

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	United States					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	248,709,873	100.0	281,421,906	100.0	32,712,033	13.2
Foreign-born population	19,767,316	7.9	31,107,889	11.1	11,340,573	57.4
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	100.0	182,211,639	100.0	23,343,203	14.7
High school graduate or higher	119,524,718	75.2	146,496,014	80.4	26,971,296	22.6
College graduate	32,310,253	20.3	44,462,605	24.4	12,152,352	37.6
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	100.0	262,375,152	100.0	31,929,375	13.9
Speak a language other than English	31,844,979	13.8	46,951,595	17.9	15,106,616	47.4
Do not speak English "very well"	13,982,502	6.1	21,320,407	8.1	7,337,905	52.5
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	191,829,271	100.0	217,168,077	100.0	25,338,806	13.2
In labor force	125,182,378	65.3	138,820,935	63.9	13,638,557	10.9
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	64.4	137,668,798	63.4	14,195,348	11.5
Employed	115,681,202	60.3	129,721,512	59.7	14,040,310	12.1
Unemployed	7,792,248	4.1	7,947,286	3.7	155,038	2.0
Unemployment Rate	6.3		5.8			
Armed forces	1,708,928	0.9	1,152,137	0.5	(556,791)	-32.6
Not in labor force	66,646,893	34.7	78,347,142	36.1	11,700,249	17.6
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,213		\$41,994		\$2,781	7.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$45,956		\$50,046		\$4,090	8.9
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,813		\$21,587		\$2,774	14.7
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241,977,859	100.0	273,882,232	100.0	31,904,373	13.2
Below poverty level	31,742,864	13.1	33,899,812	12.4	2,156,948	6.8
Persons under 18 years	62,605,519	100.0	70,925,261	100.0	8,319,742	13.3
Below poverty level	11,428,916	18.3	11,746,858	16.6	317,942	2.8
Persons 65 years and over	29,562,647	100.0	33,346,548	100.0	3,783,901	12.8
Below poverty level	3,780,585	12.8	3,287,774	9.9	(492,811)	-13.0
Families	65,049,428	100.0	72,261,780	100.0	7,212,352	11.1
Below poverty level	6,487,515	10.0	6,620,945	9.2	133,430	2.1
With related children under 18 years	33,536,660	100.0	38,000,727	100.0	4,464,067	13.3
Below poverty level	4,992,845	14.9	5,155,866	13.6	163,021	3.3
Female householder, no husband present	10,381,654	100.0	12,500,761	100.0	2,119,107	20.4
Below poverty level	3,230,201	31.1	3,315,916	26.5	85,715	2.7
With related children under 18 years	6,783,155	100.0	8,575,028	100.0	1,791,873	26.4
Below poverty level	2,866,941	42.3	2,940,459	34.3	73,518	2.6
Housing						
Total housing units	102,263,678	100.0	115,904,641	100.0	13,640,963	13.3
Owner-occupied housing units	59,024,811	57.7	69,815,753	60.2	10,790,942	18.3
Renter-occupied housing units	32,922,599	32.2	35,664,348	30.8	2,741,749	8.3
Vacant housing units	10,316,268	10.1	10,424,540	9.0	108,272	1.0
Specified owner-occupied	44,918,000		55,212,108		10,294,108	22.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$101,562		\$119,600		\$18,038	17.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32,170,036		35,199,502		3,029,466	9.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$574		\$602		\$28	4.9

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Austin, Texas					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	465,577	100.0	656,302	100.0	190,725	41.0
Foreign-born population	39,626	8.5	109,006	16.6	69,380	175.1
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	277,894	100.0	401,137	100.0	123,243	44.3
High school graduate or higher	228,795	82.3	334,626	83.4	105,831	46.3
College graduate	95,597	34.4	161,937	40.4	66,340	69.4
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	430,525	100.0	609,773	100.0	179,248	41.6
Speak a language other than English	96,351	22.4	189,889	31.1	93,538	97.1
Do not speak English "very well"	35,550	8.3	84,821	13.9	49,271	138.6
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	368,491	100.0	523,758	100.0	155,267	42.1
In labor force	264,619	71.8	376,704	71.9	112,085	42.4
Civilian labor force	260,790	70.8	376,212	71.8	115,422	44.3
Employed	244,056	66.2	359,804	68.7	115,748	47.4
Unemployed	16,734	4.5	16,408	3.1	(326)	-1.9
Unemployment Rate	6.4		4.4			
Armed forces	3,829	1.0	492	0.1	(3,337)	-87.2
Not in labor force	103,872	28.2	147,054	28.1	43,182	41.6
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,156		\$42,689		\$9,533	28.8
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,681		\$54,091		\$10,410	23.8
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,650		\$24,163		\$5,513	29.6
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	448,169	100.0	638,175	100.0	190,006	42.4
Below poverty level	80,369	17.9	92,011	14.4	11,642	14.5
Persons under 18 years	105,412	100.0	145,257	100.0	39,845	37.8
Below poverty level	22,617	21.5	24,734	17.0	2,117	9.4
Persons 65 years and over	31,975	100.0	41,741	100.0	9,766	30.5
Below poverty level	3,745	11.7	3,641	8.7	(104)	-2.8
Families	105,416	100.0	143,286	100.0	37,870	35.9
Below poverty level	12,143	11.5	12,993	9.1	850	7.0
With related children under 18 years	57,619	100.0	79,030	100.0	21,411	37.2
Below poverty level	9,545	16.6	10,265	13.0	720	7.5
Female householder, no husband present	20,407	100.0	27,820	100.0	7,413	36.3
Below poverty level	5,450	26.7	6,250	22.5	800	14.7
With related children under 18 years	14,078	100.0	19,502	100.0	5,424	38.5
Below poverty level	4,623	32.8	5,341	27.4	718	15.5
Housing						
Total housing units	217,054	100.0	276,842	100.0	59,788	27.5
Owner-occupied housing units	77,974	35.9	119,102	43.0	41,128	52.7
Renter-occupied housing units	114,174	52.6	146,547	52.9	32,373	28.4
Vacant housing units	24,906	11.5	11,193	4.0	(13,713)	-55.1
Specified owner-occupied	68,362		104,794		36,432	53.3
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$93,216		\$124,700		\$31,484	33.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	113,664		146,131		32,467	28.6
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$526		\$724		\$198	37.5

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Baltimore, Maryland					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	736,014	100.0	651,154	100.0	(84,860)	-11.5
Foreign-born population	23,467	3.2	29,638	4.6	6,171	26.3
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	474,307	100.0	419,581	100.0	(54,726)	-11.5
High school graduate or higher	287,677	60.7	286,882	68.4	(795)	-0.3
College graduate	73,396	15.5	80,324	19.1	6,928	9.4
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	679,135	100.0	609,345	100.0	(69,790)	-10.3
Speak a language other than English	43,874	6.5	47,280	7.8	3,406	7.8
Do not speak English "very well"	15,616	2.3	18,113	3.0	2,497	16.0
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	572,963	100.0	507,534	100.0	(65,429)	-11.4
In labor force	347,593	60.7	287,159	56.6	(60,434)	-17.4
Civilian labor force	346,527	60.5	286,735	56.5	(59,792)	-17.3
Employed	314,688	54.9	256,036	50.4	(58,652)	-18.6
Unemployed	31,839	5.6	30,699	6.0	(1,140)	-3.6
Unemployment Rate	9.2		10.7			
Armed forces	1,066	0.2	424	0.1	(642)	-60.2
Not in labor force	225,370	39.3	220,375	43.4	(4,995)	-2.2
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$31,370		\$30,078		(\$1,292)	-4.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,813		\$35,438		(\$1,375)	-3.7
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,648		\$16,978		\$1,330	8.5
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	714,672	100.0	626,051	100.0	(88,621)	-12.4
Below poverty level	156,284	21.9	143,514	22.9	(12,770)	-8.2
Persons under 18 years	175,761	100.0	157,227	100.0	(18,534)	-10.5
Below poverty level	57,203	32.5	48,806	31.0	(8,397)	-14.7
Persons 65 years and over	96,138	100.0	82,401	100.0	(13,737)	-14.3
Below poverty level	18,514	19.3	14,819	18.0	(3,695)	-20.0
Families	175,032	100.0	148,167	100.0	(26,865)	-15.3
Below poverty level	31,174	17.8	27,864	18.8	(3,310)	-10.6
With related children under 18 years	95,760	100.0	84,303	100.0	(11,457)	-12.0
Below poverty level	25,466	26.6	22,106	26.2	(3,360)	-13.2
Female householder, no husband present	68,008	100.0	63,211	100.0	(4,797)	-7.1
Below poverty level	23,896	35.1	19,918	31.5	(3,978)	-16.6
With related children under 18 years	46,563	100.0	44,976	100.0	(1,587)	-3.4
Below poverty level	21,172	45.5	17,230	38.3	(3,942)	-18.6
Housing						
Total housing units	303,706	100.0	300,477	100.0	(3,229)	-1.1
Owner-occupied housing units	134,424	44.3	129,869	43.2	(4,555)	-3.4
Renter-occupied housing units	142,060	46.8	128,127	42.6	(13,933)	-9.8
Vacant housing units	27,222	9.0	42,481	14.1	15,259	56.1
Specified owner-occupied	116,258		116,580		322	0.3
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$70,233		\$69,100		(\$1,133)	-1.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	140,238		127,593		(12,645)	-9.0
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$530		\$498		(\$32)	-6.1

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Boston, Massachusetts					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	574,283	100.0	589,141	100.0	14,858	2.6
Foreign-born population	114,597	20.0	151,836	25.8	37,239	32.5
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	365,708	100.0	377,574	100.0	11,866	3.2
High school graduate or higher	276,833	75.7	297,945	78.9	21,112	7.6
College graduate	109,711	30.0	134,252	35.6	24,541	22.4
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	538,511	100.0	557,376	100.0	18,865	3.5
Speak a language other than English	137,755	25.6	186,191	33.4	48,436	35.2
Do not speak English "very well"	69,590	12.9	91,062	16.3	21,472	30.9
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	476,275	100.0	484,995	100.0	8,720	1.8
In labor force	316,162	66.4	308,395	63.6	(7,767)	-2.5
Civilian labor force	314,997	66.1	308,107	63.5	(6,890)	-2.2
Employed	288,704	60.6	285,859	58.9	(2,845)	-1.0
Unemployed	26,293	5.5	22,248	4.6	(4,045)	-15.4
Unemployment Rate	8.3		7.2			
Armed forces	1,165	0.2	288	0.1	(877)	-75.3
Not in labor force	160,113	33.6	176,600	36.4	16,487	10.3
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,070		\$39,629		\$1,559	4.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,850		\$44,151		(\$699)	-1.6
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$20,328		\$23,353		\$3,025	14.9
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	545,764	100.0	558,707	100.0	12,943	2.4
Below poverty level	102,092	18.7	109,128	19.5	7,036	6.9
Persons under 18 years	107,178	100.0	113,849	100.0	6,671	6.2
Below poverty level	30,372	28.3	29,499	25.9	(873)	-2.9
Persons 65 years and over	61,326	100.0	57,462	100.0	(3,864)	-6.3
Below poverty level	9,386	15.3	10,432	18.2	1,046	11.1
Families	117,656	100.0	116,657	100.0	(999)	-0.8
Below poverty level	17,598	15.0	17,892	15.3	294	1.7
With related children under 18 years	58,419	100.0	62,093	100.0	3,674	6.3
Below poverty level	13,980	23.9	13,811	22.2	(169)	-1.2
Female householder, no husband present	37,788	100.0	38,835	100.0	1,047	2.8
Below poverty level	11,765	31.1	11,275	29.0	(490)	-4.2
With related children under 18 years	23,766	100.0	26,194	100.0	2,428	10.2
Below poverty level	10,554	44.4	9,801	37.4	(753)	-7.1
Housing						
Total housing units	250,863	100.0	251,935	100.0	1,072	0.4
Owner-occupied housing units	70,544	28.1	77,226	30.7	6,682	9.5
Renter-occupied housing units	157,920	63.0	162,302	64.4	4,382	2.8
Vacant housing units	22,399	8.9	12,407	4.9	(9,992)	-44.6
Specified owner-occupied	28,031		30,467		2,436	8.7
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$207,233		\$190,600		(\$16,633)	-8.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	157,745		162,118		4,373	2.8
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$802		\$803		\$1	0.1

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Chicago, Illinois					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	2,783,726	100.0	2,895,964	100.0	112,238	4.0
Foreign-born population	469,187	16.9	628,903	21.7	159,716	34.0
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	1,746,997	100.0	1,815,896	100.0	68,899	3.9
High school graduate or higher	1,153,871	66.0	1,304,122	71.8	150,251	13.0
College graduate	339,862	19.5	462,783	25.5	122,921	36.2
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	2,568,732	100.0	2,678,981	100.0	110,249	4.3
Speak a language other than English	748,022	29.1	952,076	35.5	204,054	27.3
Do not speak English "very well"	373,265	14.5	494,175	18.4	120,910	32.4
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	2,139,405	100.0	2,215,574	100.0	76,169	3.6
In labor force	1,362,971	63.7	1,358,054	61.3	(4,917)	-0.4
Civilian labor force	1,361,339	63.6	1,357,461	61.3	(3,878)	-0.3
Employed	1,207,108	56.4	1,220,040	55.1	12,932	1.1
Unemployed	154,231	7.2	137,421	6.2	(16,810)	-10.9
Unemployment Rate	11.3		10.1			
Armed forces	1,632	0.1	593	0.0	(1,039)	-63.7
Not in labor force	776,434	36.3	857,520	38.7	81,086	10.4
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$34,314		\$38,625		\$4,311	12.6
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,062		\$42,724		\$2,662	6.6
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$16,829		\$20,175		\$3,346	19.9
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2,739,439	100.0	2,839,038	100.0	99,599	3.6
Below poverty level	592,298	21.6	556,791	19.6	(35,507)	-6.0
Persons under 18 years	711,670	100.0	742,632	100.0	30,962	4.4
Below poverty level	240,968	33.9	211,780	28.5	(29,188)	-12.1
Persons 65 years and over	319,214	100.0	288,752	100.0	(30,462)	-9.5
Below poverty level	50,709	15.9	44,683	15.5	(6,026)	-11.9
Families	636,423	100.0	638,290	100.0	1,867	0.3
Below poverty level	116,645	18.3	105,752	16.6	(10,893)	-9.3
With related children under 18 years	349,335	100.0	366,051	100.0	16,716	4.8
Below poverty level	96,941	27.8	84,598	23.1	(12,343)	-12.7
Female householder, no husband present	197,631	100.0	196,235	100.0	(1,396)	-0.7
Below poverty level	76,926	38.9	61,347	31.3	(15,579)	-20.3
With related children under 18 years	131,763	100.0	132,862	100.0	1,099	0.8
Below poverty level	69,050	52.4	53,406	40.2	(15,644)	-22.7
Housing						
Total housing units	1,133,039	100.0	1,152,868	100.0	19,829	1.8
Owner-occupied housing units	425,259	37.5	464,865	40.3	39,606	9.3
Renter-occupied housing units	599,915	52.9	597,063	51.8	(2,852)	-0.5
Vacant housing units	107,865	9.5	90,940	7.9	(16,925)	-15.7
Specified owner-occupied	240,086		263,925		23,839	9.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$101,048		\$132,400		\$31,352	31.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	598,637		596,060		(2,577)	-0.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$571		\$616		\$45	7.8

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Columbus, Ohio					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	632,958	100.0	711,644	100.0	78,686	12.4
Foreign-born population	23,471	3.7	47,713	6.7	24,242	103.3
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	384,811	100.0	440,987	100.0	56,176	14.6
High school graduate or higher	302,873	78.7	369,376	83.8	66,503	22.0
College graduate	94,618	24.6	128,058	29.0	33,440	35.3
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	582,986	100.0	659,006	100.0	76,020	13.0
Speak a language other than English	36,477	6.3	65,731	10.0	29,254	80.2
Do not speak English "very well"	13,959	2.4	27,641	4.2	13,682	98.0
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	496,802	100.0	555,471	100.0	58,669	11.8
In labor force	346,412	69.7	394,564	71.0	48,152	13.9
Civilian labor force	345,545	69.6	394,092	70.9	48,547	14.0
Employed	325,088	65.4	374,892	67.5	49,804	15.3
Unemployed	20,457	4.1	19,200	3.5	(1,257)	-6.1
Unemployment Rate	5.9		4.9			
Armed forces	867	0.2	472	0.1	(395)	-45.6
Not in labor force	150,390	30.3	160,907	29.0	10,517	7.0
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$34,770		\$37,897		\$3,127	9.0
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$42,920		\$47,391		\$4,471	10.4
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,157		\$20,450		\$3,293	19.2
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	611,747	100.0	693,771	100.0	82,024	13.4
Below poverty level	105,494	17.2	102,723	14.8	(2,771)	-2.6
Persons under 18 years	146,579	100.0	169,036	100.0	22,457	15.3
Below poverty level	35,696	24.4	32,188	19.0	(3,508)	-9.8
Persons 65 years and over	54,494	100.0	59,317	100.0	4,823	8.9
Below poverty level	7,104	13.0	6,441	10.9	(663)	-9.3
Families	151,877	100.0	166,112	100.0	14,235	9.4
Below poverty level	19,082	12.6	17,949	10.8	(1,133)	-5.9
With related children under 18 years	81,256	100.0	93,227	100.0	11,971	14.7
Below poverty level	15,799	19.4	14,633	15.7	(1,166)	-7.4
Female householder, no husband present	35,785	100.0	43,204	100.0	7,419	20.7
Below poverty level	12,519	35.0	11,736	27.2	(783)	-6.3
With related children under 18 years	24,852	100.0	31,875	100.0	7,023	28.3
Below poverty level	11,339	45.6	10,570	33.2	(769)	-6.8
Housing						
Total housing units	278,084	100.0	327,175	100.0	49,091	17.7
Owner-occupied housing units	119,754	43.1	148,004	45.2	28,250	23.6
Renter-occupied housing units	137,242	49.4	153,530	46.9	16,288	11.9
Vacant housing units	21,088	7.6	25,641	7.8	4,553	21.6
Specified owner-occupied	106,498		133,985		27,487	25.8
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$84,742		\$101,400		\$16,658	19.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	136,705		153,328		16,623	12.2
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$542		\$586		\$44	8.2

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Dallas, Texas					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	1,006,831	100.0	1,188,204	100.0	181,373	18.0
Foreign-born population	125,862	12.5	290,436	24.4	164,574	130.8
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	641,127	100.0	734,162	100.0	93,035	14.5
High school graduate or higher	470,910	73.5	516,743	70.4	45,833	9.7
College graduate	173,887	27.1	203,004	27.7	29,117	16.7
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	926,525	100.0	1,089,650	100.0	163,125	17.6
Speak a language other than English	205,448	22.2	404,116	37.1	198,668	96.7
Do not speak English "very well"	103,232	11.1	237,490	21.8	134,258	130.1
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	781,186	100.0	904,860	100.0	123,674	15.8
In labor force	553,505	70.9	588,623	65.1	35,118	6.3
Civilian labor force	552,303	70.7	588,385	65.0	36,082	6.5
Employed	511,202	65.4	549,191	60.7	37,989	7.4
Unemployed	41,101	5.3	39,194	4.3	(1,907)	-4.6
Unemployment Rate	7.4		6.7			
Armed forces	1,202	0.2	238	0.0	(964)	-80.2
Not in labor force	227,681	29.1	316,237	34.9	88,556	38.9
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,864		\$37,628		\$1,764	4.9
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,651		\$40,921		(\$730)	-1.8
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,266		\$22,183		\$917	4.3
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	989,404	100.0	1,167,205	100.0	177,801	18.0
Below poverty level	177,790	18.0	207,493	17.8	29,703	16.7
Persons under 18 years	247,400	100.0	309,654	100.0	62,254	25.2
Below poverty level	67,611	27.3	79,045	25.5	11,434	16.9
Persons 65 years and over	92,491	100.0	96,777	100.0	4,286	4.6
Below poverty level	13,460	14.6	12,654	13.1	(806)	-6.0
Families	238,696	100.0	269,602	100.0	30,906	12.9
Below poverty level	35,085	14.7	40,258	14.9	5,173	14.7
With related children under 18 years	129,176	100.0	157,812	100.0	28,636	22.2
Below poverty level	28,448	22.0	33,121	21.0	4,673	16.4
Female householder, no husband present	54,434	100.0	66,309	100.0	11,875	21.8
Below poverty level	17,679	32.5	18,835	28.4	1,156	6.5
With related children under 18 years	37,691	100.0	47,587	100.0	9,896	26.3
Below poverty level	15,430	40.9	16,509	34.7	1,079	7.0
Housing						
Total housing units	465,600	100.0	484,117	100.0	18,517	4.0
Owner-occupied housing units	177,305	38.1	195,335	40.3	18,030	10.2
Renter-occupied housing units	224,755	48.3	256,498	53.0	31,743	14.1
Vacant housing units	63,540	13.6	32,284	6.7	(31,256)	-49.2
Specified owner-occupied	154,949		173,568		18,619	12.0
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$101,177		\$89,800		(\$11,377)	-11.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	224,015		256,084		32,069	14.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$547		\$623		\$76	13.9

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Denver, Colorado					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	467,610	100.0	554,636	100.0	87,026	18.6
Foreign-born population	34,715	7.4	96,601	17.4	61,886	178.3
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	321,186	100.0	374,478	100.0	53,292	16.6
High school graduate or higher	254,391	79.2	295,444	78.9	41,053	16.1
College graduate	93,299	29.0	129,065	34.5	35,766	38.3
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	433,565	100.0	517,349	100.0	83,784	19.3
Speak a language other than English	73,203	16.9	139,468	27.0	66,265	90.5
Do not speak English "very well"	28,747	6.6	75,498	14.6	46,751	162.6
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	374,584	100.0	445,977	100.0	71,393	19.1
In labor force	253,081	67.6	301,714	67.7	48,633	19.2
Civilian labor force	250,743	66.9	301,434	67.6	50,691	20.2
Employed	233,602	62.4	284,340	63.8	50,738	21.7
Unemployed	17,141	4.6	17,094	3.8	(47)	-0.3
Unemployment Rate	6.8		5.7			
Armed forces	2,338	0.6	280	0.1	(2,058)	-88.0
Not in labor force	121,503	32.4	144,263	32.3	22,760	18.7
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$32,755		\$39,500		\$6,745	20.6
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$41,798		\$48,195		\$6,397	15.3
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$20,339		\$24,101		\$3,762	18.5
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	458,243	100.0	544,580	100.0	86,337	18.8
Below poverty level	78,515	17.1	77,813	14.3	(702)	-0.9
Persons under 18 years	100,289	100.0	118,347	100.0	18,058	18.0
Below poverty level	27,499	27.4	24,640	20.8	(2,859)	-10.4
Persons 65 years and over	61,584	100.0	60,016	100.0	(1,568)	-2.5
Below poverty level	7,850	12.7	5,827	9.7	(2,023)	-25.8
Families	110,414	100.0	120,305	100.0	9,891	9.0
Below poverty level	14,417	13.1	12,790	10.6	(1,627)	-11.3
With related children under 18 years	54,524	100.0	62,895	100.0	8,371	15.4
Below poverty level	12,021	22.0	10,438	16.6	(1,583)	-13.2
Female householder, no husband present	24,215	100.0	25,716	100.0	1,501	6.2
Below poverty level	8,256	34.1	6,512	25.3	(1,744)	-21.1
With related children under 18 years	16,416	100.0	17,709	100.0	1,293	7.9
Below poverty level	7,555	46.0	5,769	32.6	(1,786)	-23.6
Housing						
Total housing units	239,636	100.0	251,435	100.0	11,799	4.9
Owner-occupied housing units	103,765	43.3	125,539	49.9	21,774	21.0
Renter-occupied housing units	107,187	44.7	113,696	45.2	6,509	6.1
Vacant housing units	28,684	12.0	12,200	4.9	(16,484)	-57.5
Specified owner-occupied	86,931		104,286		17,355	20.0
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$101,434		\$165,800		\$64,366	63.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	106,768		113,448		6,680	6.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$496		\$631		\$135	27.3

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Detroit, Michigan					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	1,027,974	100.0	951,270	100.0	(76,704)	-7.5
Foreign-born population	34,490	3.4	45,541	4.8	11,051	32.0
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	612,078	100.0	563,979	100.0	(48,099)	-7.9
High school graduate or higher	380,400	62.1	392,726	69.6	12,326	3.2
College graduate	58,825	9.6	61,836	11.0	3,011	5.1
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	935,092	100.0	875,384	100.0	(59,708)	-6.4
Speak a language other than English	69,810	7.5	80,180	9.2	10,370	14.9
Do not speak English "very well"	26,788	2.9	38,433	4.4	11,645	43.5
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	760,623	100.0	683,613	100.0	(77,010)	-10.1
In labor force	418,638	55.0	384,897	56.3	(33,741)	-8.1
Civilian labor force	417,795	54.9	384,700	56.3	(33,095)	-7.9
Employed	335,462	44.1	331,441	48.5	(4,021)	-1.2
Unemployed	82,333	10.8	53,259	7.8	(29,074)	-35.3
Unemployment Rate	19.7		13.8			
Armed forces	843	0.1	197	0.0	(646)	-76.6
Not in labor force	341,985	45.0	298,716	43.7	(43,269)	-12.7
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$24,452		\$29,526		\$5,074	20.8
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$29,441		\$33,853		\$4,412	15.0
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$12,320		\$14,717		\$2,397	19.5
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,013,480	100.0	932,512	100.0	(80,968)	-8.0
Below poverty level	328,467	32.4	243,153	26.1	(85,314)	-26.0
Persons under 18 years	296,543	100.0	287,960	100.0	(8,583)	-2.9
Below poverty level	138,242	46.6	100,238	34.8	(38,004)	-27.5
Persons 65 years and over	119,880	100.0	95,695	100.0	(24,185)	-20.2
Below poverty level	24,063	20.1	17,762	18.6	(6,301)	-26.2
Families	247,480	100.0	220,418	100.0	(27,062)	-10.9
Below poverty level	71,673	29.0	47,920	21.7	(23,753)	-33.1
With related children under 18 years	150,462	100.0	139,719	100.0	(10,743)	-7.1
Below poverty level	61,024	40.6	39,896	28.6	(21,128)	-34.6
Female householder, no husband present	113,553	100.0	104,666	100.0	(8,887)	-7.8
Below poverty level	55,608	49.0	34,301	32.8	(21,307)	-38.3
With related children under 18 years	84,300	100.0	77,151	100.0	(7,149)	-8.5
Below poverty level	50,372	59.8	30,437	39.5	(19,935)	-39.6
Housing						
Total housing units	410,027	100.0	375,096	100.0	(34,931)	-8.5
Owner-occupied housing units	197,929	48.3	184,647	49.2	(13,282)	-6.7
Renter-occupied housing units	176,128	43.0	151,781	40.5	(24,347)	-13.8
Vacant housing units	35,970	8.8	38,668	10.3	2,698	7.5
Specified owner-occupied	166,197		164,182		(2,015)	-1.2
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$32,870		\$63,600		\$30,730	93.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	174,096		150,814		(23,282)	-13.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$478		\$486		\$8	1.8

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	El Paso, Texas					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	515,342	100.0	564,280	100.0	48,938	9.5
Foreign-born population	120,432	23.4	147,505	26.1	27,073	22.5
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	291,899	100.0	334,043	100.0	42,144	14.4
High school graduate or higher	190,703	65.3	229,053	68.6	38,350	20.1
College graduate	47,299	16.2	61,217	18.3	13,918	29.4
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	470,648	100.0	517,224	100.0	46,576	9.9
Speak a language other than English	313,874	66.7	369,000	71.3	55,126	17.6
Do not speak English "very well"	141,692	30.1	159,085	30.8	17,393	12.3
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	370,702	100.0	408,552	100.0	37,850	10.2
In labor force	226,944	61.2	233,305	57.1	6,361	2.8
Civilian labor force	217,883	58.8	228,312	55.9	10,429	4.8
Employed	195,521	52.7	207,408	50.8	11,887	6.1
Unemployed	22,362	6.0	20,904	5.1	(1,458)	-6.5
Unemployment Rate	10.3		9.2			
Armed forces	9,061	2.4	4,993	1.2	(4,068)	-44.9
Not in labor force	143,758	38.8	175,247	42.9	31,489	21.9
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$30,607		\$32,124		\$1,517	5.0
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$32,821		\$35,432		\$2,611	8.0
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$12,529		\$14,388		\$1,859	14.8
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	508,956	100.0	558,932	100.0	49,976	9.8
Below poverty level	128,886	25.3	124,281	22.2	(4,605)	-3.6
Persons under 18 years	162,138	100.0	172,684	100.0	10,546	6.5
Below poverty level	55,985	34.5	51,945	30.1	(4,040)	-7.2
Persons 65 years and over	43,643	100.0	59,077	100.0	15,434	35.4
Below poverty level	9,012	20.6	10,448	17.7	1,436	15.9
Families	127,661	100.0	142,151	100.0	14,490	11.4
Below poverty level	27,043	21.2	26,968	19.0	(75)	-0.3
With related children under 18 years	80,104	100.0	88,808	100.0	8,704	10.9
Below poverty level	22,633	28.3	22,422	25.2	(211)	-0.9
Female householder, no husband present	25,986	100.0	32,124	100.0	6,138	23.6
Below poverty level	10,604	40.8	11,421	35.6	817	7.7
With related children under 18 years	18,354	100.0	23,171	100.0	4,817	26.2
Below poverty level	9,222	50.2	10,087	43.5	865	9.4
Housing						
Total housing units	168,625	100.0	193,663	100.0	25,038	14.8
Owner-occupied housing units	92,507	54.9	111,750	57.7	19,243	20.8
Renter-occupied housing units	68,038	40.3	70,313	36.3	2,275	3.3
Vacant housing units	8,080	4.8	11,600	6.0	3,520	43.6
Specified owner-occupied	81,752		102,012		20,260	24.8
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$75,112		\$71,300		(\$3,812)	-5.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	67,676		70,324		2,648	3.9
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$448		\$474		\$26	5.8

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Houston, Texas					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	1,630,672	100.0	1,954,848	100.0	324,176	19.9
Foreign-born population	290,374	17.8	516,105	26.4	225,731	77.7
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	1,005,516	100.0	1,201,154	100.0	195,638	19.5
High school graduate or higher	708,652	70.5	845,709	70.4	137,057	19.3
College graduate	252,320	25.1	324,039	27.0	71,719	28.4
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	1,495,759	100.0	1,794,753	100.0	298,994	20.0
Speak a language other than English	458,698	30.7	741,546	41.3	282,848	61.7
Do not speak English "very well"	229,979	15.4	395,054	22.0	165,075	71.8
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	1,240,127	100.0	1,472,506	100.0	232,379	18.7
In labor force	860,004	69.3	931,236	63.2	71,232	8.3
Civilian labor force	858,889	69.3	930,478	63.2	71,589	8.3
Employed	788,520	63.6	859,961	58.4	71,441	9.1
Unemployed	70,369	5.7	70,517	4.8	148	0.2
Unemployment Rate	8.2		7.6			
Armed forces	1,115	0.1	758	0.1	(357)	-32.0
Not in labor force	380,123	30.7	541,270	36.8	161,147	42.4
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$34,261		\$36,616		\$2,355	6.9
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,463		\$40,443		\$980	2.5
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,606		\$20,101		\$1,495	8.0
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,605,725	100.0	1,925,274	100.0	319,549	19.9
Below poverty level	332,974	20.7	369,045	19.2	36,071	10.8
Persons under 18 years	428,812	100.0	528,007	100.0	99,195	23.1
Below poverty level	128,602	30.0	139,487	26.4	10,885	8.5
Persons 65 years and over	129,678	100.0	158,152	100.0	28,474	22.0
Below poverty level	23,036	17.8	22,537	14.3	(499)	-2.2
Families	391,833	100.0	461,937	100.0	70,104	17.9
Below poverty level	67,232	17.2	73,800	16.0	6,568	9.8
With related children under 18 years	222,061	100.0	273,116	100.0	51,055	23.0
Below poverty level	53,734	24.2	59,498	21.8	5,764	10.7
Female householder, no husband present	89,049	100.0	107,136	100.0	18,087	20.3
Below poverty level	31,350	35.2	32,503	30.3	1,153	3.7
With related children under 18 years	61,628	100.0	76,760	100.0	15,132	24.6
Below poverty level	27,095	44.0	28,282	36.8	1,187	4.4
Housing						
Total housing units	726,435	100.0	782,009	100.0	55,574	7.7
Owner-occupied housing units	275,084	37.9	328,741	42.0	53,657	19.5
Renter-occupied housing units	341,793	47.1	389,204	49.8	47,411	13.9
Vacant housing units	109,558	15.1	64,064	8.2	(45,494)	-41.5
Specified owner-occupied	239,775		295,534		55,759	23.3
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$74,470		\$79,300		\$4,830	6.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	340,260		388,602		48,342	14.2
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$501		\$575		\$74	14.8

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Indianapolis, Indiana					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	731,321	100.0	792,217	100.0	60,896	8.3
Foreign-born population	13,963	1.9	36,360	4.6	22,397	160.4
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	467,558	100.0	509,247	100.0	41,689	8.9
High school graduate or higher	357,244	76.4	414,234	81.3	56,990	16.0
College graduate	101,486	21.7	130,099	25.5	28,613	28.2
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	673,124	100.0	733,924	100.0	60,800	9.0
Speak a language other than English	29,587	4.4	53,360	7.3	23,773	80.3
Do not speak English "very well"	9,877	1.5	24,637	3.4	14,760	149.4
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	562,687	100.0	610,196	100.0	47,509	8.4
In labor force	391,409	69.6	420,690	68.9	29,281	7.5
Civilian labor force	389,518	69.2	420,144	68.9	30,626	7.9
Employed	367,512	65.3	397,032	65.1	29,520	8.0
Unemployed	22,006	3.9	23,112	3.8	1,106	5.0
Unemployment Rate	5.6		5.5			
Armed forces	1,891	0.3	546	0.1	(1,345)	-71.1
Not in labor force	171,278	30.4	189,506	31.1	18,228	10.6
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$37,843		\$40,154		\$2,311	6.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$45,554		\$48,979		\$3,425	7.5
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,889		\$21,789		\$2,900	15.4
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	715,884	100.0	763,275	100.0	47,391	6.6
Below poverty level	89,831	12.5	90,560	11.9	729	0.8
Persons under 18 years	184,112	100.0	195,715	100.0	11,603	6.3
Below poverty level	34,800	18.9	32,703	16.7	(2,097)	-6.0
Persons 65 years and over	78,519	100.0	80,768	100.0	2,249	2.9
Below poverty level	9,176	11.7	6,555	8.1	(2,621)	-28.6
Families	189,751	100.0	194,395	100.0	4,644	2.4
Below poverty level	18,496	9.7	17,655	9.1	(841)	-4.5
With related children under 18 years	100,832	100.0	106,399	100.0	5,567	5.5
Below poverty level	15,263	15.1	14,686	13.8	(577)	-3.8
Female householder, no husband present	39,813	100.0	47,169	100.0	7,356	18.5
Below poverty level	11,732	29.5	11,533	24.5	(199)	-1.7
With related children under 18 years	27,606	100.0	34,087	100.0	6,481	23.5
Below poverty level	10,582	38.3	10,516	30.9	(66)	-0.6
Housing						
Total housing units	319,980	100.0	356,980	100.0	37,000	11.6
Owner-occupied housing units	165,584	51.7	190,441	53.3	24,857	15.0
Renter-occupied housing units	126,362	39.5	133,901	37.5	7,539	6.0
Vacant housing units	28,034	8.8	32,638	9.1	4,604	16.4
Specified owner-occupied	148,043		175,339		27,296	18.4
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$78,065		\$98,500		\$20,435	26.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	125,506		133,438		7,932	6.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$526		\$567		\$41	7.7

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Jacksonville, Florida					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	635,230	100.0	735,503	100.0	100,273	15.8
Foreign-born population	21,763	3.4	43,661	5.9	21,898	100.6
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	398,599	100.0	468,364	100.0	69,765	17.5
High school graduate or higher	304,527	76.4	385,300	82.3	80,773	26.5
College graduate	71,175	17.9	98,991	21.1	27,816	39.1
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	583,740	100.0	682,120	100.0	98,380	16.9
Speak a language other than English	37,669	6.5	65,132	9.5	27,463	72.9
Do not speak English "very well"	11,719	2.0	22,901	3.4	11,182	95.4
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	485,477	100.0	559,805	100.0	74,328	15.3
In labor force	336,915	69.4	376,462	67.2	39,547	11.7
Civilian labor force	312,469	64.4	361,585	64.6	49,116	15.7
Employed	294,640	60.7	343,319	61.3	48,679	16.5
Unemployed	17,829	3.7	18,266	3.3	437	2.5
Unemployment Rate	5.7		5.1			
Armed forces	24,446	5.0	14,877	2.7	(9,569)	-39.1
Not in labor force	148,562	30.6	183,343	32.8	34,781	23.4
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,928		\$40,316		\$3,388	9.2
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,449		\$47,243		\$3,794	8.7
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,823		\$20,337		\$2,514	14.1
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	616,835	100.0	719,761	100.0	102,926	16.7
Below poverty level	80,016	13.0	87,691	12.2	7,675	9.6
Persons under 18 years	163,370	100.0	193,091	100.0	29,721	18.2
Below poverty level	30,364	18.6	32,907	17.0	2,543	8.4
Persons 65 years and over	64,562	100.0	72,389	100.0	7,827	12.1
Below poverty level	10,408	16.1	8,682	12.0	(1,726)	-16.6
Families	168,078	100.0	191,923	100.0	23,845	14.2
Below poverty level	16,677	9.9	18,100	9.4	1,423	8.5
With related children under 18 years	92,208	100.0	107,776	100.0	15,568	16.9
Below poverty level	13,421	14.6	14,856	13.8	1,435	10.7
Female householder, no husband present	32,715	100.0	43,859	100.0	11,144	34.1
Below poverty level	10,158	31.0	11,454	26.1	1,296	12.8
With related children under 18 years	22,932	100.0	32,363	100.0	9,431	41.1
Below poverty level	9,185	40.1	10,373	32.1	1,188	12.9
Housing						
Total housing units	267,148	100.0	308,826	100.0	41,678	15.6
Owner-occupied housing units	149,886	56.1	179,729	58.2	29,843	19.9
Renter-occupied housing units	91,498	34.2	104,770	33.9	13,272	14.5
Vacant housing units	25,764	9.6	24,327	7.9	(1,437)	-5.6
Specified owner-occupied	125,241		157,693		32,452	25.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$80,505		\$87,800		\$7,295	9.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	91,051		104,477		13,426	14.7
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$551		\$598		\$47	8.6

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Los Angeles, California					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	3,485,398	100.0	3,694,834	100.0	209,436	6.0
Foreign-born population	1,336,665	38.4	1,512,720	40.9	176,055	13.2
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	2,179,904	100.0	2,308,887	100.0	128,983	5.9
High school graduate or higher	1,460,465	67.0	1,538,715	66.6	78,250	5.4
College graduate	500,461	23.0	589,061	25.5	88,600	17.7
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	3,206,402	100.0	3,412,889	100.0	206,487	6.4
Speak a language other than English	1,600,187	49.9	1,974,316	57.8	374,129	23.4
Do not speak English "very well"	947,400	29.5	1,113,153	32.6	165,753	17.5
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	2,712,344	100.0	2,809,852	100.0	97,508	3.6
In labor force	1,826,092	67.3	1,690,316	60.2	(135,776)	-7.4
Civilian labor force	1,822,849	67.2	1,688,652	60.1	(134,197)	-7.4
Employed	1,670,488	61.6	1,532,074	54.5	(138,414)	-8.3
Unemployed	152,361	5.6	156,578	5.6	4,217	2.8
Unemployment Rate	8.4		9.3			
Armed forces	3,243	0.1	1,664	0.1	(1,579)	-48.7
Not in labor force	886,252	32.7	1,119,536	39.8	233,284	26.3
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,346		\$36,687		(\$3,659)	-9.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,833		\$39,942		(\$4,891)	-10.9
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,120		\$20,671		(\$449)	-2.1
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3,413,703	100.0	3,622,606	100.0	208,903	6.1
Below poverty level	643,809	18.9	801,050	22.1	157,241	24.4
Persons under 18 years	840,057	100.0	958,787	100.0	118,730	14.1
Below poverty level	233,600	27.8	294,029	30.7	60,429	25.9
Persons 65 years and over	329,870	100.0	345,133	100.0	15,263	4.6
Below poverty level	34,640	10.5	43,550	12.6	8,910	25.7
Families	769,078	100.0	807,039	100.0	37,961	4.9
Below poverty level	114,643	14.9	147,516	18.3	32,873	28.7
With related children under 18 years	422,754	100.0	483,324	100.0	60,570	14.3
Below poverty level	94,107	22.3	122,289	25.3	28,182	29.9
Female householder, no husband present	161,632	100.0	181,547	100.0	19,915	12.3
Below poverty level	48,469	30.0	59,396	32.7	10,927	22.5
With related children under 18 years	102,395	100.0	123,564	100.0	21,169	20.7
Below poverty level	42,596	41.6	52,131	42.2	9,535	22.4
Housing						
Total housing units	1,299,963	100.0	1,337,706	100.0	37,743	2.9
Owner-occupied housing units	479,868	36.9	491,882	36.8	12,014	2.5
Renter-occupied housing units	737,537	56.7	783,530	58.6	45,993	6.2
Vacant housing units	82,558	6.4	62,294	4.7	(20,264)	-24.5
Specified owner-occupied	395,304		412,804		17,500	4.4
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$313,930		\$221,600		(\$92,330)	-29.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	734,975		782,164		47,189	6.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$770		\$672		(\$98)	-12.8

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Memphis, Tennessee					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	610,337	100.0	649,845	100.0	39,508	6.5
Foreign-born population	8,298	1.4	26,075	4.0	17,777	214.2
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	378,052	100.0	398,824	100.0	20,772	5.5
High school graduate or higher	266,269	70.4	304,512	76.4	38,243	14.4
College graduate	66,074	17.5	83,219	20.9	17,145	25.9
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	560,943	100.0	599,671	100.0	38,728	6.9
Speak a language other than English	21,255	3.8	42,133	7.0	20,878	98.2
Do not speak English "very well"	7,976	1.4	20,003	3.3	12,027	150.8
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	463,500	100.0	487,758	100.0	24,258	5.2
In labor force	294,255	63.5	307,045	63.0	12,790	4.3
Civilian labor force	292,819	63.2	306,442	62.8	13,623	4.7
Employed	267,179	57.6	280,121	57.4	12,942	4.8
Unemployed	25,640	5.5	26,321	5.4	681	2.7
Unemployment Rate	8.8		8.6			
Armed forces	1,436	0.3	603	0.1	(833)	-58.0
Not in labor force	169,245	36.5	180,713	37.0	11,468	6.8
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$29,582		\$32,285		\$2,703	9.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,458		\$37,767		\$2,309	6.5
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,241		\$17,838		\$2,597	17.0
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	592,784	100.0	632,342	100.0	39,558	6.7
Below poverty level	136,123	23.0	130,009	20.6	(6,114)	-4.5
Persons under 18 years	161,119	100.0	177,863	100.0	16,744	10.4
Below poverty level	56,198	34.9	54,057	30.4	(2,141)	-3.8
Persons 65 years and over	70,906	100.0	67,493	100.0	(3,413)	-4.8
Below poverty level	15,452	21.8	10,370	15.4	(5,082)	-32.9
Families	154,881	100.0	160,049	100.0	5,168	3.3
Below poverty level	28,933	18.7	27,562	17.2	(1,371)	-4.7
With related children under 18 years	84,182	100.0	93,103	100.0	8,921	10.6
Below poverty level	23,291	27.7	22,715	24.4	(576)	-2.5
Female householder, no husband present	50,360	100.0	59,464	100.0	9,104	18.1
Below poverty level	20,567	40.8	19,926	33.5	(641)	-3.1
With related children under 18 years	35,532	100.0	43,862	100.0	8,330	23.4
Below poverty level	18,141	51.1	17,703	40.4	(438)	-2.4
Housing						
Total housing units	248,573	100.0	271,552	100.0	22,979	9.2
Owner-occupied housing units	126,749	51.0	139,985	51.5	13,236	10.4
Renter-occupied housing units	103,080	41.5	110,736	40.8	7,656	7.4
Vacant housing units	18,744	7.5	20,831	7.7	2,087	11.1
Specified owner-occupied	113,733		130,695		16,962	14.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$71,517		\$72,800		\$1,283	1.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	102,419		110,422		8,003	7.8
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$479		\$548		\$69	14.4

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Milwaukee, Wisconsin					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	628,088	100.0	596,956	100.0	(31,132)	-5.0
Foreign-born population	29,667	4.7	46,122	7.7	16,455	55.5
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	380,545	100.0	353,305	100.0	(27,240)	-7.2
High school graduate or higher	272,076	71.5	264,358	74.8	(7,718)	-2.8
College graduate	56,440	14.8	64,742	18.3	8,302	14.7
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	573,951	100.0	549,702	100.0	(24,249)	-4.2
Speak a language other than English	62,786	10.9	87,288	15.9	24,502	39.0
Do not speak English "very well"	25,389	4.4	41,501	7.5	16,112	63.5
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	471,415	100.0	442,845	100.0	(28,570)	-6.1
In labor force	301,743	64.0	283,052	63.9	(18,691)	-6.2
Civilian labor force	301,032	63.9	282,823	63.9	(18,209)	-6.0
Employed	274,237	58.2	256,244	57.9	(17,993)	-6.6
Unemployed	26,795	5.7	26,579	6.0	(216)	-0.8
Unemployment Rate	8.9		9.4			
Armed forces	711	0.2	229	0.1	(482)	-67.8
Not in labor force	169,672	36.0	159,793	36.1	(9,879)	-5.8
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$30,825		\$32,216		\$1,391	4.5
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,911		\$37,879		\$968	2.6
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$14,489		\$16,181		\$1,692	11.7
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	610,060	100.0	579,235	100.0	(30,825)	-5.1
Below poverty level	135,583	22.2	123,664	21.3	(11,919)	-8.8
Persons under 18 years	169,131	100.0	166,438	100.0	(2,693)	-1.6
Below poverty level	63,985	37.8	53,187	32.0	(10,798)	-16.9
Persons 65 years and over	73,174	100.0	61,466	100.0	(11,708)	-16.0
Below poverty level	7,316	10.0	6,752	11.0	(564)	-7.7
Families	151,292	100.0	136,327	100.0	(14,965)	-9.9
Below poverty level	27,995	18.5	23,687	17.4	(4,308)	-15.4
With related children under 18 years	83,806	100.0	80,635	100.0	(3,171)	-3.8
Below poverty level	25,436	30.4	20,720	25.7	(4,716)	-18.5
Female householder, no husband present	47,619	100.0	47,940	100.0	321	0.7
Below poverty level	21,385	44.9	16,964	35.4	(4,421)	-20.7
With related children under 18 years	35,303	100.0	36,669	100.0	1,366	3.9
Below poverty level	20,475	58.0	15,739	42.9	(4,736)	-23.1
Housing						
Total housing units	254,204	100.0	249,225	100.0	(4,979)	-2.0
Owner-occupied housing units	107,682	42.4	105,235	42.2	(2,447)	-2.3
Renter-occupied housing units	132,858	52.3	126,953	50.9	(5,905)	-4.4
Vacant housing units	13,664	5.4	17,037	6.8	3,373	24.7
Specified owner-occupied	79,222		82,308		3,086	3.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$68,692		\$80,400		\$11,708	17.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	132,416		126,749		(5,667)	-4.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$537		\$527		(\$10)	-1.8

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Nashville-Davidson, Tennessee					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	488,518	100.0	569,891	100.0	81,373	16.7
Foreign-born population	12,171	2.5	39,596	6.9	27,425	225.3
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	320,000	100.0	377,734	100.0	57,734	18.0
High school graduate or higher	241,150	75.4	307,933	81.5	66,783	27.7
College graduate	75,627	23.6	115,145	30.5	39,518	52.3
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	454,314	100.0	532,311	100.0	77,997	17.2
Speak a language other than English	19,896	4.4	52,297	9.8	32,401	162.9
Do not speak English "very well"	7,318	1.6	25,166	4.7	17,848	243.9
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	388,156	100.0	456,655	100.0	68,499	17.6
In labor force	267,608	68.9	307,653	67.4	40,045	15.0
Civilian labor force	266,838	68.7	307,250	67.3	40,412	15.1
Employed	253,266	65.2	291,283	63.8	38,017	15.0
Unemployed	13,572	3.5	15,967	3.5	2,395	17.6
Unemployment Rate	5.1		5.2			
Armed forces	770	0.2	403	0.1	(367)	-47.7
Not in labor force	120,548	31.1	149,002	32.6	28,454	23.6
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,297		\$39,797		\$3,500	9.6
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,370		\$49,317		\$4,947	11.1
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,904		\$23,069		\$4,165	22.0
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	467,232	100.0	522,169	100.0	54,937	11.8
Below poverty level	62,497	13.4	69,247	13.3	6,750	10.8
Persons under 18 years	109,088	100.0	118,445	100.0	9,357	8.6
Below poverty level	22,301	20.4	23,481	19.8	1,180	5.3
Persons 65 years and over	52,738	100.0	57,321	100.0	4,583	8.7
Below poverty level	7,989	15.1	6,206	10.8	(1,783)	-22.3
Families	125,636	100.0	132,254	100.0	6,618	5.3
Below poverty level	13,059	10.4	13,541	10.2	482	3.7
With related children under 18 years	63,457	100.0	68,069	100.0	4,612	7.3
Below poverty level	10,408	16.4	10,877	16.0	469	4.5
Female householder, no husband present	28,426	100.0	32,385	100.0	3,959	13.9
Below poverty level	8,769	30.8	8,886	27.4	117	1.3
With related children under 18 years	19,040	100.0	22,811	100.0	3,771	19.8
Below poverty level	7,906	41.5	7,932	34.8	26	0.3
Housing						
Total housing units	219,528	100.0	252,977	100.0	33,449	15.2
Owner-occupied housing units	104,944	47.8	131,340	51.9	26,396	25.2
Renter-occupied housing units	93,641	42.7	106,065	41.9	12,424	13.3
Vacant housing units	20,943	9.5	15,572	6.2	(5,371)	-25.6
Specified owner-occupied	88,666		116,013		27,347	30.8
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$95,527		\$115,800		\$20,273	21.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	93,069		105,706		12,637	13.6
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$555		\$615		\$60	10.9

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	New York City, New York					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	7,322,564	100.0	8,008,278	100.0	685,714	9.4
Foreign-born population	2,082,931	28.4	2,871,032	35.9	788,101	37.8
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	4,884,274	100.0	5,276,946	100.0	392,672	8.0
High school graduate or higher	3,337,127	68.3	3,814,256	72.3	477,129	14.3
College graduate	1,122,328	23.0	1,446,833	27.4	324,505	28.9
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	6,820,456	100.0	7,475,602	100.0	655,146	9.6
Speak a language other than English	2,793,773	41.0	3,554,805	47.6	761,032	27.2
Do not speak English "very well"	1,361,746	20.0	1,768,977	23.7	407,231	29.9
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	5,817,015	100.0	6,279,431	100.0	462,416	7.9
In labor force	3,586,428	61.7	3,626,865	57.8	40,437	1.1
Civilian labor force	3,579,762	61.5	3,624,566	57.7	44,804	1.3
Employed	3,257,637	56.0	3,277,825	52.2	20,188	0.6
Unemployed	322,125	5.5	346,741	5.5	24,616	7.6
Unemployment Rate	9.0		9.6			
Armed forces	6,666	0.1	2,299	0.0	(4,367)	-65.5
Not in labor force	2,230,587	38.3	2,652,566	42.2	421,979	18.9
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,909		\$38,293		(\$616)	-1.6
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,828		\$41,887		(\$2,941)	-6.6
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,241		\$22,402		\$1,161	5.5
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7,181,155	100.0	7,854,530	100.0	673,375	9.4
Below poverty level	1,384,994	19.3	1,668,938	21.2	283,944	20.5
Persons under 18 years	1,650,729	100.0	1,887,687	100.0	236,958	14.4
Below poverty level	496,999	30.1	571,756	30.3	74,757	15.0
Persons 65 years and over	911,110	100.0	901,920	100.0	(9,190)	-1.0
Below poverty level	150,322	16.5	160,277	17.8	9,955	6.6
Families	1,755,718	100.0	1,869,809	100.0	114,091	6.5
Below poverty level	285,476	16.3	345,834	18.5	60,358	21.1
With related children under 18 years	905,409	100.0	1,035,122	100.0	129,713	14.3
Below poverty level	224,988	24.8	266,616	25.8	41,628	18.5
Female householder, no husband present	508,463	100.0	566,530	100.0	58,067	11.4
Below poverty level	179,357	35.3	194,083	34.3	14,726	8.2
With related children under 18 years	324,124	100.0	375,869	100.0	51,745	16.0
Below poverty level	155,912	48.1	165,691	44.1	9,779	6.3
Housing						
Total housing units	2,992,169	100.0	3,200,912	100.0	208,743	7.0
Owner-occupied housing units	807,378	27.0	912,296	28.5	104,918	13.0
Renter-occupied housing units	2,012,023	67.2	2,109,292	65.9	97,269	4.8
Vacant housing units	172,768	5.8	179,324	5.6	6,556	3.8
Specified owner-occupied	330,645		391,402		60,757	18.4
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$243,441		\$211,900		(\$31,541)	-13.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2,008,714		2,108,538		99,824	5.0
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$637		\$705		\$68	10.7

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	1,585,577	100.0	1,517,550	100.0	(68,027)	-4.3
Foreign-born population	104,814	6.6	137,205	9.0	32,391	30.9
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	1,024,833	100.0	966,197	100.0	(58,636)	-5.7
High school graduate or higher	659,120	64.3	688,107	71.2	28,987	4.4
College graduate	156,027	15.2	172,641	17.9	16,614	10.6
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	1,469,899	100.0	1,419,977	100.0	(49,922)	-3.4
Speak a language other than English	201,169	13.7	251,514	17.7	50,345	25.0
Do not speak English "very well"	88,187	6.0	113,672	8.0	25,485	28.9
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	1,245,682	100.0	1,174,798	100.0	(70,884)	-5.7
In labor force	727,389	58.4	656,935	55.9	(70,454)	-9.7
Civilian labor force	721,621	57.9	656,539	55.9	(65,082)	-9.0
Employed	651,621	52.3	584,957	49.8	(66,664)	-10.2
Unemployed	70,000	5.6	71,582	6.1	1,582	2.3
Unemployment Rate	9.7		10.9			
Armed forces	5,768	0.5	396	0.0	(5,372)	-93.1
Not in labor force	518,293	41.6	517,863	44.1	(430)	-0.1
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$32,098		\$30,746		(\$1,352)	-4.2
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,322		\$37,036		(\$2,286)	-5.8
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$15,775		\$16,509		\$734	4.7
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,545,795	100.0	1,468,404	100.0	(77,391)	-5.0
Below poverty level	313,374	20.3	336,177	22.9	22,803	7.3
Persons under 18 years	371,626	100.0	375,269	100.0	3,643	1.0
Below poverty level	112,622	30.3	118,467	31.6	5,845	5.2
Persons 65 years and over	232,973	100.0	204,900	100.0	(28,073)	-12.0
Below poverty level	37,907	16.3	34,678	16.9	(3,229)	-8.5
Families	381,339	100.0	355,253	100.0	(26,086)	-6.8
Below poverty level	61,253	16.1	65,259	18.4	4,006	6.5
With related children under 18 years	193,958	100.0	197,093	100.0	3,135	1.6
Below poverty level	47,692	24.6	51,146	26.0	3,454	7.2
Female householder, no husband present	121,135	100.0	130,746	100.0	9,611	7.9
Below poverty level	40,463	33.4	42,100	32.2	1,637	4.0
With related children under 18 years	75,911	100.0	89,870	100.0	13,959	18.4
Below poverty level	34,755	45.8	36,558	40.7	1,803	5.2
Housing						
Total housing units	674,899	100.0	661,958	100.0	(12,941)	-1.9
Owner-occupied housing units	373,601	55.4	349,633	52.8	(23,968)	-6.4
Renter-occupied housing units	229,474	34.0	240,438	36.3	10,964	4.8
Vacant housing units	71,824	10.6	71,887	10.9	63	0.1
Specified owner-occupied	325,531		315,437		(10,094)	-3.1
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$63,428		\$59,700		(\$3,728)	-5.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	227,911		240,027		12,116	5.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$580		\$569		(\$11)	-2.0

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Phoenix, Arizona					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	983,403	100.0	1,320,994	100.0	337,591	34.3
Foreign-born population	84,672	8.6	257,325	19.5	172,653	203.9
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	613,247	100.0	795,297	100.0	182,050	29.7
High school graduate or higher	482,755	78.7	609,329	76.6	126,574	26.2
College graduate	122,285	19.9	180,443	22.7	58,158	47.6
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	899,934	100.0	1,207,309	100.0	307,375	34.2
Speak a language other than English	168,666	18.7	388,445	32.2	219,779	130.3
Do not speak English "very well"	69,162	7.7	205,909	17.1	136,747	197.7
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	743,781	100.0	976,578	100.0	232,797	31.3
In labor force	517,387	69.6	648,496	66.4	131,109	25.3
Civilian labor force	515,284	69.3	647,297	66.3	132,013	25.6
Employed	480,945	64.7	611,019	62.6	130,074	27.0
Unemployed	34,339	4.6	36,278	3.7	1,939	5.6
Unemployment Rate	6.7		5.6			
Armed forces	2,103	0.3	1,199	0.1	(904)	-43.0
Not in labor force	226,394	30.4	328,082	33.6	101,688	44.9
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,215		\$41,207		\$2,992	7.8
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,582		\$46,467		\$1,885	4.2
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$18,390		\$19,833		\$1,443	7.8
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	969,133	100.0	1,300,100	100.0	330,967	34.2
Below poverty level	137,406	14.2	205,320	15.8	67,914	49.4
Persons under 18 years	260,949	100.0	372,887	100.0	111,938	42.9
Below poverty level	53,169	20.4	80,232	21.5	27,063	50.9
Persons 65 years and over	92,497	100.0	105,049	100.0	12,552	13.6
Below poverty level	10,468	11.3	10,841	10.3	373	3.6
Families	248,721	100.0	310,327	100.0	61,606	24.8
Below poverty level	26,189	10.5	35,590	11.5	9,401	35.9
With related children under 18 years	136,256	100.0	184,723	100.0	48,467	35.6
Below poverty level	21,356	15.7	30,777	16.7	9,421	44.1
Female householder, no husband present	41,758	100.0	57,401	100.0	15,643	37.5
Below poverty level	11,593	27.8	13,582	23.7	1,989	17.2
With related children under 18 years	29,037	100.0	41,595	100.0	12,558	43.2
Below poverty level	10,581	36.4	12,411	29.8	1,830	17.3
Housing						
Total housing units	422,036	100.0	495,832	100.0	73,796	17.5
Owner-occupied housing units	218,698	51.8	282,670	57.0	63,972	29.3
Renter-occupied housing units	151,223	35.8	183,164	36.9	31,941	21.1
Vacant housing units	52,115	12.3	29,998	6.1	(22,117)	-42.4
Specified owner-occupied	188,133		250,050		61,917	32.9
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$98,994		\$112,600		\$13,606	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	150,606		182,952		32,346	21.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$568		\$622		\$54	9.6

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	San Antonio, Texas					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	935,927	100.0	1,144,554	100.0	208,627	22.3
Foreign-born population	87,549	9.4	133,675	11.7	46,126	52.7
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	556,044	100.0	696,022	100.0	139,978	25.2
High school graduate or higher	384,390	69.1	522,459	75.1	138,069	35.9
College graduate	99,208	17.8	150,680	21.6	51,472	51.9
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	857,257	100.0	1,052,750	100.0	195,493	22.8
Speak a language other than English	405,514	47.3	491,964	46.7	86,450	21.3
Do not speak English "very well"	166,290	19.4	170,773	16.2	4,483	2.7
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	693,212	100.0	852,647	100.0	159,435	23.0
In labor force	445,102	64.2	534,558	62.7	89,456	20.1
Civilian labor force	429,462	62.0	521,093	61.1	91,631	21.3
Employed	389,772	56.2	488,747	57.3	98,975	25.4
Unemployed	39,690	5.7	32,346	3.8	(7,344)	-18.5
Unemployment Rate	9.2		6.2			
Armed forces	15,640	2.3	13,465	1.6	(2,175)	-13.9
Not in labor force	248,110	35.8	318,089	37.3	69,979	28.2
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$30,769		\$36,214		\$5,445	17.7
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$35,076		\$41,331		\$6,255	17.8
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$14,200		\$17,487		\$3,287	23.1
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	914,980	100.0	1,122,736	100.0	207,756	22.7
Below poverty level	207,161	22.6	193,731	17.3	(13,430)	-6.5
Persons under 18 years	268,857	100.0	321,426	100.0	52,569	19.6
Below poverty level	87,289	32.5	78,961	24.6	(8,328)	-9.5
Persons 65 years and over	92,048	100.0	114,113	100.0	22,065	24.0
Below poverty level	17,601	19.1	15,441	13.5	(2,160)	-12.3
Families	232,551	100.0	282,635	100.0	50,084	21.5
Below poverty level	43,577	18.7	39,514	14.0	(4,063)	-9.3
With related children under 18 years	136,333	100.0	166,164	100.0	29,831	21.9
Below poverty level	35,419	26.0	32,734	19.7	(2,685)	-7.6
Female householder, no husband present	50,628	100.0	64,597	100.0	13,969	27.6
Below poverty level	20,470	40.4	19,830	30.7	(640)	-3.1
With related children under 18 years	35,539	100.0	45,262	100.0	9,723	27.4
Below poverty level	17,715	49.8	17,722	39.2	7	0.0
Housing						
Total housing units	365,414	100.0	433,122	100.0	67,708	18.5
Owner-occupied housing units	176,422	48.3	235,699	54.4	59,277	33.6
Renter-occupied housing units	150,339	41.1	169,775	39.2	19,436	12.9
Vacant housing units	38,653	10.6	27,648	6.4	(11,005)	-28.5
Specified owner-occupied	157,852		217,294		59,442	37.7
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$63,813		\$68,800		\$4,987	7.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	149,749		169,696		19,947	13.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$474		\$549		\$75	15.9

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	San Diego, California					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	1,110,549	100.0	1,223,341	100.0	112,792	10.2
Foreign-born population	232,138	20.9	314,227	25.7	82,089	35.4
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	694,073	100.0	779,242	100.0	85,169	12.3
High school graduate or higher	570,940	82.3	645,200	82.8	74,260	13.0
College graduate	206,646	29.8	272,785	35.0	66,139	32.0
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	1,029,951	100.0	1,141,742	100.0	111,791	10.9
Speak a language other than English	300,729	29.2	427,258	37.4	126,529	42.1
Do not speak English "very well"	141,217	13.7	198,640	17.4	57,423	40.7
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	880,042	100.0	959,432	100.0	79,390	9.0
In labor force	607,612	69.0	630,124	65.7	22,512	3.7
Civilian labor force	559,625	63.6	593,740	61.9	34,115	6.1
Employed	524,841	59.6	557,382	58.1	32,541	6.2
Unemployed	34,784	4.0	36,358	3.8	1,574	4.5
Unemployment Rate	6.2		6.1			
Armed forces	47,987	5.5	36,384	3.8	(11,603)	-24.2
Not in labor force	272,430	31.0	329,308	34.3	56,878	20.9
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,948		\$45,733		\$1,785	4.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$51,296		\$53,060		\$1,764	3.4
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,398		\$23,609		\$2,211	10.3
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,064,054	100.0	1,181,612	100.0	117,558	11.0
Below poverty level	142,382	13.4	172,527	14.6	30,145	21.2
Persons under 18 years	250,641	100.0	285,824	100.0	35,183	14.0
Below poverty level	49,703	19.8	58,046	20.3	8,343	16.8
Persons 65 years and over	109,862	100.0	124,298	100.0	14,436	13.1
Below poverty level	8,125	7.4	9,415	7.6	1,290	15.9
Families	252,260	100.0	274,198	100.0	21,938	8.7
Below poverty level	24,580	9.7	28,943	10.6	4,363	17.8
With related children under 18 years	131,050	100.0	151,491	100.0	20,441	15.6
Below poverty level	20,440	15.6	24,012	15.9	3,572	17.5
Female householder, no husband present	44,672	100.0	49,958	100.0	5,286	11.8
Below poverty level	12,316	27.6	12,781	25.6	465	3.8
With related children under 18 years	29,655	100.0	33,859	100.0	4,204	14.2
Below poverty level	11,127	37.5	11,383	33.6	256	2.3
Housing						
Total housing units	431,722	100.0	469,689	100.0	37,967	8.8
Owner-occupied housing units	196,153	45.4	223,280	47.5	27,127	13.8
Renter-occupied housing units	209,943	48.6	227,411	48.4	17,468	8.3
Vacant housing units	25,626	5.9	18,998	4.0	(6,628)	-25.9
Specified owner-occupied	161,837		187,950		26,113	16.1
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$243,184		\$233,100		(\$10,084)	-4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209,357		227,203		17,846	8.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$773		\$763		(\$10)	-1.3

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	San Francisco, California					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	723,959	100.0	776,733	100.0	52,774	7.3
Foreign-born population	246,034	34.0	285,541	36.8	39,507	16.1
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	536,015	100.0	595,805	100.0	59,790	11.2
High school graduate or higher	418,181	78.0	483,740	81.2	65,559	15.7
College graduate	187,835	35.0	267,992	45.0	80,157	42.7
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	688,689	100.0	745,650	100.0	56,961	8.3
Speak a language other than English	292,093	42.4	341,079	45.7	48,986	16.8
Do not speak English "very well"	162,167	23.5	186,401	25.0	24,234	14.9
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	620,818	100.0	676,376	100.0	55,558	8.9
In labor force	417,147	67.2	448,669	66.3	31,522	7.6
Civilian labor force	412,385	66.4	448,432	66.3	36,047	8.7
Employed	386,530	62.3	427,823	63.3	41,293	10.7
Unemployed	25,855	4.2	40,609	6.0	14,754	57.1
Unemployment Rate	6.3		9.1			
Armed forces	4,762	0.8	237	0.0	(4,525)	-95.0
Not in labor force	203,671	32.8	227,707	33.7	24,036	11.8
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$43,594		\$55,221		\$11,627	26.7
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$52,918		\$63,545		\$10,627	20.1
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$25,695		\$34,556		\$8,861	34.5
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	710,982	100.0	765,356	100.0	54,374	7.6
Below poverty level	90,019	12.7	86,585	11.3	(3,434)	-3.8
Persons under 18 years	114,074	100.0	109,001	100.0	(5,073)	-4.4
Below poverty level	21,228	18.6	15,443	14.2	(5,785)	-27.3
Persons 65 years and over	102,073	100.0	104,924	100.0	2,851	2.8
Below poverty level	10,151	9.9	11,010	10.5	859	8.5
Families	143,818	100.0	147,186	100.0	3,368	2.3
Below poverty level	13,999	9.7	11,515	7.8	(2,484)	-17.7
With related children under 18 years	63,984	100.0	64,754	100.0	770	1.2
Below poverty level	10,035	15.7	7,645	11.8	(2,390)	-23.8
Female householder, no husband present	30,272	100.0	28,380	100.0	(1,892)	-6.3
Below poverty level	6,274	20.7	4,718	16.6	(1,556)	-24.8
With related children under 18 years	15,687	100.0	14,281	100.0	(1,406)	-9.0
Below poverty level	5,225	33.3	3,718	26.0	(1,507)	-28.8
Housing						
Total housing units	328,471	100.0	346,527	100.0	18,056	5.5
Owner-occupied housing units	105,497	32.1	115,391	33.3	9,894	9.4
Renter-occupied housing units	200,087	60.9	214,309	61.8	14,222	7.1
Vacant housing units	22,887	7.0	16,827	4.9	(6,060)	-26.5
Specified owner-occupied	72,643		79,545		6,902	9.5
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$383,778		\$396,400		\$12,622	3.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	199,605		214,198		14,593	7.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$838		\$928		\$90	10.7

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	San Jose, California					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	782,225	100.0	893,889	100.0	111,664	14.3
Foreign-born population	207,041	26.5	329,757	36.9	122,716	59.3
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	485,546	100.0	570,755	100.0	85,209	17.5
High school graduate or higher	374,635	77.2	447,071	78.3	72,436	19.3
College graduate	122,982	25.3	180,122	31.6	57,140	46.5
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	717,063	100.0	825,954	100.0	108,891	15.2
Speak a language other than English	276,339	38.5	423,150	51.2	146,811	53.1
Do not speak English "very well"	136,155	19.0	222,042	26.9	85,887	63.1
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	594,379	100.0	682,152	100.0	87,773	14.8
In labor force	432,806	72.8	456,641	66.9	23,835	5.5
Civilian labor force	431,818	72.7	456,442	66.9	24,624	5.7
Employed	407,862	68.6	436,890	64.0	29,028	7.1
Unemployed	23,956	4.0	19,552	2.9	(4,404)	-18.4
Unemployment Rate	5.5		4.3			
Armed forces	988	0.2	199	0.0	(789)	-79.9
Not in labor force	161,573	27.2	225,511	33.1	63,938	39.6
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$60,283		\$70,243		\$9,960	16.5
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$65,599		\$74,813		\$9,214	14.0
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,055		\$26,697		\$4,642	21.0
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	770,150	100.0	883,055	100.0	112,905	14.7
Below poverty level	71,676	9.3	77,893	8.8	6,217	8.7
Persons under 18 years	203,229	100.0	230,534	100.0	27,305	13.4
Below poverty level	26,567	13.1	25,034	10.9	(1,533)	-5.8
Persons 65 years and over	53,682	100.0	70,745	100.0	17,063	31.8
Below poverty level	3,817	7.1	5,213	7.4	1,396	36.6
Families	186,149	100.0	205,906	100.0	19,757	10.6
Below poverty level	12,085	6.5	12,309	6.0	224	1.9
With related children under 18 years	105,178	100.0	119,507	100.0	14,329	13.6
Below poverty level	10,045	9.6	9,621	8.1	(424)	-4.2
Female householder, no husband present	28,724	100.0	31,085	100.0	2,361	8.2
Below poverty level	5,589	19.5	4,903	15.8	(686)	-12.3
With related children under 18 years	18,085	100.0	19,768	100.0	1,683	9.3
Below poverty level	5,041	27.9	4,226	21.4	(815)	-16.2
Housing						
Total housing units	259,365	100.0	281,841	100.0	22,476	8.7
Owner-occupied housing units	153,357	59.1	170,950	60.7	17,593	11.5
Renter-occupied housing units	96,861	37.3	105,648	37.5	8,787	9.1
Vacant housing units	9,147	3.5	5,243	1.9	(3,904)	-42.7
Specified owner-occupied	128,556		146,892		18,336	14.3
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$332,676		\$394,000		\$61,324	18.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	96,454		105,414		8,960	9.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$969		\$1,123		\$154	15.8

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Seattle, Washington					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	516,259	100.0	563,375	100.0	47,116	9.1
Foreign-born population	67,736	13.1	94,952	16.9	27,216	40.2
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	370,514	100.0	409,582	100.0	39,068	10.5
High school graduate or higher	320,232	86.4	366,435	89.5	46,203	14.4
College graduate	140,418	37.9	193,322	47.2	52,904	37.7
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	487,169	100.0	537,538	100.0	50,369	10.3
Speak a language other than English	75,122	15.4	108,433	20.2	33,311	44.3
Do not speak English "very well"	34,674	7.1	49,754	9.3	15,080	43.5
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	439,363	100.0	485,170	100.0	45,807	10.4
In labor force	300,314	68.4	339,956	70.1	39,642	13.2
Civilian labor force	298,819	68.0	338,866	69.8	40,047	13.4
Employed	284,160	64.7	321,524	66.3	37,364	13.1
Unemployed	14,659	3.3	17,342	3.6	2,683	18.3
Unemployment Rate	4.9		5.1			
Armed forces	1,495	0.3	1,090	0.2	(405)	-27.1
Not in labor force	139,049	31.6	145,214	29.9	6,165	4.4
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,295		\$45,736		\$7,441	19.4
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$52,003		\$62,195		\$10,192	19.6
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$23,886		\$30,306		\$6,420	26.9
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	498,333	100.0	543,198	100.0	44,865	9.0
Below poverty level	61,681	12.4	64,068	11.8	2,387	3.9
Persons under 18 years	82,013	100.0	84,965	100.0	2,952	3.6
Below poverty level	13,279	16.2	12,335	14.5	(944)	-7.1
Persons 65 years and over	74,782	100.0	65,566	100.0	(9,216)	-12.3
Below poverty level	6,750	9.0	6,709	10.2	(41)	-0.6
Families	113,856	100.0	115,498	100.0	1,642	1.4
Below poverty level	8,372	7.4	7,942	6.9	(430)	-5.1
With related children under 18 years	47,822	100.0	51,807	100.0	3,985	8.3
Below poverty level	6,328	13.2	5,735	11.1	(593)	-9.4
Female householder, no husband present	20,453	100.0	20,460	100.0	7	0.0
Below poverty level	4,862	23.8	3,930	19.2	(932)	-19.2
With related children under 18 years	12,268	100.0	12,688	100.0	420	3.4
Below poverty level	4,285	34.9	3,405	26.8	(880)	-20.5
Housing						
Total housing units	249,032	100.0	270,524	100.0	21,492	8.6
Owner-occupied housing units	115,709	46.5	125,165	46.3	9,456	8.2
Renter-occupied housing units	120,993	48.6	133,334	49.3	12,341	10.2
Vacant housing units	12,330	5.0	12,025	4.4	(305)	-2.5
Specified owner-occupied	96,644		102,718		6,074	6.3
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$177,059		\$259,600		\$82,541	46.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	120,851		113,305		(7,546)	-6.2
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$594		\$721		\$127	21.3

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)

**Selected Socioeconomic Characteristics
United States and Top 25 Cities
1990-2000**

Subject	Washington, D.C.					
	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Population	606,900	100.0	572,059	100.0	(34,841)	-5.7
Foreign-born population	58,887	9.7	73,561	12.9	14,674	24.9
Educational Attainment						
Persons 25 years and over	409,131	100.0	384,535	100.0	(24,596)	-6.0
High school graduate or higher	299,265	73.1	299,286	77.8	21	0.0
College graduate	136,285	33.3	150,237	39.1	13,952	10.2
Language spoken at home						
Persons 5 years and over	570,284	100.0	539,658	100.0	(30,626)	-5.4
Speak a language other than English	71,348	12.5	90,417	16.8	19,069	26.7
Do not speak English "very well"	29,128	5.1	38,236	7.1	9,108	31.3
Labor force status						
Persons 16 years and over	503,173	100.0	469,041	100.0	(34,132)	-6.8
In labor force	333,519	66.3	298,225	63.6	(35,294)	-10.6
Civilian labor force	327,436	65.1	294,952	62.9	(32,484)	-9.9
Employed	303,994	60.4	263,108	56.1	(40,886)	-13.4
Unemployed	23,442	4.7	31,844	6.8	8,402	35.8
Unemployment Rate	7.2		10.8			
Armed forces	6,083	1.2	3,273	0.7	(2,810)	-46.2
Not in labor force	169,654	33.7	170,816	36.4	1,162	0.7
Income in 1989 and 1999						
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$40,088		\$40,127		\$39	0.1
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$47,301		\$46,283		(\$1,018)	-2.2
Per capita income (1999 constant dollars)	\$24,633		\$28,659		\$4,026	16.3
Poverty Status						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	570,826	100.0	541,657	100.0	(29,169)	-5.1
Below poverty level	96,278	16.9	109,500	20.2	13,222	13.7
Persons under 18 years	112,247	100.0	111,535	100.0	(712)	-0.6
Below poverty level	28,610	25.5	35,367	31.7	6,757	23.6
Persons 65 years and over	72,180	100.0	66,478	100.0	(5,702)	-7.9
Below poverty level	12,435	17.2	10,887	16.4	(1,548)	-12.4
Families	123,580	100.0	115,963	100.0	(7,617)	-6.2
Below poverty level	16,453	13.3	19,365	16.7	2,912	17.7
With related children under 18 years	63,857	100.0	62,222	100.0	(1,635)	-2.6
Below poverty level	12,926	20.2	15,231	24.5	2,305	17.8
Female householder, no husband present	48,432	100.0	47,558	100.0	(874)	-1.8
Below poverty level	12,164	25.1	14,272	30.0	2,108	17.3
With related children under 18 years	31,785	100.0	32,651	100.0	866	2.7
Below poverty level	10,495	33.0	12,184	37.3	1,689	16.1
Housing						
Total housing units	278,489	100.0	274,845	100.0	(3,644)	-1.3
Owner-occupied housing units	97,108	34.9	101,214	36.8	4,106	4.2
Renter-occupied housing units	152,526	54.8	147,124	53.5	(5,402)	-3.5
Vacant housing units	28,855	10.4	26,507	9.6	(2,348)	-8.1
Specified owner-occupied	71,532		76,289		4,757	6.7
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$159,084		\$157,200		(\$1,884)	-1.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	152,069		146,863		(5,206)	-3.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$615		\$618		\$3	0.5

Source: 1990 Census STF1 and STF3 and 2000 Census DP1, DP-2, DP-3, and DP-4 Profiles
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (June 2002)