.0	(127)	-0.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	23,749	43.0	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	16,635	30.1	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	6,556	11.9	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	9	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	3,680	6.7	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	4,643	8.4	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	57	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	2,756	5.0	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	3,068	5.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	2,255	4.1	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	5,906	10.7	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	3,730	6.7	-	-
Information	-	-	2,476	4.5	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	6,940	12.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	6,106	11.0	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	12,355	22.4	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	3,568	6.5	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	3,531	6.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,523	4.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	42,408	76.6	41,857	75.7	(551)	-1.3
Government workers	8,900	16.1	9,527	17.2	627	7.0
Local government worker	6,488	11.7	6,729	12.2	241	3.7
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	3,787	6.8	3,611	6.5	(176)	-4.6
Unpaid family workers	301	0.5	274	0.5	(27)	-9.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	54,360	100.0	54,251	100.0	(109)	-0.2
Worked in New York State	52,999	97.5	52,831	97.4	(168)	-0.3
Worked in New York City	43,594	80.2	43,599	80.4	5	0.0
In county of residence	22,742	41.8	22,478	41.4	(264)	-1.2
Worked outside New York City	9,405	17.3	9,232	17.0	(173)	-1.8
Worked outside New York State	1,361	2.5	1,420	2.6	59	4.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	54,363	100.0	54,251	100.0	(112)	-0.2
Car, truck, or van	36,215	66.6	36,399	67.1	184	0.5
Drove alone	29,221	53.8	29,357	54.1	136	0.5
Carpooled	6,994	12.9	7,043	13.0	49	0.7
Public transportation	15,066	27.7	14,676	27.1	(390)	-2.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	4,403	8.1	4,367	8.0	(36)	-0.8
Subway	5,235	9.6	4,705	8.7	(530)	-10.1
Railroad	5,215	9.6	5,499	10.1	284	5.4
Ferryboat	0	0.0	6	0.0	6	-
Taxicab	213	0.4	98	0.2	(115)	-54.0
Walked	1,710	3.1	1,550	2.9	(160)	-9.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	233	0.4	159	0.3	(74)	-31.8
Worked at home	1,132	2.1	1,462	2.7	330	29.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	36.0		39.8		3.8	10.5
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	41,557	100.0	44,588	100.0	3,031	7.3
Less than \$10,000	-	-	2,534	5.7	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,880	4.2	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,057	9.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,003	9.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	6,328	14.2	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	9,940	22.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,037	13.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	6,757	15.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,657	3.7	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,394	3.1	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$60,170		\$57,960		(\$2,210)	-3.7
Families ¹⁴	30,356	100.0	31,608	100.0	1,252	4.1
Less than \$10,000	-	-	951	3.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	931	2.9	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,093	6.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,359	7.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,254	13.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	7,304	23.1	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	4,986	15.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	5,980	18.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,444	4.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,297	4.1	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$69,296		\$67,485		(\$1,811)	-2.6
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	11,197	100.0	12,980	100.0	1,783	15.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	1,616	12.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	987	7.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,007	15.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,710	13.2	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,176	16.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,627	20.2	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	978	7.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	648	5.0	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	135	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	97	0.7	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,665		\$36,255		\$590	1.7
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,065		\$27,322		\$257	0.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	41,557	100.0	44,588	100.0	3,031	7.3
With wage or salary income	32,948	79.3	34,070	76.4	1,122	3.4
With self-employment income	5,532	13.3	5,115	11.5	(417)	-7.5
With Social Security income	13,324	32.1	13,518	30.3	194	1.5
With public assistance income & SSI	1,447	3.5	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	461	1.0	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	962	2.2	-	-
With retirement income	6,928	16.7	7,971	17.9	1,043	15.1
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	107,285	100.0	115,576	100.0	8,291	7.7
Below the poverty level	4,629	4.3	7,603	6.6	2,974	64.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	2,151	2.0	3,793	3.3	1,642	76.3
Below 125% of the poverty level	6,399	6.0	9,998	8.7	3,599	56.2
Below 150% of the poverty level	8,483	7.9	13,344	11.5	4,861	57.3
Below 175% of the poverty level	11,125	10.4	16,282	14.1	5,157	46.4
Below 185% of the poverty level	11,980	11.2	17,884	15.5	5,904	49.3
Below 200% of the poverty level	13,704	12.8	20,001	17.3	6,297	46.0
Persons under 18 years	19,730	100.0	22,651	100.0	2,921	14.8
Below the poverty level	968	4.9	1,714	7.6	746	77.1
Persons 65 years and over	18,894	100.0	19,727	100.0	833	4.4
Below the poverty level	1,073	5.7	1,387	7.0	314	29.3
Persons below the poverty level	4,629	100.0	7,603	100.0	2,974	64.2
Under 18 years	968	20.9	1,714	22.5	746	77.1
18 to 64 years	2,588	55.9	4,502	59.2	1,914	74.0
65 years and over	1,073	23.2	1,387	18.2	314	29.3
Families	30,357	100.0	31,608	100.0	1,251	4.1
Below the poverty level	927	3.1	1,582	5.0	655	70.7
Families with related children under 18 years	11,693	100.0	14,053	100.0	2,360	20.2
Below the poverty level	549	4.7	945	6.7	396	72.1
Families with related children under 5 years	4,284	100.0	4,797	100.0	513	12.0
Below the poverty level	191	4.5	318	6.6	127	66.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	3,703	100.0	4,217	100.0	514	13.9
Below the poverty level	267	7.2	348	8.3	81	30.3
With related children under 18 years	1,232	100.0	1,756	100.0	524	42.5
Below the poverty level	169	13.7	246	14.0	77	45.6
With related children under 5 years	203	100.0	335	100.0	132	65.0
Below the poverty level	44	21.7	67	20.0	23	52.3
Families below the poverty level	927	100.0	1,582	100.0	655	70.7
With related children under 18 years	549	59.2	945	59.7	396	72.1
With related children under 5 years	191	20.6	318	20.1	127	66.5
With female householder, no husband present	267	28.8	348	22.0	81	30.3
With related children under 18 years	169	18.2	246	15.5	77	45.6
With related children under 5 years	44	4.7	67	4.2	23	52.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13,627	100.0	16,245	100.0	2,618	19.2
Below the poverty level	1,631	12.0	2,286	14.1	655	40.2

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	43,270	100.0	45,898	100.0	2,628	6.1
Occupied housing units	41,638	96.2	44,530	97.0	2,892	6.9
Vacant housing units	1,632	3.8	1,368	3.0	(264)	-16.2
For rent	547	1.3	252	0.5	(295)	-53.9
For sale only	493	1.1	314	0.7	(179)	-36.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	216	0.5	235	0.5	19	8.8
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	104	0.2	358	0.8	254	244.2
For migrant workers and other vacant	272	0.6	210	0.5	(62)	-22.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.9		1.7			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	41,638	100.0	44,530	100.0	2,892	6.9
Owner-occupied housing units	28,246	67.8	29,901	67.1	1,655	5.9
Renter-occupied housing units	13,392	32.2	14,629	32.9	1,237	9.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	43,270	100.0	45,898	100.0	2,628	6.1
1 unit, detached	15,816	36.6	16,929	36.9	1,113	7.0
1 unit, attached	5,492	12.7	6,077	13.2	585	10.7
2 units	9,645	22.3	10,177	22.2	532	5.5
3 or 4 units	4,184	9.7	4,696	10.2	512	12.2
5 to 9 units	955	2.2	943	2.1	(12)	-1.3
10 to 19 units	1,918	4.4	1,566	3.4	(352)	-18.4
20 or more units	4,521	10.4	5,506	12.0	985	21.8
20 to 49 units	2,561	5.9	2,657	5.8	96	3.7
50 or more units	1,960	4.5	2,849	6.2	889	45.4
Other ¹⁸	739	1.7	8	0.0	(731)	-98.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	45,898	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	127	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	466	1.0	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	546	1.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,692	3.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	2,406	5.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	6,988	15.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	24,473	53.3	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	9,201	20.0	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	43,270	100.0	45,898	100.0	2,628	6.1
1 room	457	1.1	856	1.9	399	87.3
2 rooms	1,247	2.9	2,170	4.7	923	74.0
3 rooms	7,158	16.5	6,880	15.0	(278)	-3.9
4 rooms	7,510	17.4	7,843	17.1	333	4.4
5 rooms	7,466	17.3	8,214	17.9	748	10.0
6 rooms	9,654	22.3	9,972	21.7	318	3.3
7 or more rooms	9,778	22.6	9,959	21.7	181	1.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	41,638	100.0	44,530	100.0	2,892	6.9
1.00 or less	39,898	95.8	41,508	93.2	1,610	4.0
1.01 or more	1,740	4.2	3,019	6.8	1,279	73.5
1.01 to 1.50	1,111	2.7	1,825	4.1	714	64.3
1.51 or more	629	1.5	1,194	2.7	565	89.8
1.51 to 2.00	501	1.2	842	1.9	341	68.1
2.01 or more	128	0.3	352	0.8	224	175.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	44,530	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	5,236	11.8	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	11,107	24.9	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,646	14.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,403	16.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,859	13.2	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	8,283	18.6	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 11
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 11	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	41,635	100.0	44,530	100.0	2,895	7.0
None	5,237	12.6	5,746	12.9	509	9.7
1	18,740	45.0	20,853	46.8	2,113	11.3
2	13,686	32.9	14,298	32.1	612	4.5
3 or more	3,974	9.5	3,632	8.2	(342)	-8.6
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	41,635	100.0	44,530	100.0	2,895	7.0
With telephone service	41,445	99.5	44,309	99.5	2,864	6.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	13,408	100.0	14,629	100.0	1,221	9.1
Less than \$200	-	-	44	0.3	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	69	0.5	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	565	3.9	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	3,168	21.7	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	4,748	32.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,537	31.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	986	6.7	-	-
No cash rent	312	2.3	515	3.5	203	65.1
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$850		\$919		\$69	8.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	13,408	100.0	14,629	100.0	1,221	9.1
Less than 20 percent	5,029	37.5	5,513	37.7	484	9.6
20 to 24 percent	1,875	14.0	1,684	11.5	(191)	-10.2
25 percent or more	6,019	44.9	6,540	44.7	521	8.7
25 to 29 percent	1,380	10.3	1,203	8.2	(177)	-12.8
30 to 34 percent	947	7.1	905	6.2	(42)	-4.4
35 percent or more	3,692	27.5	4,432	30.3	740	20.0
Not computed	481	3.6	897	6.1	416	86.5
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,564	100.0	19,667	100.0	1,103	5.9
Less than \$50,000	-	-	640	3.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	232	1.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	250	1.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,597	8.1	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	7,772	39.5	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	7,772	39.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	1,302	6.6	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	104	0.5	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$325,871		\$292,202		(\$33,669)	-10.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,564	100.0	19,667	100.0	1,103	5.9
With a mortgage	10,974	59.1	11,708	59.5	734	6.7
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,265		\$1,730		465	36.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	18,564	100.0	19,667	100.0	1,103	5.9
Less than 20 percent	10,839	58.4	9,681	49.2	(1,158)	-10.7
20 to 24 percent	1,738	9.4	2,275	11.6	537	30.9
25 percent or more	5,839	31.5	7,471	38.0	1,632	27.9
25 to 29 percent	1,265	6.8	1,609	8.2	344	27.2
30 to 34 percent	916	4.9	971	4.9	55	6.0
35 percent or more	3,658	19.7	4,891	24.9	1,233	33.7
Not computed	151	0.8	239	1.2	88	58.3

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	202,126	100.0	223,894	100.0	21,768	10.8
Native-born	148,926	73.7	146,844	65.6	(2,082)	-1.4
Born in United States	143,791	71.1	142,819	63.8	(972)	-0.7
In New York State	99,685	49.3	110,794	49.5	11,109	11.1
Born outside the United States	5,135	2.5	4,025	1.8	(1,110)	-21.6
Foreign-born	53,202	26.3	77,048	34.4	23,846	44.8
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	29,157	13.0	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	26,983	13.3	27,451	12.3	468	1.7
Entered 1970 to 1979	14,499	7.2	12,150	5.4	(2,349)	-16.2
Entered prior to 1970	11,720	5.8	8,293	3.7	(3,427)	-29.2
Naturalized citizen	19,480	9.6	37,956	17.0	18,476	94.8
Not a citizen	33,718	16.7	39,093	17.5	5,375	15.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	53,202	100.0	77,048	100.0	23,846	44.8
Europe	2,214	4.2	2,042	2.7	(172)	-7.8
Italy	230	0.4	184	0.2	(46)	-20.0
Poland	117	0.2	100	0.1	(17)	-14.5
Soviet Union ⁴	72	0.1	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	43	0.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	41	0.1	-	-
Asia	4,225	7.9	6,286	8.2	2,061	48.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	549	1.0	646	0.8	97	17.7
Korea	76	0.1	229	0.3	153	201.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	1,433	1.9	-	-
India	785	1.5	1,072	1.4	287	36.6
Pakistan	335	0.6	594	0.8	259	77.3
Philippines	1,822	3.4	1,687	2.2	(135)	-7.4
Africa	701	1.3	2,794	3.6	2,093	298.6
Egypt	22	0.0	40	0.1	18	81.8
Ghana	100	0.2	200	0.3	100	100.0
Nigeria	221	0.4	923	1.2	702	317.6
Oceania	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	-
Latin America	41,944	78.8	65,642	85.2	23,698	56.5
Dominican Republic	2,292	4.3	3,347	4.3	1,055	46.0
Haiti	5,624	10.6	6,154	8.0	530	9.4
Jamaica	8,997	16.9	17,423	22.6	8,426	93.7
Trinidad and Tobago	3,249	6.1	5,950	7.7	2,701	83.1
Mexico	170	0.3	920	1.2	750	441.2
Honduras	383	0.7	1,079	1.4	696	181.7
Colombia	2,094	3.9	1,736	2.3	(358)	-17.1
Ecuador	1,458	2.7	1,643	2.1	185	12.7
Guyana	7,254	13.6	13,870	18.0	6,616	91.2
Northern America	376	0.7	283	0.4	(93)	-24.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	187,563	100.0	208,289	100.0	20,726	11.1
Speaks English only	146,109	77.9	157,488	75.6	11,379	7.8
Speaks language other than English at home	41,454	100.0	50,801	100.0	9,347	22.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	24,274	58.6	28,293	55.7	4,019	16.6
Speaks Chinese	736	1.8	941	1.9	205	27.9
Speaks French/French Creole	8,310	20.0	10,443	20.6	2,133	25.7
Speaks Russian	27	0.1	114	0.2	87	322.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	1,413	3.4	3,843	7.6	2,430	172.0
Speaks Italian	563	1.4	266	0.5	(297)	-52.8
Speaks Yiddish	198	0.5	27	0.1	(171)	-86.4
Speaks Korean	94	0.2	252	0.5	158	168.1
Speaks Polish	264	0.6	102	0.2	(162)	-61.4
Speaks Greek	412	1.0	360	0.7	(52)	-12.6
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	32	0.1	-	-
Speaks Arabic	152	0.4	302	0.6	150	98.7
Speaks Tagalog	1,843	4.4	1,671	3.3	(172)	-9.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,898	3.7	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	19,455	46.9	23,204	45.7	3,749	19.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	202,126	100.0	223,894	100.0	21,768	10.8
Albanian	0	0.0	27	0.0	27	-
Arab	67	0.0	267	0.1	200	298.5
Egyptian	22	0.0	39	0.0	17	77.3
Lebanese	0	0.0	26	0.0	26	-
Austrian	188	0.1	40	0.0	(148)	-78.7
Brazilian	55	0.0	138	0.1	83	150.9
English	693	0.3	530	0.2	(163)	-23.5
French ⁸	367	0.2	321	0.1	(46)	-12.5
German	1,520	0.8	588	0.3	(932)	-61.3
Greek	446	0.2	430	0.2	(16)	-3.6
Guyanese	5,263	2.6	10,360	4.6	5,097	96.8
Hungarian	95	0.0	106	0.0	11	11.6
Irish ⁸	1,357	0.7	1,123	0.5	(234)	-17.2
Israeli	27	0.0	72	0.0	45	166.7
Italian	1,591	0.8	1,115	0.5	(476)	-29.9
Norwegian	29	0.0	19	0.0	(10)	-34.5
Polish	791	0.4	409	0.2	(382)	-48.3
Romanian	65	0.0	22	0.0	(43)	-66.2
Russian	424	0.2	203	0.1	(221)	-52.1
Scotch-Irish	25	0.0	14	0.0	(11)	-44.0
Scottish	94	0.0	99	0.0	5	5.3
Subsaharan African	2,245	1.1	6,317	2.8	4,072	181.4
Nigerian	242	0.1	1,156	0.5	914	377.7
Swedish	49	0.0	24	0.0	(25)	-51.0
Ukrainian	64	0.0	63	0.0	(1)	-1.6
West Indian (not Hispanic)	27,004	13.4	39,452	17.6	12,448	46.1
Haitian	6,913	3.4	7,684	3.4	771	11.2
Jamaican	11,637	5.8	19,330	8.6	7,693	66.1
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	2,101	1.0	5,075	2.3	2,974	141.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	187,563	100.0	208,289	100.0	20,726	11.1
Lived in same house	121,885	65.0	138,732	66.6	16,847	13.8
Lived in different house in the U.S.	55,334	29.5	58,439	28.1	3,105	5.6
New York State	51,386	27.4	55,372	26.6	3,986	7.8
Same county	35,288	18.8	38,650	18.6	3,362	9.5
Different county	16,098	8.6	16,721	8.0	623	3.9
Different state	3,948	2.1	3,068	1.5	(880)	-22.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	10,344	5.5	11,119	5.3	775	7.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	192,978	100.0	214,815	100.0	21,837	11.3
Enrolled in school	57,362	29.7	67,038	31.2	9,676	16.9
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,725	1.4	7,445	3.5	4,720	173.2
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	4,075	1.9	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	3,370	1.6	-	-
Elementary or high school	37,747	19.6	44,609	20.8	6,862	18.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	28,612	13.3	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	15,997	7.4	-	-
College or graduate school	16,890	8.8	14,984	7.0	(1,906)	-11.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	127,966	100.0	140,178	100.0	12,212	9.5
Less than 9th grade	14,269	11.2	12,965	9.2	(1,304)	-9.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26,611	20.8	27,226	19.4	615	2.3
High school graduate or higher	87,086	68.1	99,983	71.3	12,897	14.8
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	39,048	30.5	41,157	29.4	2,109	5.4
Some college	31,658	24.7	37,506	26.8	5,848	18.5
Associate degree	7,591	5.9	9,221	6.6	1,630	21.5
College graduate	16,380	12.8	21,320	15.2	4,940	30.2
Bachelor's degree	11,094	8.7	13,924	9.9	2,830	25.5
Graduate or professional degree	5,286	4.1	7,396	5.3	2,110	39.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	155,321	100.0	170,024	100.0	14,703	9.5
In the labor force	100,910	65.0	99,124	58.3	(1,786)	-1.8
In the civilian labor force	100,649	64.8	99,071	58.3	(1,578)	-1.6
Employed	90,066	58.0	88,338	52.0	(1,728)	-1.9
Unemployed	10,583	6.8	10,733	6.3	150	1.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.5		10.8			
In the armed forces	261	0.2	53	0.0	(208)	-79.7
Not in the labor force	54,411	35.0	70,902	41.7	16,491	30.3
Males 16 years and over	70,091	100.0	74,797	100.0	4,706	6.7
In the labor force	49,519	70.6	47,019	62.9	(2,500)	-5.0
In the civilian labor force	49,332	70.4	46,966	62.8	(2,366)	-4.8
Employed	43,730	62.4	41,711	55.8	(2,019)	-4.6
Unemployed	5,602	8.0	5,255	7.0	(347)	-6.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.4		11.2			
Not in the labor force	20,572	29.4	27,780	37.1	7,208	35.0
Females 16 years and over	85,230	100.0	95,228	100.0	9,998	11.7
In the labor force	51,391	60.3	52,105	54.7	714	1.4
In the civilian labor force	51,317	60.2	52,105	54.7	788	1.5
Employed	46,336	54.4	46,627	49.0	291	0.6
Unemployed	4,981	5.8	5,478	5.8	497	10.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.7		10.5			
Not in the labor force	33,839	39.7	43,122	45.3	9,283	27.4
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	24,033	100.0	27,853	100.0	3,820	15.9
In the labor force	17,726	73.8	19,153	68.8	1,427	8.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	11,003	100.0	12,308	100.0	1,305	11.9
In the labor force	7,312	66.5	8,046	65.4	734	10.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	15,542	100.0	16,502	100.0	960	6.2
Children with all parents in labor force	9,742	62.7	10,105	61.2	363	3.7
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	90,066	100.0	88,338	100.0	(1,728)	-1.9
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	21,884	24.8	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	26,848	30.4	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	21,553	24.4	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	26	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	6,805	7.7	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	11,222	12.7	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	27	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,605	4.1	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	5,152	5.8	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,823	2.1	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	8,108	9.2	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	9,934	11.2	-	-
Information	-	-	3,711	4.2	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	7,982	9.0	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	7,227	8.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	24,582	27.8	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,979	5.6	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	5,392	6.1	-	-
Public administration	-	-	5,813	6.6	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	63,183	70.2	64,672	73.2	1,489	2.4
Government workers	24,434	27.1	20,432	23.1	(4,002)	-16.4
Local government worker	16,473	18.3	13,776	15.6	(2,697)	-16.4
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,315	2.6	3,036	3.4	721	31.1
Unpaid family workers	134	0.1	196	0.2	62	46.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	87,420	100.0	85,746	100.0	(1,674)	-1.9
Worked in New York State	85,593	97.9	84,157	98.1	(1,436)	-1.7
Worked in New York City	77,084	88.2	74,017	86.3	(3,067)	-4.0
In county of residence	39,634	45.3	37,433	43.7	(2,201)	-5.6
Worked outside New York City	8,509	9.7	10,140	11.8	1,631	19.2
Worked outside New York State	1,827	2.1	1,588	1.9	(239)	-13.1
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	87,420	100.0	85,746	100.0	(1,674)	-1.9
Car, truck, or van	38,061	43.5	38,830	45.3	769	2.0
Drove alone	28,558	32.7	29,580	34.5	1,022	3.6
Carpooled	9,503	10.9	9,249	10.8	(254)	-2.7
Public transportation	44,359	50.7	41,953	48.9	(2,406)	-5.4
Bus, trolley, streetcar	17,231	19.7	16,796	19.6	(435)	-2.5
Subway	24,909	28.5	21,983	25.6	(2,926)	-11.7
Railroad	1,682	1.9	2,571	3.0	889	52.9
Ferryboat	26	0.0	11	0.0	(15)	-57.7
Taxicab	511	0.6	593	0.7	82	16.0
Walked	3,524	4.0	3,344	3.9	(180)	-5.1
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	649	0.7	389	0.5	(260)	-40.1
Worked at home	822	0.9	1,227	1.4	405	49.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	43.1		49.2		6.2	14.3
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	62,079	100.0	70,297	100.0	8,218	13.2
Less than \$10,000	-	-	9,409	13.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	4,184	6.0	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	7,914	11.3	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	9,205	13.1	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	11,541	16.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	13,596	19.3	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	7,396	10.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	5,210	7.4	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,036	1.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	810	1.2	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$42,293		\$40,435		(\$1,858)	-4.4
Families ¹⁴	46,406	100.0	52,015	100.0	5,609	12.1
Less than \$10,000	-	-	5,078	9.8	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,471	4.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,493	10.6	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	6,538	12.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	8,760	16.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	11,371	21.9	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	6,500	12.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,312	8.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	856	1.6	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	633	1.2	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$48,562		\$45,745		(\$2,817)	-5.8
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	15,684	100.0	18,283	100.0	2,599	16.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,835	26.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,923	10.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,754	15.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,922	16.0	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,769	15.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,961	10.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	581	3.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	397	2.2	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	57	0.3	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	85	0.5	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,958		\$23,680		\$722	3.1
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,960		\$16,068		\$108	0.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	62,079	100.0	70,297	100.0	8,218	13.2
With wage or salary income	49,562	79.8	53,624	76.3	4,062	8.2
With self-employment income	3,555	5.7	4,631	6.6	1,076	30.3
With Social Security income	17,319	27.9	18,659	26.5	1,340	7.7
With public assistance income & SSI	7,820	12.6	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	4,763	6.8	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	5,023	7.1	-	-
With retirement income	11,424	18.4	13,057	18.6	1,633	14.3
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	198,867	100.0	220,172	100.0	21,305	10.7
Below the poverty level	26,852	13.5	36,835	16.7	9,983	37.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	13,594	6.8	19,977	9.1	6,383	47.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	34,133	17.2	46,979	21.3	12,846	37.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	43,399	21.8	56,807	25.8	13,408	30.9
Below 175% of the poverty level	52,706	26.5	66,879	30.4	14,173	26.9
Below 185% of the poverty level	56,326	28.3	70,977	32.2	14,651	26.0
Below 200% of the poverty level	61,404	30.9	76,981	35.0	15,577	25.4
Persons under 18 years	50,684	100.0	58,415	100.0	7,731	15.3
Below the poverty level	8,858	17.5	12,538	21.5	3,680	41.5
Persons 65 years and over	22,213	100.0	24,496	100.0	2,283	10.3
Below the poverty level	3,515	15.8	4,132	16.9	617	17.6
Persons below the poverty level	26,852	100.0	36,835	100.0	9,983	37.2
Under 18 years	8,858	33.0	12,538	34.0	3,680	41.5
18 to 64 years	14,479	53.9	20,165	54.7	5,686	39.3
65 years and over	3,515	13.1	4,132	11.2	617	17.6
Families	46,401	100.0	52,015	100.0	5,614	12.1
Below the poverty level	4,878	10.5	7,309	14.1	2,431	49.8
Families with related children under 18 years	26,675	100.0	31,413	100.0	4,738	17.8
Below the poverty level	3,794	14.2	5,502	17.5	1,708	45.0
Families with related children under 5 years	10,928	100.0	12,728	100.0	1,800	16.5
Below the poverty level	1,633	14.9	2,646	20.8	1,013	62.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	16,047	100.0	20,016	100.0	3,969	24.7
Below the poverty level	3,184	19.8	4,300	21.5	1,116	35.1
With related children under 18 years	10,335	100.0	12,918	100.0	2,583	25.0
Below the poverty level	2,721	26.3	3,590	27.8	869	31.9
With related children under 5 years	3,979	100.0	4,840	100.0	861	21.6
Below the poverty level	1,171	29.4	1,795	37.1	624	53.3
Families below the poverty level	4,878	100.0	7,309	100.0	2,431	49.8
With related children under 18 years	3,794	77.8	5,502	75.3	1,708	45.0
With related children under 5 years	1,633	33.5	2,646	36.2	1,013	62.0
With female householder, no husband present	3,184	65.3	4,300	58.8	1,116	35.1
With related children under 18 years	2,721	55.8	3,590	49.1	869	31.9
With related children under 5 years	1,171	24.0	1,795	24.6	624	53.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27,780	100.0	30,706	100.0	2,926	10.5
Below the poverty level	8,975	32.3	10,125	33.0	1,150	12.8

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	64,554	100.0	75,188	100.0	10,634	16.5
Occupied housing units	62,057	96.1	70,187	93.3	8,130	13.1
Vacant housing units	2,497	3.9	4,999	6.6	2,502	100.2
For rent	991	1.5	1,473	2.0	482	48.6
For sale only	423	0.7	1,072	1.4	649	153.4
Rented or sold, not occupied	360	0.6	691	0.9	331	91.9
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	24	0.0	194	0.3	170	708.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	699	1.1	1,570	2.1	871	124.6
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.1		4.1			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	62,057	100.0	70,187	100.0	8,130	13.1
Owner-occupied housing units	31,390	50.6	35,831	51.1	4,441	14.1
Renter-occupied housing units	30,667	49.4	34,356	48.9	3,689	12.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	64,554	100.0	75,188	100.0	10,634	16.5
1 unit, detached	24,531	38.0	29,343	39.0	4,812	19.6
1 unit, attached	7,010	10.9	8,684	11.5	1,674	23.9
2 units	9,712	15.0	13,344	17.7	3,632	37.4
3 or 4 units	2,764	4.3	4,056	5.4	1,292	46.7
5 to 9 units	897	1.4	1,078	1.4	181	20.2
10 to 19 units	1,661	2.6	1,601	2.1	(60)	-3.6
20 or more units	16,335	25.3	16,988	22.6	653	4.0
20 to 49 units	2,967	4.6	3,745	5.0	778	26.2
50 or more units	13,368	20.7	13,243	17.6	(125)	-0.9
Other ¹⁸	1,644	2.5	91	0.1	(1,553)	-94.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	75,188	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	557	0.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	1,308	1.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	1,474	2.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	2,454	3.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,638	6.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	16,301	21.7	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	28,633	38.1	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	19,824	26.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	64,554	100.0	75,188	100.0	10,634	16.5
1 room	2,885	4.5	3,383	4.5	498	17.3
2 rooms	3,932	6.1	4,975	6.6	1,043	26.5
3 rooms	11,782	18.3	12,557	16.7	775	6.6
4 rooms	10,219	15.8	11,263	15.0	1,044	10.2
5 rooms	9,931	15.4	13,064	17.4	3,133	31.5
6 rooms	12,300	19.1	13,480	17.9	1,180	9.6
7 or more rooms	13,505	20.9	16,464	21.9	2,959	21.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	62,057	100.0	70,187	100.0	8,130	13.1
1.00 or less	52,556	84.7	59,391	84.6	6,835	13.0
1.01 or more	9,501	15.3	10,794	15.4	1,293	13.6
1.01 to 1.50	5,148	8.3	5,167	7.4	19	0.4
1.51 or more	4,353	7.0	5,627	8.0	1,274	29.3
1.51 to 2.00	2,678	4.3	3,322	4.7	644	24.0
2.01 or more	1,675	2.7	2,305	3.3	630	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	70,187	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	7,542	10.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	17,313	24.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	11,787	16.8	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	12,434	17.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	9,656	13.8	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	11,455	16.3	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 12
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 12	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	62,006	100.0	70,187	100.0	8,181	13.2
None	23,492	37.9	26,833	38.2	3,341	14.2
1	24,142	38.9	27,949	39.8	3,807	15.8
2	10,709	17.3	12,087	17.2	1,378	12.9
3 or more	3,660	5.9	3,314	4.7	(346)	-9.5
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	62,006	100.0	70,187	100.0	8,181	13.2
With telephone service	58,599	94.5	68,622	97.8	10,023	17.1
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,329	100.0	34,332	100.0	4,003	13.2
Less than \$200	-	-	1,641	4.8	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,289	3.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,831	11.2	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	12,963	37.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	9,267	27.0	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,089	11.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	386	1.1	-	-
No cash rent	550	1.8	857	2.5	307	55.8
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$688		\$698		\$10	1.4
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	30,329	100.0	34,332	100.0	4,003	13.2
Less than 20 percent	9,792	32.3	10,975	32.0	1,183	12.1
20 to 24 percent	4,178	13.8	3,849	11.2	(329)	-7.9
25 percent or more	14,968	49.4	17,060	49.7	2,092	14.0
25 to 29 percent	3,266	10.8	3,282	9.6	16	0.5
30 to 34 percent	2,356	7.8	2,609	7.6	253	10.7
35 percent or more	9,346	30.8	11,169	32.5	1,823	19.5
Not computed	1,391	4.6	2,444	7.1	1,053	75.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	23,783	100.0	27,444	100.0	3,661	15.4
Less than \$50,000	-	-	465	1.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,152	4.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	7,372	26.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	13,574	49.5	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	4,180	15.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	585	2.1	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	50	0.2	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	60	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$178,119		\$165,341		(\$12,778)	-7.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	23,783	100.0	27,444	100.0	3,661	15.4
With a mortgage	14,813	62.3	19,784	72.1	4,971	33.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,016		\$1,498		482	47.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	23,783	100.0	27,444	100.0	3,661	15.4
Less than 20 percent	12,526	52.7	9,999	36.4	(2,527)	-20.2
20 to 24 percent	2,433	10.2	2,995	10.9	562	23.1
25 percent or more	8,451	35.5	13,857	50.5	5,406	64.0
25 to 29 percent	1,949	8.2	2,633	9.6	684	35.1
30 to 34 percent	1,214	5.1	1,897	6.9	683	56.3
35 percent or more	5,288	22.2	9,327	34.0	4,039	76.4
Not computed	377	1.6	590	2.1	213	56.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	178,968	100.0	196,771	100.0	17,803	9.9
Native-born	130,579	73.0	121,192	61.6	(9,387)	-7.2
Born in United States	125,468	70.1	117,656	59.8	(7,812)	-6.2
In New York State	104,536	58.4	100,868	51.3	(3,668)	-3.5
Born outside the United States	5,111	2.9	3,536	1.8	(1,575)	-30.8
Foreign-born	48,395	27.0	75,580	38.4	27,185	56.2
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	19,768	10.0	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	16,881	9.4	27,055	13.7	10,174	60.3
Entered 1970 to 1979	15,000	8.4	15,956	8.1	956	6.4
Entered prior to 1970	16,514	9.2	12,801	6.5	(3,713)	-22.5
Naturalized citizen	22,983	12.8	44,789	22.8	21,806	94.9
Not a citizen	25,410	14.2	30,789	15.6	5,379	21.2
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	48,395	100.0	75,580	100.0	27,185	56.2
Europe	5,917	12.2	4,397	5.8	(1,520)	-25.7
Italy	1,385	2.9	767	1.0	(618)	-44.6
Poland	243	0.5	398	0.5	155	63.8
Soviet Union ⁴	196	0.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	86	0.1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	47	0.1	-	-
Asia	7,356	15.2	13,450	17.8	6,094	82.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	1,098	2.3	1,082	1.4	(16)	-1.5
Korea	111	0.2	330	0.4	219	197.3
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	571	0.8	-	-
India	3,516	7.3	7,080	9.4	3,564	101.4
Pakistan	174	0.4	806	1.1	632	363.2
Philippines	1,396	2.9	2,329	3.1	933	66.8
Africa	810	1.7	2,358	3.1	1,548	191.1
Egypt	115	0.2	163	0.2	48	41.7
Ghana	267	0.6	261	0.3	(6)	-2.2
Nigeria	100	0.2	1,089	1.4	989	989.0
Oceania	5	0.0	22	0.0	17	340.0
Latin America	30,970	64.0	55,117	72.9	24,147	78.0
Dominican Republic	805	1.7	1,467	1.9	662	82.2
Haiti	6,995	14.5	12,677	16.8	5,682	81.2
Jamaica	8,784	18.2	17,276	22.9	8,492	96.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2,434	5.0	4,327	5.7	1,893	77.8
Mexico	118	0.2	185	0.2	67	56.8
Honduras	90	0.2	122	0.2	32	35.6
Colombia	1,327	2.7	1,883	2.5	556	41.9
Ecuador	585	1.2	980	1.3	395	67.5
Guyana	3,408	7.0	8,121	10.7	4,713	138.3
Northern America	236	0.5	234	0.3	(2)	-0.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	168,194	100.0	184,530	100.0	16,336	9.7
Speaks English only	126,044	74.9	126,661	68.6	617	0.5
Speaks language other than English at home	42,150	100.0	57,869	100.0	15,719	37.3
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	15,539	36.9	18,257	31.5	2,718	17.5
Speaks Chinese	1,537	3.6	1,422	2.5	(115)	-7.5
Speaks French/French Creole	10,208	24.2	17,233	29.8	7,025	68.8
Speaks Russian	111	0.3	97	0.2	(14)	-12.6
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	2,239	5.3	7,434	12.8	5,195	232.0
Speaks Italian	2,998	7.1	1,566	2.7	(1,432)	-47.8
Speaks Yiddish	449	1.1	278	0.5	(171)	-38.1
Speaks Korean	184	0.4	404	0.7	220	119.6
Speaks Polish	390	0.9	408	0.7	18	4.6
Speaks Greek	1,034	2.5	424	0.7	(610)	-59.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	207	0.4	-	-
Speaks Arabic	213	0.5	347	0.6	134	62.9
Speaks Tagalog	1,509	3.6	2,360	4.1	851	56.4
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	1,611	2.8	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	16,549	39.3	21,686	37.5	5,137	31.0

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	178,968	100.0	196,771	100.0	17,803	9.9
Albanian	57	0.0	111	0.1	54	94.7
Arab	394	0.2	475	0.2	81	20.6
Egyptian	145	0.1	227	0.1	82	56.6
Lebanese	40	0.0	59	0.0	19	47.5
Austrian	1,297	0.7	551	0.3	(746)	-57.5
Brazilian	57	0.0	48	0.0	(9)	-15.8
English	2,406	1.3	1,364	0.7	(1,042)	-43.3
French ⁸	1,172	0.7	635	0.3	(537)	-45.8
German	10,879	6.1	5,629	2.9	(5,250)	-48.3
Greek	1,671	0.9	610	0.3	(1,061)	-63.5
Guyanese	2,412	1.3	6,436	3.3	4,024	166.8
Hungarian	1,088	0.6	510	0.3	(578)	-53.1
Irish ⁸	14,411	8.1	8,878	4.5	(5,533)	-38.4
Israeli	38	0.0	114	0.1	76	200.0
Italian	18,364	10.3	11,101	5.6	(7,263)	-39.6
Norwegian	361	0.2	201	0.1	(160)	-44.3
Polish	5,442	3.0	2,941	1.5	(2,501)	-46.0
Romanian	572	0.3	249	0.1	(323)	-56.5
Russian	4,020	2.2	2,017	1.0	(2,003)	-49.8
Scotch-Irish	411	0.2	297	0.2	(114)	-27.7
Scottish	419	0.2	305	0.2	(114)	-27.2
Subsaharan African	1,451	0.8	4,416	2.2	2,965	204.3
Nigerian	195	0.1	1,360	0.7	1,165	597.4
Swedish	450	0.3	263	0.1	(187)	-41.6
Ukrainian	759	0.4	315	0.2	(444)	-58.5
West Indian (not Hispanic)	27,972	15.6	47,620	24.2	19,648	70.2
Haitian	8,833	4.9	16,384	8.3	7,551	85.5
Jamaican	11,943	6.7	20,437	10.4	8,494	71.1
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	1,858	1.0	3,992	2.0	2,134	114.9
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	168,194	100.0	184,530	100.0	16,336	9.7
Lived in same house	111,746	66.4	125,702	68.1	13,956	12.5
Lived in different house in the U.S.	50,152	29.8	51,732	28.0	1,580	3.2
New York State	47,135	28.0	49,207	26.7	2,072	4.4
Same county	30,012	17.8	33,585	18.2	3,573	11.9
Different county	17,123	10.2	15,621	8.5	(1,502)	-8.8
Different state	3,017	1.8	2,524	1.4	(493)	-16.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	6,296	3.7	7,095	3.8	799	12.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	172,330	100.0	190,052	100.0	17,722	10.3
Enrolled in school	48,591	28.2	58,150	30.6	9,559	19.7
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	2,493	1.4	6,449	3.4	3,956	158.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	3,532	1.9	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	2,917	1.5	-	-
Elementary or high school	28,675	16.6	35,913	18.9	7,238	25.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	23,522	12.4	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	12,391	6.5	-	-
College or graduate school	17,423	10.1	15,788	8.3	(1,635)	-9.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	119,492	100.0	130,351	100.0	10,859	9.1
Less than 9th grade	9,287	7.8	7,884	6.0	(1,403)	-15.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18,293	15.3	17,144	13.2	(1,149)	-6.3
High school graduate or higher	91,912	76.9	105,324	80.8	13,412	14.6
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	37,948	31.8	36,855	28.3	(1,093)	-2.9
Some college	30,133	25.2	37,228	28.6	7,095	23.5
Associate degree	7,157	6.0	9,680	7.4	2,523	35.3
College graduate	23,831	19.9	31,241	24.0	7,410	31.1
Bachelor's degree	14,601	12.2	19,863	15.2	5,262	36.0
Graduate or professional degree	9,230	7.7	11,378	8.7	2,148	23.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	143,155	100.0	152,835	100.0	9,680	6.8
In the labor force	95,898	67.0	95,467	62.5	(431)	-0.4
In the civilian labor force	95,748	66.9	95,417	62.4	(331)	-0.3
Employed	89,778	62.7	88,520	57.9	(1,258)	-1.4
Unemployed	5,970	4.2	6,897	4.5	927	15.5
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.2		7.2			
In the armed forces	150	0.1	50	0.0	(100)	-66.7
Not in the labor force	47,257	33.0	57,367	37.5	10,110	21.4
Males 16 years and over	65,612	100.0	68,297	100.0	2,685	4.1
In the labor force	47,934	73.1	45,813	67.1	(2,121)	-4.4
In the civilian labor force	47,839	72.9	45,772	67.0	(2,067)	-4.3
Employed	44,565	67.9	42,321	62.0	(2,244)	-5.0
Unemployed	3,274	5.0	3,451	5.1	177	5.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.8		7.5			
Not in the labor force	17,678	26.9	22,484	32.9	4,806	27.2
Females 16 years and over	77,543	100.0	84,537	100.0	6,994	9.0
In the labor force	47,964	61.9	49,654	58.7	1,690	3.5
In the civilian labor force	47,909	61.8	49,645	58.7	1,736	3.6
Employed	45,213	58.3	46,199	54.6	986	2.2
Unemployed	2,696	3.5	3,446	4.1	750	27.8
Unemployment rate ¹¹	5.6		6.9			
Not in the labor force	29,579	38.1	34,883	41.3	5,304	17.9
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	20,937	100.0	24,436	100.0	3,499	16.7
In the labor force	16,010	76.5	17,891	73.2	1,881	11.7
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	8,996	100.0	10,606	100.0	1,610	17.9
In the labor force	6,156	68.4	7,189	67.8	1,033	16.8
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	11,750	100.0	13,668	100.0	1,918	16.3
Children with all parents in labor force	7,675	65.3	8,708	63.7	1,033	13.5
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	89,778	100.0	88,520	100.0	(1,258)	-1.4
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	29,335	33.1	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	26,796	30.3	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	16,671	18.8	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	28	0.0	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	6,190	7.0	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	9,501	10.7	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	45	0.1	-	-
Construction	-	-	3,099	3.5	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	4,481	5.1	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	1,928	2.2	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	8,063	9.1	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	9,507	10.7	-	-
Information	-	-	3,234	3.7	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	9,699	11.0	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	7,257	8.2	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	26,368	29.8	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	4,317	4.9	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	4,753	5.4	-	-
Public administration	-	-	5,774	6.5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	65,858	73.4	65,205	73.7	(653)	-1.0
Government workers	21,499	23.9	20,421	23.1	(1,078)	-5.0
Local government worker	14,535	16.2	14,119	16.0	(416)	-2.9
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	2,347	2.6	2,826	3.2	479	20.4
Unpaid family workers	76	0.1	70	0.1	(6)	-7.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	87,798	100.0	86,123	100.0	(1,675)	-1.9
Worked in New York State	86,246	98.2	84,740	98.4	(1,506)	-1.7
Worked in New York City	68,659	78.2	67,232	78.1	(1,427)	-2.1
In county of residence	31,740	36.2	31,931	37.1	191	0.6
Worked outside New York City	17,587	20.0	17,508	20.3	(79)	-0.4
Worked outside New York State	1,552	1.8	1,384	1.6	(168)	-10.8
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	87,798	100.0	86,123	100.0	(1,675)	-1.9
Car, truck, or van	52,455	59.7	53,838	62.5	1,383	2.6
Drove alone	41,512	47.3	42,909	49.8	1,397	3.4
Carpooled	10,943	12.5	10,929	12.7	(14)	-0.1
Public transportation	32,069	36.5	28,808	33.4	(3,261)	-10.2
Bus, trolley, streetcar	11,576	13.2	11,424	13.3	(152)	-1.3
Subway	16,263	18.5	14,167	16.4	(2,096)	-12.9
Railroad	3,989	4.5	2,683	3.1	(1,306)	-32.7
Ferryboat	10	0.0	0	0.0	(10)	-100.0
Taxicab	231	0.3	535	0.6	304	131.6
Walked	2,125	2.4	1,942	2.3	(183)	-8.6
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	439	0.5	381	0.4	(58)	-13.2
Worked at home	712	0.8	1,156	1.3	444	62.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.2		47.7		6.5	15.9
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	55,937	100.0	62,441	100.0	6,504	11.6
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,463	5.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	2,265	3.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	5,327	8.5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	5,996	9.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	9,654	15.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	14,688	23.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	9,535	15.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	8,461	13.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,978	3.2	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	1,073	1.7	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$60,014		\$57,080		(\$2,934)	-4.9
Families ¹⁴	44,870	100.0	48,757	100.0	3,887	8.7
Less than \$10,000	-	-	1,685	3.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,143	2.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,322	6.8	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,294	8.8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	7,213	14.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	12,520	25.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	8,601	17.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	7,470	15.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	1,701	3.5	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	808	1.7	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$66,081		\$63,075		(\$3,006)	-4.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	11,064	100.0	13,683	100.0	2,619	23.7
Less than \$10,000	-	-	1,961	14.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,204	8.8	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,206	16.1	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	2,013	14.7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,568	18.8	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	2,148	15.7	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	798	5.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	478	3.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	139	1.0	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	168	1.2	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$31,957		\$32,085		\$128	0.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,171		\$21,358		\$187	0.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	55,937	100.0	62,441	100.0	6,504	11.6
With wage or salary income	46,514	83.2	51,218	82.0	4,704	10.1
With self-employment income	3,932	7.0	4,337	6.9	405	10.3
With Social Security income	15,998	28.6	17,276	27.7	1,278	8.0
With public assistance income & SSI	3,470	6.2	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	1,918	3.1	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	2,879	4.6	-	-
With retirement income	10,512	18.8	12,889	20.6	2,377	22.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	174,901	100.0	193,731	100.0	18,830	10.8
Below the poverty level	9,661	5.5	14,095	7.3	4,434	45.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	5,095	2.9	7,422	3.8	2,327	45.7
Below 125% of the poverty level	13,546	7.7	18,137	9.4	4,591	33.9
Below 150% of the poverty level	17,399	9.9	23,598	12.2	6,199	35.6
Below 175% of the poverty level	21,858	12.5	31,025	16.0	9,167	41.9
Below 185% of the poverty level	23,792	13.6	34,399	17.8	10,607	44.6
Below 200% of the poverty level	27,078	15.5	37,652	19.4	10,574	39.1
Persons under 18 years	39,012	100.0	47,396	100.0	8,384	21.5
Below the poverty level	2,299	5.9	4,323	9.1	2,024	88.0
Persons 65 years and over	22,080	100.0	23,459	100.0	1,379	6.2
Below the poverty level	1,773	8.0	1,698	7.2	(75)	-4.2
Persons below the poverty level	9,661	100.0	14,095	100.0	4,434	45.9
Under 18 years	2,299	23.8	4,323	30.7	2,024	88.0
18 to 64 years	5,589	57.9	8,074	57.3	2,485	44.5
65 years and over	1,773	18.4	1,698	12.0	(75)	-4.2
Families	44,876	100.0	48,757	100.0	3,881	8.6
Below the poverty level	1,660	3.7	2,670	5.5	1,010	60.8
Families with related children under 18 years	22,051	100.0	26,424	100.0	4,373	19.8
Below the poverty level	999	4.5	1,914	7.2	915	91.6
Families with related children under 5 years	8,595	100.0	10,178	100.0	1,583	18.4
Below the poverty level	487	5.7	889	8.7	402	82.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	9,098	100.0	11,938	100.0	2,840	31.2
Below the poverty level	695	7.6	1,382	11.6	687	98.8
With related children under 18 years	4,873	100.0	6,990	100.0	2,117	43.4
Below the poverty level	525	10.8	1,136	16.3	611	116.4
With related children under 5 years	1,641	100.0	2,191	100.0	550	33.5
Below the poverty level	284	17.3	495	22.6	211	74.3
Families below the poverty level	1,660	100.0	2,670	100.0	1,010	60.8
With related children under 18 years	999	60.2	1,914	71.7	915	91.6
With related children under 5 years	487	29.3	889	33.3	402	82.5
With female householder, no husband present	695	41.9	1,382	51.8	687	98.8
With related children under 18 years	525	31.6	1,136	42.5	611	116.4
With related children under 5 years	284	17.1	495	18.5	211	74.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18,023	100.0	21,735	100.0	3,712	20.6
Below the poverty level	4,104	22.8	4,500	20.7	396	9.6

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	57,292	100.0	64,677	100.0	7,385	12.9
Occupied housing units	55,801	97.4	62,135	96.1	6,334	11.4
Vacant housing units	1,491	2.6	2,543	3.9	1,052	70.6
For rent	518	0.9	725	1.1	207	40.0
For sale only	330	0.6	587	0.9	257	77.9
Rented or sold, not occupied	209	0.4	223	0.3	14	6.7
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	94	0.2	477	0.7	383	407.4
For migrant workers and other vacant	340	0.6	531	0.8	191	56.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.3		4.0			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	55,801	100.0	62,135	100.0	6,334	11.4
Owner-occupied housing units	40,742	73.0	44,828	72.1	4,086	10.0
Renter-occupied housing units	15,059	27.0	17,307	27.9	2,248	14.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	57,292	100.0	64,677	100.0	7,385	12.9
1 unit, detached	31,972	55.8	35,816	55.4	3,844	12.0
1 unit, attached	5,602	9.8	6,823	10.5	1,221	21.8
2 units	11,127	19.4	12,795	19.8	1,668	15.0
3 or 4 units	2,458	4.3	3,499	5.4	1,041	42.4
5 to 9 units	412	0.7	539	0.8	127	30.8
10 to 19 units	1,159	2.0	790	1.2	(369)	-31.8
20 or more units	3,177	5.5	4,345	6.7	1,168	36.8
20 to 49 units	642	1.1	1,165	1.8	523	81.5
50 or more units	2,535	4.4	3,180	4.9	645	25.4
Other ¹⁸	1,385	2.4	71	0.1	(1,314)	-94.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	64,677	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	205	0.3	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	649	1.0	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	669	1.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,582	2.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	5,080	7.9	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	8,502	13.1	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	33,402	51.6	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	14,589	22.6	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	57,292	100.0	64,677	100.0	7,385	12.9
1 room	522	0.9	1,132	1.8	610	116.9
2 rooms	1,602	2.8	2,477	3.8	875	54.6
3 rooms	7,015	12.2	8,601	13.3	1,586	22.6
4 rooms	7,867	13.7	8,054	12.5	187	2.4
5 rooms	9,325	16.3	11,087	17.1	1,762	18.9
6 rooms	14,702	25.7	15,478	23.9	776	5.3
7 or more rooms	16,259	28.4	17,850	27.6	1,591	9.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	55,801	100.0	62,135	100.0	6,334	11.4
1.00 or less	51,739	92.7	56,241	90.5	4,502	8.7
1.01 or more	4,062	7.3	5,895	9.5	1,833	45.1
1.01 to 1.50	2,739	4.9	3,549	5.7	810	29.6
1.51 or more	1,323	2.4	2,346	3.8	1,023	77.3
1.51 to 2.00	971	1.7	1,684	2.7	713	73.4
2.01 or more	352	0.6	662	1.1	310	88.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	62,135	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	6,561	10.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	15,031	24.2	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	10,009	16.1	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	11,453	18.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	10,370	16.7	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	8,710	14.0	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 13
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 13	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	55,412	100.0	62,135	100.0	6,723	12.1
None	8,052	14.5	10,888	17.5	2,836	35.2
1	23,204	41.9	26,365	42.4	3,161	13.6
2	17,601	31.8	19,249	31.0	1,648	9.4
3 or more	6,555	11.8	5,634	9.1	(921)	-14.1
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	55,412	100.0	62,135	100.0	6,723	12.1
With telephone service	54,663	98.6	61,785	99.4	7,122	13.0
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	14,868	100.0	17,262	100.0	2,394	16.1
Less than \$200	-	-	107	0.6	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	119	0.7	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	944	5.5	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	4,856	28.1	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	6,004	34.8	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	4,112	23.8	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	579	3.4	-	-
No cash rent	344	2.3	545	3.2	201	58.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$889		\$843		(\$46)	-5.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	14,868	100.0	17,262	100.0	2,394	16.1
Less than 20 percent	4,980	33.5	5,861	34.0	881	17.7
20 to 24 percent	2,056	13.8	2,240	13.0	184	8.9
25 percent or more	7,303	49.1	8,269	47.9	966	13.2
25 to 29 percent	1,447	9.7	1,725	10.0	278	19.2
30 to 34 percent	1,083	7.3	1,348	7.8	265	24.5
35 percent or more	4,773	32.1	5,196	30.1	423	8.9
Not computed	533	3.6	895	5.2	362	67.9
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	32,013	100.0	35,397	100.0	3,384	10.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	260	0.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	630	1.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	3,374	9.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	17,210	48.6	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	12,425	35.1	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	1,350	3.8	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	90	0.3	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	60	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$217,376		\$190,743		(\$26,633)	-12.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	32,013	100.0	35,397	100.0	3,384	10.6
With a mortgage	23,463	73.3	26,176	73.9	2,713	11.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,150		\$1,577		427	37.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	32,013	100.0	35,397	100.0	3,384	10.6
Less than 20 percent	17,247	53.9	15,069	42.6	(2,178)	-12.6
20 to 24 percent	3,678	11.5	4,579	12.9	901	24.5
25 percent or more	10,794	33.7	15,289	43.2	4,495	41.6
25 to 29 percent	2,832	8.8	3,443	9.7	611	21.6
30 to 34 percent	1,922	6.0	2,714	7.7	792	41.2
35 percent or more	6,040	18.9	9,132	25.8	3,092	51.2
Not computed	298	0.9	461	1.3	163	54.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	100,679	100.0	106,673	100.0	5,994	6.0
Native-born	79,512	79.0	80,613	75.6	1,101	1.4
Born in United States	75,908	75.4	77,137	72.3	1,229	1.6
In New York State	65,145	64.7	68,061	63.8	2,916	4.5
Born outside the United States	3,604	3.6	3,476	3.3	(128)	-3.6
Foreign-born	21,167	21.0	26,059	24.4	4,892	23.1
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	10,071	9.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	8,882	8.8	8,175	7.7	(707)	-8.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	4,917	4.9	3,500	3.3	(1,417)	-28.8
Entered prior to 1970	7,368	7.3	4,314	4.0	(3,054)	-41.4
Naturalized citizen	10,002	9.9	12,569	11.8	2,567	25.7
Not a citizen	11,165	11.1	13,490	12.6	2,325	20.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	21,167	100.0	26,059	100.0	4,892	23.1
Europe	5,113	24.2	4,795	18.4	(318)	-6.2
Italy	315	1.5	253	1.0	(62)	-19.7
Poland	978	4.6	868	3.3	(110)	-11.2
Soviet Union ⁴	927	4.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	856	3.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	784	3.0	-	-
Asia	1,358	6.4	1,655	6.4	297	21.9
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	145	0.7	196	0.8	51	35.2
Korea	78	0.4	81	0.3	3	3.8
Bangladesh ⁵	-	-	14	0.1	-	-
India	169	0.8	110	0.4	(59)	-34.9
Pakistan	0	0.0	178	0.7	178	-
Philippines	316	1.5	416	1.6	100	31.6
Africa	389	1.8	1,053	4.0	664	170.7
Egypt	50	0.2	75	0.3	25	50.0
Ghana	17	0.1	47	0.2	30	176.5
Nigeria	229	1.1	684	2.6	455	198.7
Oceania	6	0.0	9	0.0	3	50.0
Latin America	12,549	59.3	18,416	70.7	5,867	46.8
Dominican Republic	1,171	5.5	1,472	5.6	301	25.7
Haiti	992	4.7	1,390	5.3	398	40.1
Jamaica	3,010	14.2	4,461	17.1	1,451	48.2
Trinidad and Tobago	1,125	5.3	1,125	4.3	0	0.0
Mexico	65	0.3	156	0.6	91	140.0
Honduras	92	0.4	311	1.2	219	238.0
Colombia	233	1.1	599	2.3	366	157.1
Ecuador	114	0.5	228	0.9	114	100.0
Guyana	1,268	6.0	2,853	10.9	1,585	125.0
Northern America	151	0.7	132	0.5	(19)	-12.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	92,725	100.0	98,314	100.0	5,589	6.0
Speaks English only	71,051	76.6	71,737	73.0	686	1.0
Speaks language other than English at home	21,674	100.0	26,577	100.0	4,903	22.6
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	12,661	58.4	15,298	57.6	2,637	20.8
Speaks Chinese	232	1.1	250	0.9	18	7.8
Speaks French/French Creole	1,727	8.0	2,183	8.2	456	26.4
Speaks Russian	539	2.5	1,904	7.2	1,365	253.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	210	1.0	438	1.6	228	108.6
Speaks Italian	763	3.5	581	2.2	(182)	-23.9
Speaks Yiddish	1,666	7.7	949	3.6	(717)	-43.0
Speaks Korean	110	0.5	88	0.3	(22)	-20.0
Speaks Polish	328	1.5	603	2.3	275	83.8
Speaks Greek	225	1.0	235	0.9	10	4.4
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	-	-	1,581	5.9	-	-
Speaks Arabic	122	0.6	334	1.3	212	173.8
Speaks Tagalog	300	1.4	369	1.4	69	23.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	-	-	841	3.2	-	-
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	9,186	42.4	12,020	45.2	2,834	30.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	100,679	100.0	106,673	100.0	5,994	6.0
Albanian	35	0.0	41	0.0	6	17.1
Arab	246	0.2	528	0.5	282	114.6
Egyptian	42	0.0	114	0.1	72	171.4
Lebanese	21	0.0	26	0.0	5	23.8
Austrian	1,066	1.1	275	0.3	(791)	-74.2
Brazilian	54	0.1	38	0.0	(16)	-29.6
English	1,600	1.6	1,014	1.0	(586)	-36.6
French ⁸	640	0.6	269	0.3	(371)	-58.0
German	5,345	5.3	3,731	3.5	(1,614)	-30.2
Greek	445	0.4	477	0.4	32	7.2
Guyanese	1,304	1.3	2,500	2.3	1,196	91.7
Hungarian	1,098	1.1	658	0.6	(440)	-40.1
Irish ⁸	15,410	15.3	13,328	12.5	(2,082)	-13.5
Israeli	145	0.1	197	0.2	52	35.9
Italian	5,334	5.3	5,230	4.9	(104)	-1.9
Norwegian	179	0.2	127	0.1	(52)	-29.1
Polish	4,112	4.1	3,150	3.0	(962)	-23.4
Romanian	364	0.4	261	0.2	(103)	-28.3
Russian	4,191	4.2	2,381	2.2	(1,810)	-43.2
Scotch-Irish	213	0.2	346	0.3	133	62.4
Scottish	362	0.4	139	0.1	(223)	-61.6
Subsaharan African	795	0.8	2,341	2.2	1,546	194.5
Nigerian	337	0.3	860	0.8	523	155.2
Swedish	235	0.2	87	0.1	(148)	-63.0
Ukrainian	288	0.3	689	0.6	401	139.2
West Indian (not Hispanic)	8,185	8.1	9,524	8.9	1,339	16.4
Haitian	1,237	1.2	1,812	1.7	575	46.5
Jamaican	4,362	4.3	4,880	4.6	518	11.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	773	0.8	1,093	1.0	320	41.4
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	92,725	100.0	98,314	100.0	5,589	6.0
Lived in same house	60,786	65.6	63,627	64.7	2,841	4.7
Lived in different house in the U.S.	28,610	30.9	29,773	30.3	1,163	4.1
New York State	26,733	28.8	28,392	28.9	1,659	6.2
Same county	17,758	19.2	18,996	19.3	1,238	7.0
Different county	8,975	9.7	9,396	9.6	421	4.7
Different state	1,877	2.0	1,382	1.4	(495)	-26.4
Lived elsewhere ⁹	3,329	3.6	4,913	5.0	1,584	47.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	95,894	100.0	101,762	100.0	5,868	6.1
Enrolled in school	27,827	29.0	32,367	31.8	4,540	16.3
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	1,963	2.0	4,603	4.5	2,640	134.5
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	2,653	2.6	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	1,950	1.9	-	-
Elementary or high school	19,152	20.0	21,287	20.9	2,135	11.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	14,084	13.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	7,203	7.1	-	-
College or graduate school	6,712	7.0	6,477	6.4	(235)	-3.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	63,244	100.0	66,636	100.0	3,392	5.4
Less than 9th grade	8,279	13.1	6,461	9.7	(1,818)	-22.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,263	21.0	12,182	18.3	(1,081)	-8.2
High school graduate or higher	41,702	65.9	47,997	72.0	6,295	15.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	19,347	30.6	19,506	29.3	159	0.8
Some college	12,877	20.4	14,921	22.4	2,044	15.9
Associate degree	3,087	4.9	3,604	5.4	517	16.7
College graduate	9,478	15.0	13,570	20.4	4,092	43.2
Bachelor's degree	5,870	9.3	7,815	11.7	1,945	33.1
Graduate or professional degree	3,608	5.7	5,755	8.6	2,147	59.5

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	76,384	100.0	79,279	100.0	2,895	3.8
In the labor force	43,000	56.3	42,958	54.2	(42)	-0.1
In the civilian labor force	42,947	56.2	42,941	54.2	(6)	0.0
Employed	38,791	50.8	37,455	47.2	(1,336)	-3.4
Unemployed	4,156	5.4	5,486	6.9	1,330	32.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.7		12.8			
In the armed forces	53	0.1	17	0.0	(36)	-67.9
Not in the labor force	33,384	43.7	36,322	45.8	2,938	8.8
Males 16 years and over	33,031	100.0	35,302	100.0	2,271	6.9
In the labor force	21,761	65.9	21,347	60.5	(414)	-1.9
In the civilian labor force	21,708	65.7	21,333	60.4	(375)	-1.7
Employed	19,333	58.5	18,575	52.6	(758)	-3.9
Unemployed	2,375	7.2	2,758	7.8	383	16.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.9		12.9			
Not in the labor force	11,270	34.1	13,955	39.5	2,685	23.8
Females 16 years and over	43,353	100.0	43,977	100.0	624	1.4
In the labor force	21,239	49.0	21,611	49.1	372	1.8
In the civilian labor force	21,239	49.0	21,608	49.1	369	1.7
Employed	19,458	44.9	18,880	42.9	(578)	-3.0
Unemployed	1,781	4.1	2,728	6.2	947	53.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.4		12.6			
Not in the labor force	22,114	51.0	22,367	50.9	253	1.1
Females 16 years & over with own children under 18 yrs	12,576	100.0	13,330	100.0	754	6.0
In the labor force	7,826	62.2	8,418	63.2	592	7.6
Females 16 years & over with own children under 6 years	6,413	100.0	6,244	100.0	(169)	-2.6
In the labor force	3,351	52.3	3,467	55.5	116	3.5
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	9,128	100.0	9,076	100.0	(52)	-0.6
Children with all parents in labor force	4,335	47.5	4,680	51.6	345	8.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	38,791	100.0	37,455	100.0	(1,336)	-3.4
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	-	-	11,760	31.4	-	-
Sales and office occupations	-	-	10,664	28.5	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	8,352	22.3	-	-
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	-	-	26	0.1	-	-
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	-	-	2,730	7.3	-	-
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	-	-	3,923	10.5	-	-
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	-	-	0	0.0	-	-
Construction	-	-	1,646	4.4	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	1,724	4.6	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	914	2.4	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	3,380	9.0	-	-
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-	-	2,955	7.9	-	-
Information	-	-	1,225	3.3	-	-
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	-	-	3,594	9.6	-	-
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	-	-	3,481	9.3	-	-
Educational, health and social services	-	-	11,768	31.4	-	-
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	-	-	1,953	5.2	-	-
Other services (except public administration)	-	-	2,098	5.6	-	-
Public administration	-	-	2,720	7.3	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	28,432	73.3	27,012	72.1	(1,420)	-5.0
Government workers	8,773	22.6	8,755	23.4	(18)	-0.2
Local government worker	6,536	16.8	6,586	17.6	50	0.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	1,509	3.9	1,604	4.3	95	6.3
Unpaid family workers	77	0.2	85	0.2	8	10.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	37,841	100.0	36,321	100.0	(1,520)	-4.0
Worked in New York State	37,200	98.3	35,793	98.5	(1,407)	-3.8
Worked in New York City	32,034	84.7	29,792	82.0	(2,242)	-7.0
In county of residence	15,652	41.4	14,623	40.3	(1,029)	-6.6
Worked outside New York City	5,166	13.7	6,001	16.5	835	16.2
Worked outside New York State	641	1.7	528	1.5	(113)	-17.6
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	37,841	100.0	36,321	100.0	(1,520)	-4.0
Car, truck, or van	18,908	50.0	19,373	53.3	465	2.5
Drove alone	14,303	37.8	15,397	42.4	1,094	7.6
Carpooled	4,605	12.2	3,976	10.9	(629)	-13.7
Public transportation	15,434	40.8	13,762	37.9	(1,672)	-10.8
Bus, trolley, streetcar	5,195	13.7	4,571	12.6	(624)	-12.0
Subway	9,203	24.3	7,978	22.0	(1,225)	-13.3
Railroad	675	1.8	758	2.1	83	12.3
Ferryboat	0	0.0	43	0.1	43	-
Taxicab	361	1.0	412	1.1	51	14.1
Walked	2,753	7.3	2,371	6.5	(382)	-13.9
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	266	0.7	270	0.7	4	1.5
Worked at home	480	1.3	545	1.5	65	13.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.9		45.6		3.8	9.0
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	34,787	100.0	37,048	100.0	2,261	6.5
Less than \$10,000	-	-	7,146	19.3	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	3,088	8.3	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	4,423	11.9	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	4,392	11.9	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	5,333	14.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	5,753	15.5	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,173	8.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,566	6.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	655	1.8	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	521	1.4	-	-
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$34,367		\$33,815		(\$552)	-1.6
Families ¹⁴	23,510	100.0	24,671	100.0	1,161	4.9
Less than \$10,000	-	-	3,108	12.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,857	7.5	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,894	11.7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	3,070	12.4	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,677	14.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	4,397	17.8	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,512	10.2	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	2,192	8.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	524	2.1	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	442	1.8	-	-
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,836		\$39,755		(\$4,081)	-9.3
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	11,277	100.0	12,376	100.0	1,099	9.7
Less than \$10,000	-	-	4,195	33.9	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	1,313	10.6	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1,737	14.0	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	1,430	11.6	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1,615	13.0	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	1,237	10.0	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	488	3.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	234	1.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	51	0.4	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	79	0.6	-	-
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,075		\$18,700		\$3,625	24.0
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$16,418		\$16,817		\$399	2.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	34,787	100.0	37,048	100.0	2,261	6.5
With wage or salary income	24,198	69.6	26,033	70.3	1,835	7.6
With self-employment income	2,103	6.0	2,114	5.7	11	0.5
With Social Security income	10,382	29.8	9,196	24.8	(1,186)	-11.4
With public assistance income & SSI	5,478	15.7	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	3,563	9.6	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	3,752	10.1	-	-
With retirement income	4,636	13.3	5,268	14.2	632	13.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	94,614	100.0	102,299	100.0	7,685	8.1
Below the poverty level	18,377	19.4	22,874	22.4	4,497	24.5
Less than 50% of the poverty level	9,463	10.0	11,895	11.6	2,432	25.7
Below 125% of the poverty level	22,350	23.6	29,364	28.7	7,014	31.4
Below 150% of the poverty level	27,261	28.8	34,343	33.6	7,082	26.0
Below 175% of the poverty level	31,269	33.0	39,410	38.5	8,141	26.0
Below 185% of the poverty level	32,763	34.6	41,338	40.4	8,575	26.2
Below 200% of the poverty level	34,953	36.9	43,856	42.9	8,903	25.5
Persons under 18 years	26,640	100.0	29,498	100.0	2,858	10.7
Below the poverty level	7,592	28.5	8,312	28.2	720	9.5
Persons 65 years and over	13,203	100.0	12,701	100.0	(502)	-3.8
Below the poverty level	2,553	19.3	2,562	20.2	9	0.4
Persons below the poverty level	18,377	100.0	22,874	100.0	4,497	24.5
Under 18 years	7,592	41.3	8,312	36.3	720	9.5
18 to 64 years	8,232	44.8	12,000	52.5	3,768	45.8
65 years and over	2,553	13.9	2,562	11.2	9	0.4
Families	23,510	100.0	24,671	100.0	1,161	4.9
Below the poverty level	3,705	15.8	4,577	18.6	872	23.5
Families with related children under 18 years	13,379	100.0	14,878	100.0	1,499	11.2
Below the poverty level	3,162	23.6	3,599	24.2	437	13.8
Families with related children under 5 years	6,233	100.0	6,378	100.0	145	2.3
Below the poverty level	1,600	25.7	1,792	28.1	192	12.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	7,561	100.0	8,689	100.0	1,128	14.9
Below the poverty level	2,718	35.9	2,983	34.3	265	9.7
With related children under 18 years	5,358	100.0	6,274	100.0	916	17.1
Below the poverty level	2,430	45.4	2,632	42.0	202	8.3
With related children under 5 years	2,308	100.0	2,481	100.0	173	7.5
Below the poverty level	1,172	50.8	1,237	49.9	65	5.5
Families below the poverty level	3,705	100.0	4,577	100.0	872	23.5
With related children under 18 years	3,162	85.3	3,599	78.6	437	13.8
With related children under 5 years	1,600	43.2	1,792	39.2	192	12.0
With female householder, no husband present	2,718	73.4	2,983	65.2	265	9.7
With related children under 18 years	2,430	65.6	2,632	57.5	202	8.3
With related children under 5 years	1,172	31.6	1,237	27.0	65	5.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14,819	100.0	18,431	100.0	3,612	24.4
Below the poverty level	4,492	30.3	6,286	34.1	1,794	39.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	38,364	100.0	41,675	100.0	3,311	8.6
Occupied housing units	34,854	90.9	37,062	88.9	2,208	6.3
Vacant housing units	3,510	9.1	4,613	11.1	1,103	31.4
For rent	897	2.3	1,444	3.5	547	61.0
For sale only	224	0.6	268	0.6	44	19.6
Rented or sold, not occupied	176	0.5	242	0.6	66	37.5
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	1,941	5.1	1,724	4.1	(217)	-11.2
For migrant workers and other vacant	272	0.7	935	2.2	663	243.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.7		5.7			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	34,854	100.0	37,062	100.0	2,208	6.3
Owner-occupied housing units	11,181	32.1	12,958	35.0	1,777	15.9
Renter-occupied housing units	23,673	67.9	24,104	65.0	431	1.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	38,364	100.0	41,675	100.0	3,311	8.6
1 unit, detached	9,180	23.9	10,306	24.7	1,126	12.3
1 unit, attached	1,432	3.7	2,300	5.5	868	60.6
2 units	4,902	12.8	5,475	13.1	573	11.7
3 or 4 units	1,789	4.7	2,150	5.2	361	20.2
5 to 9 units	1,193	3.1	1,599	3.8	406	34.0
10 to 19 units	965	2.5	1,078	2.6	113	11.7
20 or more units	17,992	46.9	18,724	44.9	732	4.1
20 to 49 units	4,646	12.1	4,945	11.9	299	6.4
50 or more units	13,346	34.8	13,779	33.1	433	3.2
Other ¹⁸	911	2.4	43	0.1	(868)	-95.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	41,675	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	385	0.9	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	724	1.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	482	1.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	1,501	3.6	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	6,302	15.1	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	10,245	24.6	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	13,639	32.7	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	8,398	20.2	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	38,364	100.0	41,675	100.0	3,311	8.6
1 room	2,875	7.5	3,500	8.4	625	21.7
2 rooms	2,778	7.2	3,673	8.8	895	32.2
3 rooms	8,372	21.8	8,234	19.8	(138)	-1.6
4 rooms	9,138	23.8	8,651	20.8	(487)	-5.3
5 rooms	6,262	16.3	7,112	17.1	850	13.6
6 rooms	3,704	9.7	4,031	9.7	327	8.8
7 or more rooms	5,235	13.6	6,475	15.5	1,240	23.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	34,854	100.0	37,062	100.0	2,208	6.3
1.00 or less	30,624	87.9	32,147	86.7	1,523	5.0
1.01 or more	4,230	12.1	4,915	13.3	685	16.2
1.01 to 1.50	2,446	7.0	2,626	7.1	180	7.4
1.51 or more	1,784	5.1	2,289	6.2	505	28.3
1.51 to 2.00	1,189	3.4	1,556	4.2	367	30.9
2.01 or more	595	1.7	733	2.0	138	23.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	37,062	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	4,788	12.9	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	10,792	29.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	6,497	17.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	7,018	18.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	4,923	13.3	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	3,044	8.2	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens Community District 14
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens Community District 14	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	34,869	100.0	37,062	100.0	2,193	6.3
None	15,411	44.2	15,536	41.9	125	0.8
1	12,413	35.6	13,652	36.8	1,239	10.0
2	5,449	15.6	6,528	17.6	1,079	19.8
3 or more	1,596	4.6	1,347	3.6	(249)	-15.6
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	34,869	100.0	37,062	100.0	2,193	6.3
With telephone service	32,182	92.3	35,837	96.7	3,655	11.4
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	23,644	100.0	24,083	100.0	439	1.9
Less than \$200	-	-	2,938	12.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	1,910	7.9	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	3,755	15.6	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	8,054	33.4	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	4,988	20.7	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	1,874	7.8	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	149	0.6	-	-
No cash rent	192	0.8	415	1.7	223	116.1
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$551		\$607		\$56	10.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	23,644	100.0	24,083	100.0	439	1.9
Less than 20 percent	7,412	31.3	7,697	32.0	285	3.8
20 to 24 percent	2,984	12.6	2,767	11.5	(217)	-7.3
25 percent or more	12,434	52.6	12,269	50.9	(165)	-1.3
25 to 29 percent	3,038	12.8	2,501	10.4	(537)	-17.7
30 to 34 percent	1,965	8.3	1,792	7.4	(173)	-8.8
35 percent or more	7,431	31.4	7,976	33.1	545	7.3
Not computed	814	3.4	1,350	5.6	536	65.8
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,502	100.0	7,873	100.0	1,371	21.1
Less than \$50,000	-	-	38	0.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	299	3.8	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	1,062	13.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	2,140	27.2	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	2,019	25.6	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	1,858	23.6	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	434	5.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	25	0.3	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$221,709		\$219,056		(\$2,653)	-1.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,502	100.0	7,873	100.0	1,371	21.1
With a mortgage	3,767	57.9	4958	63.0	1,191	31.6
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,152		\$1,464		312	27.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	6,502	100.0	7,873	100.0	1,371	21.1
Less than 20 percent	3,879	59.7	3,847	48.9	(32)	-0.8
20 to 24 percent	610	9.4	906	11.5	296	48.5
25 percent or more	1,956	30.1	3,002	38.1	1,046	53.5
25 to 29 percent	404	6.2	656	8.3	252	62.4
30 to 34 percent	372	5.7	540	6.9	168	45.2
35 percent or more	1,180	18.1	1,806	22.9	626	53.1
Not computed	57	0.9	120	1.5	63	110.5

1990-2000 Community District Socioeconomic Profile Endnotes

1. For 1990, the time period of 1980 to 1989 includes data for January through March 1990.
2. More inclusive lists of country of birth, language spoken at home, and ancestry in 2000 are available on the Department of City Planning website under Socioeconomic Tables, Social Characteristics.
3. In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated and 130,882 persons are included in the category "Not reported or born at sea," which is not shown. In 2000, 39 persons are reported "Born at sea."
4. In 1990, Russia and Ukraine were part of the Soviet Union. In 2000, totals for both Asia and Europe include countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.
5. For 1990, the numbers for persons born in Bangladesh and persons who speak Hebrew or an African language are derived from the 1990 5 Percent Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) file. These data are not available at the Community District level.
6. Indic language includes Gujarathi, Hindi, Urdu, among others.
7. English-speaking proficiency of those persons who speak a foreign language at home was classified as those who speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all." The sum of the last three categories is shown in the Profiles as "Does not speak English "very well.""
8. Individuals may report more than one ancestry. The data represent a combination of up to two ancestries for each respondent. Thus, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. French includes Alsatian. Irish includes Celtic.
9. Lived elsewhere includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and foreign countries.
10. School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in the instructions for questions on level of enrollment.
11. The unemployment rate is defined as the percent of the civilian labor force that is unemployed.
12. The 1990 categories for occupation and industry underwent major revision for 2000. For 1990 to 2000 comparisons using 2000 occupation and industry category definitions, 1990 categories are reclassified based on the Census Bureau Preliminary Occupation and Industry Tabulation Crosswalks. These comparisons are not available at the Community District level.
13. Workers 16 years and over are persons who were employed and at work during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.
14. 1989 income distributions for New York City and boroughs were created using the 1990 5 Percent PUMS file. Dollar amounts used for these distributions are in 1999 constant dollars, based on the change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) for the 1989-1999 period. These distributions are not available at the Community District level.
15. Households may have income from more than one source. Since the categories are percentaged on total households, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. In 1990, self-employment income excludes farm self-employment income and the public assistance income category includes Supplemental Security Income.
16. For 1990, housing data are from the full count STF1 files and totals may differ slightly from sample count STF3 housing data.
17. For 2000, housing data on occupancy and tenure are from the sample count SF3 file and may differ from housing data presented in the 1990-2000 Demographic Profile.
18. Other housing units include houseboats, railroad cars, mobile homes, vans, campers and trailers.
19. Data on Year Structure Built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting because respondents must rely on their memory or estimates by people who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. With this limitation, the 2000 data provide a broad overview of building age.

20. Households by year householder moved into unit is not valid as a measure of change over time. It is more useful as an indicator of duration of residence at the time of enumeration.
21. Specified renter-occupied units include all renter-occupied units except 1-unit attached or detached houses on 10 acres or more.
22. Specified owner-occupied units are one family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. Mobile homes are excluded.