	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)			
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	1,398	9
Number of Investigations	42,864	5,769	468
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	1,290	11
Social Service	9,799	1,372	93
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	723	6
Law Enforcement	9,974	1,445	11
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	123	1
Other Mandated	278	49	
Non-Mandated	15,851	2,165	16
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	1,120	132	14
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,237	315	3
Lack of Medical Care	3,746	522	50
Other Neglect	39,528	5,423	43
Physical Abuse	10,579	1,365	13
Psychological Abuse	890	120	1
Sexual Abuse	2,643	328	2
Substance Abuse	8,002	1,054	8
Other	1,453	86	
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	1,772	99
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29,879	3,520	19
Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)		-,	
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	450	4
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	640	4
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	45.6	51.
luvenile Justice (CY 2023)			
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	246	1
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	111	11	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)			
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	4,551	26
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	3,028	17
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	1,523	8
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)	,	,	
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	230,655	33,13
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	2,116	18
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10.5	9.2	5.
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	3,520	19
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	15.3	5.
Children Placed in Foster Care	2,953	450	4
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	2.0	1.
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	90,497	12,31
Detention Admissions	1,886	246	12,51
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	2.7	2.7	1.

2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year.

