

YOU DON'T HAVE TO STRUGGLE ALONE



Everyone feels sad, irritable or down sometimes. However, you may be experiencing depression if, for two weeks or more, it's hard for you to take care of things at home or work, or you lose interest in activities you used to enjoy.

Depression can affect many parts of your life.

Let's learn more.

Depression isn't real; it's all in a person's head.

## Depression is an illness.

Depression is more than just a passing mood or feeling. And it is not a made-up condition that's all in a person's head.

Depression is not a choice or a sign of weakness and no one should feel ashamed about having it. It is an illness that affects the mind *and* the body.



People can develop depression for many reasons.

Depression can happen to anyone, but some people may develop depression because of:

 Major life changes, such as losing a job or having a child

 Traumatic experiences, such as the loss of a loved one or domestic violence

- Family history of depression or other mental illness
- Chronic illness
- Financial struggles
- Lack of social support
- Having more stress than you can cope with



Depression doesn't affect the body.

# Depression affects both the mind and body

It might seem like the mind and body are separate – but they aren't. Your emotions can affect your physical health (e.g., feeling tired or having aches and pains when you feel stressed) and physical symptoms can affect your emotions.

Depression can also make it harder to take care of chronic illnesses, like diabetes or high blood pressure.



# Which of the below are signs and symptoms of depression?

#### **PHYSICAL**

- Fatigue
- Unexplained aches and pains
- Weight gain or loss
- Trouble sleeping or sleeping too much
- Nausea

#### **EMOTIONAL**

- Feeling sad or hopeless
- Losing interest in things you used to enjoy
- Not being able to focus
- Feeling like a failure
- Thoughts about death or suicide



Medication is the only way to treat depression.

Working with a health care team is the best way to manage depression. The team can help you:

- Consider every possible treatment. For some, medication may be the best option for treating depression.
- ✓ Learn about side effects and answer questions. Remember to speak with your provider before stopping treatment.
- ✓ Connect with a counselor or therapist.
- ✓ Find ways to exercise more and eat healthier foods, which can improve your mental health.
- ✓ Set achievable goals.
- ✓ Connect to community and neighborhood resources.
- ✓ Practice self-care: exercise regularly, eat fruits and vegetables, and get rest.



Physical activity can help manage depression.

There are many ways to manage depression, including physical activity. It can:

✓ Help reduce the symptoms of depression

- ✓ Improve the quality of your sleep
- ✓ Improve your overall health

New York City offers free physical activity classes in all five boroughs through Shape Up NYC.

For more information, visit nyc.gov/parks and search for Shape Up.



You need to be in therapy for a long time to feel better.



### Don't struggle alone

Work with your health care team to manage your depression.

• Get treatment for your depression.

• Practice self-care: exercise regularly, eat more fruits and vegetables, and get a full night's sleep.

• Connect with social and support services, including NYC Well. NYC Well connects you to free, confidential information, services and counseling via phone or text.