CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION 10

About the Fifth Edition About Tuberculosis Innovations in Tuberculosis Care in the Last Decade The Role of the Bureau of Tuberculosis Control in Tuberculosis Care and Prevention in New York City

CHAPTER 2: DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF LATENT TUBERCULOSIS INFECTION 18

Priority Populations for Tuberculosis Infection Screening and Evaluation 19 Tests for Tuberculosis Infection 19 Testing Among Priority Populations and Special Considerations 28 Medical Evaluation 31 Classification of the Patient and Implications for Clinical Follow-Up 32 Treatment Of Latent Tuberculosis Infection 35 Clinical Monitoring During Latent Tuberculosis Infection Treatment 43 Special Considerations For Latent Tuberculosis Infection Diagnosis And Treatment During Pregnancy 46 Special Considerations for Diagnosis and Treatment of Latent Tuberculosis Infection in Infant and Child Contacts 49 Special Considerations for Contacts of Persons with Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis 51 Special Considerations for Treatment Options of Persons with Radiographic Evidence of Old, Healed Tuberculosis 52 Case Management of Patients with Latent Tuberculosis Infection 54 Discharge of the Patient from Clinic 55 Re-Treatment of Latent Tuberculosis Infection 55

CHAPTER 3: DIAGNOSIS OF TUBERCULOSIS DISEASE IN ADULTS 62

Diagnosis of Active Tuberculosis Disease 63 Evaluation of Extrapulmonary Tuberculosis Disease 71

CHAPTER 4: LABORATORY TESTING FOR TUBERCULOSIS 79

General Information About Laboratory Tests for New York City Specimens Tests for Tuberculosis Disease Testing for Drug Susceptibility and Prediction of Drug Resistance Genotyping False-Positive Investigation Other Laboratory Testing

CHAPTER 5: TREATMENT OF DRUG-SUSCEPTIBLE TUBERCULOSIS DISEASE IN ADULTS 96

Treatment Regimens and Dosages for Pulmonary Tuberculosis Disease Treatment of Extrapulmonary Tuberculosis Disease Use of Pyridoxine (Vitamin B6) in Tuberculosis Treatment Determination of Treatment Completion

Treatment of Coexisting Tuberculosis Disease and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Treatment of Coexisting Tuberculosis and Nontuberculous Mycobacteria Treatment Regimens for Pregnant Patients Treatment Regimens for Patients with Chronic Renal Failure Treatment Regimens for Patients with Liver Disease Drug Interactions

CHAPTER 6: TREATMENT OF DRUG-RESISTANT TUBERCULOSIS DISEASE IN ADULTS 117

Principles of Treating Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis Disease Specific Medications Used to Treat Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis Suggested Regimens for Specific Drug Resistance Patterns Treatment Regimens for Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis Principles of Monitoring Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis Disease QTc Prolongation Surgery for Pulmonary Tuberculosis Disease Shorter Regimens for Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis Post-Treatment Evaluation

CHAPTER 7: DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF PEDIATRIC TUBERCULOSIS DISEASE 141

Characteristics of Pediatric Tuberculosis Disease Medical Evaluation Lumbar Puncture Congenital and Neonatal Tuberculosis Disease Treatment of Pediatric Tuberculosis Disease Adverse Events in Children

CHAPTER 8: CLINICAL MONITORING AND FOLLOW-UP FOR TUBERCULOSIS TREATMENT 154

Monthly Clinical Monitoring Management of Adverse Reactions Drug Desensitization Paradoxical Reactions/Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome Reporting Adverse Events Re-Classification of Patients Being Evaluated for Tuberculosis Disease Monitoring Serum Drug Levels Late Complications of Treated Pulmonary Tuberculosis Disease

CHAPTER 9: TUBERCULOSIS REPORTING AND SURVEILLANCE 180

Tuberculosis Reporting **181** Surveillance **184**

CHAPTER 10: CASE MANAGEMENT FOR PATIENTS WITH TUBERCULOSIS 188

Case Management Activities Directly Observed Therapy Addressing Non-Adherence Ensuring Effective Case Management

CHAPTER 11: CONTACT INVESTIGATION 206

Contact Investigation Activities **206** Source Case Investigations **221** Addressing Non-Adherence **222**

CHAPTER 12: TUBERCULOSIS GENOTYPING AND CLUSTER INVESTIGATION 224

Tuberculosis Genotyping Tuberculosis Genotype Review And Cluster Detection Cluster Prioritization Cluster Investigation Tuberculosis Outbreaks Initiating Public Health Action

CHAPTER 13: INFECTION CONTROL 233

General Principles of Infection Control Hierarchy of Infection Control Measures Tuberculosis Infection Control in Healthcare Facilities Infection Control Measures in the Community Discontinuation of Infection Control Measures Regulatory Controls for Infectious Non-Adherent Patients Special Considerations for Pregnancy and Peripartum Infection Control Bureau of Tuberculosis Control Infection Control Plan

CHAPTER 14: OUTREACH AND EDUCATION 249

Planning Framework for Education, Training, and Outreach 253

CHAPTER 15: TUBERCULOSIS EVALUATION FOR NEW ARRIVALS AND STATUS ADJUSTERS 258

New Arrival Medical Screening for Tuberculosis **259** Bureau of Tuberculosis Control New Arrival Activities **261** Status Adjuster Medical Screening for Tuberculosis **263**

CHAPTER 16: PROGRAM EVALUATION AND RESEARCH 267

Data Sources and Routine Analysis **267** Program Evaluation **268** Research **271**

CHAPTER 17: LAWS GOVERNING TUBERCULOSIS IN NEW YORK CITY 274

Confidentiality and Disclosure of Patient Information Reporting Requirements Microbiology and Pathology Laboratories: Testing and Reporting Veterinarian and Animal Care Institutions: Reporting Animals Infected with Tuberculosis Investigation, Isolation, Exclusion Requirements, and Enforcement Mechanisms for Non-Adherent Patients Schools, Childcare Services, and Other Children's Facilities Payment for Tuberculosis Services

APPENDICES 297

Appendix A: International Classification of Tuberculosis 298 Appendix B: Tuberculosis Risk Assessment Tool 299 Appendix C: Administering the Tuberculin Skin Test 300 Appendix D: The Use of Bacille Calmette-Guérin Vaccine 302 Appendix E: Instructions for Performing Sputum Induction 304 Appendix F: Potential Drug Interactions with Isoniazid and Rifamycin Medications 308 Appendix G: Dosages, Adverse Reactions, and Monitoring for First-Line Medications Used to Treat Tuberculosis 310 Appendix H: Dosages, Adverse Reactions, and Monitoring for Additional Medications Used to Treat Tuberculosis 312 Appendix I: The Use of Anti-Tuberculosis Drugs and Pregnancy, Breastfeeding, Tuberculosis Meningitis, and Renal and Hepatic Failure1 315 Appendix J: Recommendations for Patients to Assist with Taking Tuberculosis Medications 317 Appendix K: Procedures for Therapeutic Drug Monitoring 318 Appendix L: Initial Patient Interview Topics 321 Appendix M: Directly Observed Therapy Agreement Form 322 Appendix N: Home Isolation Agreement 324 Appendix 0: Instructions for Patients with Potentially Infectious TB 325 Appendix P: Information for Persons who Live with Patients with TB 326 Appendix Q: New York City Health Department Universal Reporting Form 327 Appendix R: Report of Patient Services Form 331

Appendix S: Hospital Discharge Approval Form 332