	Citywide	Borough	Community District
Child Abuse and Neglect (CY 2023)			
Number of CARES Cases	10,057	1,733	12
Number of Investigations	42,864	10,080	83
Reporters (Investigations and CARES)			
Education	11,324	2,873	31
Social Service	9,799	2,150	16
Medical/Mental Health	5,013	1,137	10
Law Enforcement	9,974	2,079	16
Child Care/Substitute Care	682	138	1
Other Mandated	278	65	
Non-Mandated	15,851	3,371	18
Allegations (Investigations Only)			
Educational Neglect Only	1,120	247	3
Educational Neglect with Other Allegations	2,237	408	3
Lack of Medical Care	3,746	852	7
Other Neglect	39,528	9,146	74
Physical Abuse	10,579	2,394	19
Psychological Abuse	890	238	2
Sexual Abuse	2,643	563	5
Substance Abuse	8,002	1,808	16
Other	1,453	498	3
Child Welfare Prevention Services (CY 2023)			
Families Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	13,726	2,605	24
Children Receiving Prevention Services During the Year	29,879	5,479	52
Foster Care (CY 2023 and December 31, 2023)		, ,	
New Entries to Foster Care From the Community, CY 2023	2,953	509	2
Children in Foster Care In the Community, December 31, 2023	6,337	1,011	1
Percent in Kinship Homes	45.1	44.3	64
luvenile Justice (CY 2023)	· · ·		
Detention Admissions From the Community	1,886	366	3
Close to Home Admissions From the Community	111	24	
Child Care Vouchers (CY 2023)	• •		
Children Receiving Child Care Vouchers During the Year	91,325	9,623	51
ACS-Issued Child Care Vouchers	63,429	7,733	47
HRA-Issued Child Care Vouchers	27,896	1,890	4
Population Rates per 1,000 Child Population (CY 2023)			
Population <18 Years Old	1,740,142	456,007	38,32
Number of Children in Indicated Investigations	18,212	4,038	35
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Indicated Investigations	10.5	8.9	9.
Children Receiving Prevention	29,879	5,479	52
Population Rate/1,000 Children in Prevention Services	17.2	12.0	13
Children Placed in Foster Care	2,953	509	2
Population Rate/1,000 Children Placed in Foster Care	1.7	1.1	0
Population 12-18 Years Old	691,020	185,020	15,62
Detention Admissions	1,886	366	3
Population Rate/1,000 Children Detention Admissions	2.7	2.0	2

2023 Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice and Child Care Voucher Snapshot

^Values and related rates are not shown when they are between 1 and 5 to protect confidentiality.

Sources: Connections, Preventive Organization Management System (PROMIS), Child Care Review Services (CCRS), Juvenile Detention Automation System (JDAS), Juvenile Justice Information Systems (JJIS), Automated Child Care Information System (ACCIS), 2020 Census Privacy-Protected Microdata File (PPMF) from https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2024/dec/2020-census-ppmf.html#data

Notes:

1) Rate definitions: rates are calculated by dividing the program counts by the total population of children citywide and in specific boroughs/community districts, multiplied by 1,000. The population of children under 18 years old is used for children in indicated investigations, prevention and foster care. The population of youth 12-18 is used for detention. The program counts are defined as follows: children in indicated investigations are unique children in investigations with a preponderance of evidence of abuse and/or neglect; children receiving prevention are unique children in child welfare prevention cases during the year; foster care placements are unique children placed in foster care during the year.

