

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	7,322,564	100.0	8,008,278	100.0	685,714	9.4
Native-born	5,239,633	71.6	5,137,246	64.1	(102,387)	-2.0
Born in United States	4,763,275	65.0	4,763,116	59.5	(159)	0.0
In New York State	3,887,681	53.1	3,964,551	49.5	76,870	2.0
Born outside the United States	476,358	6.5	374,130	4.7	(102,228)	-21.5
Foreign-born	2,082,931	28.4	2,871,032	35.9	788,101	37.8
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	1,224,524	15.3	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	953,449	13.0	831,758	10.4	(121,691)	-12.8
Entered 1970 to 1979	502,850	6.9	417,348	5.2	(85,502)	-17.0
Entered prior to 1970	626,632	8.6	397,402	5.0	(229,230)	-36.6
Naturalized citizen	865,416	11.8	1,278,687	16.0	413,271	47.8
Not a citizen	1,217,515	16.6	1,592,345	19.9	374,830	30.8
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	2,082,931	100.0	2,871,032	100.0	788,101	37.8
Europe	495,785	23.8	557,492	19.4	61,707	12.4
Italy	98,868	4.7	72,481	2.5	(26,387)	-26.7
Poland	61,265	2.9	65,999	2.3	4,734	7.7
Soviet Union ⁴	80,815	3.9	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	81,408	2.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	69,727	2.4	-	-
Asia	411,697	19.8	686,599	23.9	274,902	66.8
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	160,399	7.7	261,551	9.1	101,152	63.1
Korea	56,949	2.7	70,990	2.5	14,041	24.7
Bangladesh ⁵	8,695	0.4	42,865	1.5	34,170	393.0
India	40,419	1.9	68,263	2.4	27,844	68.9
Pakistan	14,911	0.7	39,165	1.4	24,254	162.7
Philippines	36,463	1.8	49,644	1.7	13,181	36.1
Africa	42,481	2.0	92,435	3.2	49,954	117.6
Egypt	10,304	0.5	15,231	0.5	4,927	47.8
Ghana	5,634	0.3	14,915	0.5	9,281	164.7
Nigeria	5,676	0.3	15,689	0.5	10,013	176.4
Oceania	2,819	0.1	4,982	0.2	2,163	76.7
Latin America	984,683	47.3	1,511,419	52.6	526,736	53.5
Dominican Republic	225,017	10.8	369,186	12.9	144,169	64.1
Haiti	71,892	3.5	95,580	3.3	23,688	32.9
Jamaica	116,128	5.6	178,922	6.2	62,794	54.1
Trinidad and Tobago	56,478	2.7	88,794	3.1	32,316	57.2
Mexico	32,689	1.6	122,550	4.3	89,861	274.9
Honduras	17,890	0.9	32,358	1.1	14,468	80.9
Colombia	65,731	3.2	84,404	2.9	18,673	28.4
Ecuador	60,451	2.9	114,944	4.0	54,493	90.1
Guyana	76,150	3.7	130,647	4.6	54,497	71.6
Northern America	14,584	0.7	18,066	0.6	3,482	23.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	6,820,456	100.0	7,475,602	100.0	655,146	9.6
Speaks English only	4,026,683	59.0	3,920,797	52.4	(105,886)	-2.6
Speaks language other than English at home	2,793,773	100.0	3,554,805	100.0	761,032	27.2
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	1,498,548	53.6	1,832,402	51.5	333,854	22.3
Speaks Chinese	210,979	7.6	323,517	9.1	112,538	53.3
Speaks French/French Creole	151,200	5.4	195,079	5.5	43,879	29.0
Speaks Russian	67,334	2.4	194,696	5.5	127,362	189.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	60,353	2.2	152,158	4.3	91,805	152.1
Speaks Italian	203,935	7.3	139,698	3.9	(64,237)	-31.5
Speaks Yiddish	91,598	3.3	82,870	2.3	(8,728)	-9.5
Speaks Korean	63,267	2.3	77,172	2.2	13,905	22.0
Speaks Polish	47,510	1.7	60,772	1.7	13,262	27.9
Speaks Greek	59,440	2.1	58,476	1.6	(964)	-1.6
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	40,044	1.4	50,372	1.4	10,328	25.8
Speaks Arabic	29,910	1.1	49,080	1.4	19,170	64.1
Speaks Tagalog	34,191	1.2	45,861	1.3	11,670	34.1
Speaks an African language ⁵	15,877	0.6	45,026	1.3	29,149	183.6
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	1,361,746	48.7	1,768,977	49.8	407,231	29.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (April 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	7,322,564	100.0	8,008,278	100.0	685,714	9.4
Albanian	6,703	0.1	24,577	0.3	17,874	266.7
Arab	51,577	0.7	70,965	0.9	19,388	37.6
Egyptian	10,625	0.1	17,223	0.2	6,598	62.1
Lebanese	10,462	0.1	11,419	0.1	957	9.1
Austrian	69,427	0.9	33,605	0.4	(35,822)	-51.6
Brazilian	6,975	0.1	12,176	0.2	5,201	74.6
English	172,709	2.4	124,821	1.6	(47,888)	-27.7
French ⁸	63,539	0.9	52,907	0.7	(10,632)	-16.7
German	395,230	5.4	255,536	3.2	(139,694)	-35.3
Greek	82,690	1.1	80,145	1.0	(2,545)	-3.1
Guyanese	53,028	0.7	99,537	1.2	46,509	87.7
Hungarian	75,721	1.0	48,879	0.6	(26,842)	-35.4
Irish ⁸	535,128	7.3	420,810	5.3	(114,318)	-21.4
Israeli	17,150	0.2	20,946	0.3	3,796	22.1
Italian	838,780	11.5	692,739	8.7	(146,041)	-17.4
Norwegian	25,415	0.3	23,849	0.3	(1,566)	-6.2
Polish	296,809	4.1	213,447	2.7	(83,362)	-28.1
Romanian	38,858	0.5	30,360	0.4	(8,498)	-21.9
Russian	298,936	4.1	243,015	3.0	(55,921)	-18.7
Scotch-Irish	26,751	0.4	21,951	0.3	(4,800)	-17.9
Scottish	39,824	0.5	32,024	0.4	(7,800)	-19.6
Subsaharan African	53,710	0.7	122,425	1.5	68,715	127.9
Nigerian	7,541	0.1	17,928	0.2	10,387	137.7
Swedish	25,008	0.3	20,644	0.3	(4,364)	-17.5
Ukrainian	31,861	0.4	62,695	0.8	30,834	96.8
West Indian (not Hispanic)	391,744	5.3	549,664	6.9	157,920	40.3
Haitian	85,592	1.2	118,769	1.5	33,177	38.8
Jamaican	145,251	2.0	212,972	2.7	67,721	46.6
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	38,919	0.5	75,584	0.9	36,665	94.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	6,820,456	100.0	7,475,602	100.0	655,146	9.6
Lived in same house	4,301,304	63.1	4,562,898	61.0	261,594	6.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	2,062,493	30.2	2,391,061	32.0	328,568	15.9
New York State	1,821,936	26.7	2,089,818	28.0	267,882	14.7
Same county	1,343,137	19.7	1,566,156	21.0	223,019	16.6
Different county	478,799	7.0	523,662	7.0	44,863	9.4
Different state	240,557	3.5	301,243	4.0	60,686	25.2
Lived elsewhere ⁹	456,659	6.7	521,643	7.0	64,984	14.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	7,013,257	100.0	7,689,373	100.0	676,116	9.6
Enrolled in school	1,885,658	26.9	2,217,245	28.8	331,587	17.6
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	98,824	1.4	246,791	3.2	147,967	149.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	129,479	1.7	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	117,312	1.5	-	-
Elementary or high school	1,180,484	16.8	1,376,790	17.9	196,306	16.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	900,470	11.7	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	476,320	6.2	-	-
College or graduate school	606,350	8.6	593,664	7.7	(12,686)	-2.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	4,884,274	100.0	5,276,946	100.0	392,672	8.0
Less than 9th grade	688,490	14.1	632,595	12.0	(55,895)	-8.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	858,657	17.6	830,095	15.7	(28,562)	-3.3
High school graduate or higher	3,337,127	68.3	3,814,256	72.3	477,129	14.3
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	1,285,196	26.3	1,289,335	24.4	4,139	0.3
Some college	929,603	19.0	1,078,088	20.4	148,485	16.0
Associate degree	224,841	4.6	276,516	5.2	51,675	23.0
College graduate	1,122,328	23.0	1,446,833	27.4	324,505	28.9
Bachelor's degree	631,961	12.9	834,558	15.8	202,597	32.1
Graduate or professional degree	490,367	10.0	612,275	11.6	121,908	24.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	5,817,015	100.0	6,279,431	100.0	462,416	7.9
In the labor force	3,586,428	61.7	3,626,865	57.8	40,437	1.1
In the civilian labor force	3,579,762	61.5	3,624,566	57.7	44,804	1.3
Employed	3,257,637	56.0	3,277,825	52.2	20,188	0.6
Unemployed	322,125	5.5	346,741	5.5	24,616	7.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.0		9.6			
In the armed forces	6,666	0.1	2,299	0.0	(4,367)	-65.5
Not in the labor force	2,230,587	38.3	2,652,566	42.2	421,979	18.9
Males 16 years and over	2,662,540	100.0	2,899,755	100.0	237,215	8.9
In the labor force	1,891,211	71.0	1,871,525	64.5	(19,686)	-1.0
In the civilian labor force	1,885,744	70.8	1,869,620	64.5	(16,124)	-0.9
Employed	1,710,825	64.3	1,699,506	58.6	(11,319)	-0.7
Unemployed	174,919	6.6	170,114	5.9	(4,805)	-2.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	9.3		9.1			
Not in the labor force	771,329	29.0	1,028,230	35.5	256,901	33.3
Females 16 years and over	3,154,475	100.0	3,379,676	100.0	225,201	7.1
In the labor force	1,695,217	53.7	1,755,340	51.9	60,123	3.5
In the civilian labor force	1,694,018	53.7	1,754,946	51.9	60,928	3.6
Employed	1,546,812	49.0	1,578,319	46.7	31,507	2.0
Unemployed	147,206	4.7	176,627	5.2	29,421	20.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.7		10.1			
Not in the labor force	1,459,258	46.3	1,624,336	48.1	165,078	11.3
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	845,787	100.0	943,964	100.0	98,177	11.6
In the labor force	477,218	56.4	549,345	58.2	72,127	15.1
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	419,576	100.0	439,653	100.0	20,077	4.8
In the labor force	198,746	47.4	230,620	52.5	31,874	16.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	565,433	100.0	590,836	100.0	25,403	4.5
Children with all parents in labor force	251,510	44.5	284,140	48.1	32,630	13.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	3,257,637	100.0	3,277,825	100.0	20,188	0.6
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	1,065,548	32.7	1,206,052	36.8	140,504	13.2
Sales and office occupations	1,033,100	31.7	896,486	27.4	(136,614)	-13.2
Service occupations	536,501	16.5	608,383	18.6	71,882	13.4
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	3,595	0.1	1,464	0.0	(2,131)	-59.3
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	211,039	6.5	209,665	6.4	(1,374)	-0.7
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	407,854	12.5	355,775	10.9	(52,079)	-12.8
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	9,130	0.3	2,101	0.1	(7,029)	-77.0
Construction	136,030	4.2	139,385	4.3	3,355	2.5
Manufacturing	354,833	10.9	217,602	6.6	(137,231)	-38.7
Wholesale trade	129,896	4.0	101,812	3.1	(28,084)	-21.6
Retail trade	298,118	9.2	295,803	9.0	(2,315)	-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	239,609	7.4	211,506	6.5	(28,103)	-11.7
Information	100,616	3.1	173,594	5.3	72,978	72.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	402,024	12.3	372,809	11.4	(29,215)	-7.3
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	322,001	9.9	390,956	11.9	68,955	21.4
Educational, health and social services	687,710	21.1	765,905	23.4	78,195	11.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	229,297	7.0	272,210	8.3	42,913	18.7
Other services (except public administration)	184,401	5.7	187,335	5.7	2,934	1.6
Public administration	163,972	5.0	146,807	4.5	(17,165)	-10.5
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	2,478,254	76.1	2,553,998	77.9	75,744	3.1
Government workers	588,006	18.1	527,902	16.1	(60,104)	-10.2
Local government worker	406,273	12.5	366,415	11.2	(39,858)	-9.8
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	181,294	5.6	188,054	5.7	6,760	3.7
Unpaid family workers	10,083	0.3	7,871	0.2	(2,212)	-21.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	3,183,088	100.0	3,192,070	100.0	8,982	0.3
Worked in New York State	3,088,351	97.0	3,086,147	96.7	(2,204)	-0.1
Worked in New York City	2,933,380	92.2	2,922,206	91.5	(11,174)	-0.4
In county of residence	1,705,612	53.6	1,685,614	52.8	(19,998)	-1.2
Worked outside New York City	154,971	4.9	163,941	5.1	8,970	5.8
Worked outside New York State	94,737	3.0	105,923	3.3	11,186	11.8
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	3,183,088	100.0	3,192,070	100.0	8,982	0.3
Car, truck, or van	1,036,654	32.6	1,049,396	32.9	12,742	1.2
Drove alone	765,151	24.0	794,422	24.9	29,271	3.8
Carpooled	271,503	8.5	254,974	8.0	(16,529)	-6.1
Public transportation	1,701,192	53.4	1,684,850	52.8	(16,342)	-1.0
Bus, trolley, streetcar	411,415	12.9	369,509	11.6	(41,906)	-10.2
Subway	1,168,346	36.7	1,199,226	37.6	30,880	2.6
Railroad	54,716	1.7	51,141	1.6	(3,575)	-6.5
Ferryboat	16,619	0.5	11,193	0.4	(5,426)	-32.6
Taxicab	50,096	1.6	53,781	1.7	3,685	7.4
Walked	340,077	10.7	332,264	10.4	(7,813)	-2.3
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	28,346	0.9	33,409	1.0	5,063	17.9
Worked at home	76,819	2.4	92,151	2.9	15,332	20.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	36.5		40.0			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	2,816,274	100.0	3,022,477	100.0	206,203	7.3
Less than \$10,000	461,100	16.4	485,306	16.1	24,206	5.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190,400	6.8	214,421	7.1	24,021	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	328,800	11.7	354,413	11.7	25,613	7.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	334,500	11.9	346,777	11.5	12,277	3.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	431,600	15.3	430,297	14.2	(1,303)	-0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	488,100	17.3	503,722	16.7	15,622	3.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	263,700	9.4	273,552	9.1	9,852	3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	198,300	7.0	234,553	7.8	36,253	18.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	58,700	2.1	75,626	2.5	16,926	28.8
\$200,000 or more	61,200	2.2	103,810	3.4	42,610	69.6
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,909		\$38,293		(\$616)	-1.6
Families ¹⁴	1,755,718	100.0	1,869,809	100.0	114,091	6.5
Less than \$10,000	210,000	12.0	239,026	12.8	29,026	13.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100,800	5.7	121,766	6.5	20,966	20.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	194,800	11.1	219,424	11.7	24,624	12.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	203,200	11.6	216,498	11.6	13,298	6.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	271,000	15.4	269,417	14.4	(1,583)	-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	338,400	19.3	327,498	17.5	(10,902)	-3.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	196,200	11.2	190,152	10.2	(6,048)	-3.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	151,400	8.6	164,553	8.8	13,153	8.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43,800	2.5	50,937	2.7	7,137	16.3
\$200,000 or more	46,200	2.6	70,538	3.8	24,338	52.7
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,828		\$41,887		(\$2,941)	-6.6
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	1,060,556	100.0	1,152,668	100.0	92,112	8.7
Less than \$10,000	264,400	24.9	263,362	22.8	(1,038)	-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92,500	8.7	98,806	8.6	6,306	6.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	139,000	13.1	143,282	12.4	4,282	3.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	135,300	12.8	134,645	11.7	(655)	-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	158,100	14.9	157,825	13.7	(275)	-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	143,400	13.5	165,247	14.3	21,847	15.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	60,900	5.7	75,166	6.5	14,266	23.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40,100	3.8	61,191	5.3	21,091	52.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,000	1.2	21,958	1.9	8,958	68.9
\$200,000 or more	13,800	1.3	31,186	2.7	17,386	126.0
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$28,036		\$30,214		\$2,178	7.8
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,241		\$22,402		\$1,161	5.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (April 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	2,816,274	100.0	3,022,477	100.0	206,203	7.3
With wage or salary income	2,071,993	73.6	2,227,202	73.7	155,209	7.5
With self-employment income	268,659	9.5	283,614	9.4	14,955	5.6
With Social Security income	692,798	24.6	672,731	22.3	(20,067)	-2.9
With public assistance income & SSI	369,513	13.1	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	227,886	7.5	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	225,304	7.5	-	-
With retirement income	353,603	12.6	375,301	12.4	21,698	6.1
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	7,181,155	100.0	7,854,530	100.0	673,375	9.4
Below the poverty level	1,384,994	19.3	1,668,938	21.2	283,944	20.5
Less than 50% of the poverty level	719,008	10.0	891,266	11.3	172,258	24.0
Below 125% of the poverty level	1,706,855	23.8	2,062,876	26.3	356,021	20.9
Below 150% of the poverty level	1,990,588	27.7	2,442,008	31.1	451,420	22.7
Below 175% of the poverty level	2,295,978	32.0	2,790,840	35.5	494,862	21.6
Below 185% of the poverty level	2,407,979	33.5	2,936,066	37.4	528,087	21.9
Below 200% of the poverty level	2,583,698	36.0	3,124,894	39.8	541,196	20.9
Persons under 18 years	1,650,729	100.0	1,887,687	100.0	236,958	14.4
Below the poverty level	496,999	30.1	571,756	30.3	74,757	15.0
Persons 65 years and over	911,110	100.0	901,920	100.0	(9,190)	-1.0
Below the poverty level	150,322	16.5	160,277	17.8	9,955	6.6
Persons below the poverty level	1,384,994	100.0	1,668,938	100.0	283,944	20.5
Under 18 years	496,999	35.9	571,756	34.3	74,757	15.0
18 to 64 years	737,673	53.3	936,905	56.1	199,232	27.0
65 years and over	150,322	10.9	160,277	9.6	9,955	6.6
Families	1,755,718	100.0	1,869,809	100.0	114,091	6.5
Below the poverty level	285,476	16.3	345,834	18.5	60,358	21.1
Families with related children under 18 years	905,409	100.0	1,035,122	100.0	129,713	14.3
Below the poverty level	224,988	24.8	266,616	25.8	41,628	18.5
Families with related children under 5 years	404,620	100.0	432,602	100.0	27,982	6.9
Below the poverty level	114,385	28.3	122,601	28.3	8,216	7.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	508,463	100.0	566,530	100.0	58,067	11.4
Below the poverty level	179,357	35.3	194,083	34.3	14,726	8.2
With related children under 18 years	324,124	100.0	375,869	100.0	51,745	16.0
Below the poverty level	155,912	48.1	165,691	44.1	9,779	6.3
With related children under 5 years	133,058	100.0	136,315	100.0	3,257	2.4
Below the poverty level	78,299	58.8	71,207	52.2	(7,092)	-9.1
Families below the poverty level	285,476	100.0	345,834	100.0	60,358	21.1
With related children under 18 years	224,988	78.8	266,616	77.1	41,628	18.5
With related children under 5 years	114,385	40.1	122,601	35.5	8,216	7.2
With female householder, no husband present	179,357	62.8	194,083	56.1	14,726	8.2
With related children under 18 years	155,912	54.6	165,691	47.9	9,779	6.3
With related children under 5 years	78,299	27.4	71,207	20.6	(7,092)	-9.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,440,888	100.0	1,644,447	100.0	203,559	14.1
Below the poverty level	360,038	25.0	438,129	26.6	78,091	21.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	2,992,169	100.0	3,200,912	100.0	208,743	7.0
Occupied housing units	2,819,401	94.2	3,021,588	94.4	202,187	7.2
Vacant housing units	172,768	5.8	179,324	5.6	6,556	3.8
For rent	86,800	2.9	75,664	2.4	(11,136)	-12.8
For sale only	25,020	0.8	19,671	0.6	(5,349)	-21.4
Rented or sold, not occupied	18,272	0.6	15,989	0.5	(2,283)	-12.5
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	13,507	0.5	33,217	1.0	19,710	145.9
For migrant workers and other vacant	29,169	1.0	34,783	1.1	5,614	19.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	4.1	-	3.5	-	-	-
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	2,819,401	100.0	3,021,588	100.0	202,187	7.2
Owner-occupied housing units	807,378	28.6	912,133	30.2	104,755	13.0
Renter-occupied housing units	2,012,023	71.4	2,109,455	69.8	97,432	4.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	2,992,169	100.0	3,200,912	100.0	208,743	7.0
1 unit, detached	258,015	8.6	305,293	9.5	47,278	18.3
1 unit, attached	181,120	6.1	230,761	7.2	49,641	27.4
2 units	376,950	12.6	409,565	12.8	32,615	8.7
3 or 4 units	264,695	8.8	306,204	9.6	41,509	15.7
5 to 9 units	201,410	6.7	222,758	7.0	21,348	10.6
10 to 19 units	201,928	6.7	218,206	6.8	16,278	8.1
20 or more units	1,456,916	48.7	1,504,865	47.0	47,949	3.3
20 to 49 units	514,422	17.2	528,186	16.5	13,764	2.7
50 or more units	942,494	31.5	976,679	30.5	34,185	3.6
Other ¹⁸	51,135	1.7	3,260	0.1	(47,875)	-93.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	3,200,912	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	19,774	0.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	51,061	1.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	61,106	1.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	157,402	4.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	276,489	8.6	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	485,725	15.2	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	998,069	31.2	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	1,151,286	36.0	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	2,992,169	100.0	3,200,912	100.0	208,743	7.0
1 room	215,186	7.2	260,747	8.1	45,561	21.2
2 rooms	304,472	10.2	393,466	12.3	88,994	29.2
3 rooms	790,509	26.4	757,189	23.7	(33,320)	-4.2
4 rooms	703,525	23.5	708,946	22.1	5,421	0.8
5 rooms	416,980	13.9	460,488	14.4	43,508	10.4
6 rooms	286,910	9.6	293,565	9.2	6,655	2.3
7 or more rooms	274,587	9.2	326,511	10.2	51,924	18.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	2,819,401	100.0	3,021,588	100.0	202,187	7.2
1.00 or less	2,472,687	87.7	2,580,640	85.4	107,953	4.4
1.01 or more	346,714	12.3	440,948	14.6	94,234	27.2
1.01 to 1.50	187,946	6.7	214,288	7.1	26,342	14.0
1.51 or more	158,768	5.6	226,660	7.5	67,892	42.8
1.51 to 2.00	107,273	3.8	145,997	4.8	38,724	36.1
2.01 or more	51,495	1.8	80,663	2.7	29,168	56.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	3,021,588	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	443,358	14.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	859,136	28.4	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	505,389	16.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	491,479	16.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	392,605	13.0	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	329,621	10.9	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - New York City
1990 and 2000 Census**

New York City	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	2,819,401	100.0	3,021,588	100.0	202,187	7.2
None	1,575,217	55.9	1,682,946	55.7	107,729	6.8
1	887,309	31.5	955,165	31.6	67,856	7.6
2	282,593	10.0	305,267	10.1	22,674	8.0
3 or more	74,282	2.6	78,210	2.6	3,928	5.3
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	2,819,401	100.0	3,021,588	100.0	202,187	7.2
With telephone service	2,612,860	92.7	2,942,650	97.4	329,790	12.6
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	2,008,714	100.0	2,108,538	100.0	99,824	5.0
Less than \$200	-	-	130,164	6.2	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	100,849	4.8	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	251,991	12.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	679,997	32.2	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	495,676	23.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	266,368	12.6	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	141,851	6.7	-	-
No cash rent	26,727	1.3	41,642	2.0	14,915	55.8
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$637		\$705		\$68	10.7
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	2,008,714	100.0	2,108,538	100.0	99,824	5.0
Less than 20 percent	700,614	34.9	695,275	33.0	(5,339)	-0.8
20 to 24 percent	231,991	11.5	232,427	11.0	436	0.2
25 percent or more	984,981	49.0	1,057,253	50.1	72,272	7.3
25 to 29 percent	200,639	10.0	199,904	9.5	(735)	-0.4
30 to 34 percent	144,159	7.2	146,710	7.0	2,551	1.8
35 percent or more	640,183	31.9	710,639	33.7	70,456	11.0
Not computed	91,128	4.5	123,583	5.9	32,455	35.6
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	335,810	100.0	391,402	100.0	55,592	16.6
Less than \$50,000	-	-	6,793	1.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	9,547	2.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	40,935	10.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	118,791	30.4	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	138,275	35.3	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	59,136	15.1	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	13,828	3.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	4,097	1.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$243,441		\$211,900		(\$31,541)	-13.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	335,810	100.0	391,402	100.0	55,592	16.6
With a mortgage	215,450	64.2	265,120	67.7	49,670	23.1
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,202		\$1,562		\$360	30.0
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	335,810	100.0	391,402	100.0	55,592	16.6
Less than 20 percent	180,808	53.8	172,316	44.0	(8,492)	-4.7
20 to 24 percent	36,308	10.8	45,667	11.7	9,359	25.8
25 percent or more	115,072	34.3	166,740	42.6	51,668	44.9
25 to 29 percent	26,890	8.0	34,903	8.9	8,013	29.8
30 to 34 percent	20,107	6.0	26,839	6.9	6,732	33.5
35 percent or more	68,075	20.3	104,998	26.8	36,923	54.2
Not computed	3,622	1.1	6,679	1.7	3,057	84.4

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	1,203,789	100.0	1,332,650	100.0	128,861	10.7
Native-born	928,996	77.2	946,823	71.0	17,827	1.9
Born in United States						
In New York State	646,190	53.7	713,090	53.5	66,900	10.4
Born outside the United States	171,809	14.3	138,583	10.4	(33,226)	-19.3
Foreign-born	274,793	22.8	385,827	29.0	111,034	40.4
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	167,666	12.6	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	136,974	11.4	119,950	9.0	(17,024)	-12.4
Entered 1970 to 1979	57,415	4.8	48,760	3.7	(8,655)	-15.1
Entered prior to 1970	80,404	6.7	49,451	3.7	(30,953)	-38.5
Naturalized citizen	109,177	9.1	152,521	11.4	43,344	39.7
Not a citizen	165,616	13.8	233,306	17.5	67,690	40.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	274,793	100.0	385,827	100.0	111,034	40.4
Europe	50,808	18.5	40,577	10.5	(10,231)	-20.1
Italy	14,053	5.1	9,142	2.4	(4,911)	-34.9
Poland	4,663	1.7	2,133	0.6	(2,530)	-54.3
Soviet Union ⁴	4,269	1.6	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	3,111	0.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	1,746	0.5	-	-
Asia	23,754	8.6	28,656	7.4	4,902	20.6
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	4,150	1.5	4,363	1.1	213	5.1
Korea	4,467	1.6	2,955	0.8	(1,512)	-33.8
Bangladesh ⁵	1,083	0.4	3,990	1.0	2,907	268.4
India	3,656	1.3	3,440	0.9	(216)	-5.9
Pakistan	964	0.4	1,874	0.5	910	94.4
Philippines	2,433	0.9	4,129	1.1	1,696	69.7
Africa	7,876	2.9	25,747	6.7	17,871	226.9
Egypt	254	0.1	505	0.1	251	98.8
Ghana	2,644	1.0	9,275	2.4	6,631	250.8
Nigeria	1,544	0.6	4,299	1.1	2,755	178.4
Oceania	126	0.0	97	0.0	(29)	-23.0
Latin America	170,079	61.9	289,739	75.1	119,660	70.4
Dominican Republic	59,108	21.5	124,032	32.1	64,924	109.8
Haiti	1,476	0.5	1,643	0.4	167	11.3
Jamaica	30,851	11.2	51,120	13.2	20,269	65.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4,188	1.5	6,145	1.6	1,957	46.7
Mexico	7,065	2.6	20,962	5.4	13,897	196.7
Honduras	6,012	2.2	12,774	3.3	6,762	112.5
Colombia	2,487	0.9	3,322	0.9	835	33.6
Ecuador	9,413	3.4	14,800	3.8	5,387	57.2
Guyana	10,629	3.9	14,868	3.9	4,239	39.9
Northern America	1,064	0.4	1,011	0.3	(53)	-5.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	1,102,253	100.0	1,225,092	100.0	122,839	11.1
Speaks English only	575,343	52.2	578,996	47.3	3,653	0.6
Speaks language other than English at home	526,910	100.0	646,096	100.0	119,186	22.6
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	428,376	81.3	534,660	82.8	106,284	24.8
Speaks Chinese	5,675	1.1	5,848	0.9	173	3.0
Speaks French/French Creole	7,740	1.5	12,670	2.0	4,930	63.7
Speaks Russian	2,132	0.4	5,396	0.8	3,264	153.1
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	4,615	0.9	9,092	1.4	4,477	97.0
Speaks Italian	28,371	5.4	16,701	2.6	(11,670)	-41.1
Speaks Yiddish	6,482	1.2	2,622	0.4	(3,860)	-59.5
Speaks Korean	4,785	0.9	3,149	0.5	(1,636)	-34.2
Speaks Polish	1,917	0.4	1,099	0.2	(818)	-42.7
Speaks Greek	3,240	0.6	2,945	0.5	(295)	-9.1
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	1,079	0.2	1,531	0.2	452	41.9
Speaks Arabic	1322	0.3	2,655	0.4	1,333	100.8
Speaks Tagalog	2365	0.4	3,981	0.6	1,616	68.3
Speaks an African language ⁵	4,808	0.9	19,053	2.9	14,245	296.3
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	251,753	47.8	309,029	47.8	57,276	22.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census**

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	1,203,789	100.0	1,332,650	100.0	128,861	10.7
Albanian	1,853	0.2	7,101	0.5	5,248	283.2
Arab	1,707	0.1	3,105	0.2	1,398	81.9
Egyptian	202	0.0	475	0.0	273	135.1
Lebanese	427	0.0	332	0.0	(95)	-22.2
Austrian	5,860	0.5	2,196	0.2	(3,664)	-62.5
Brazilian	314	0.0	496	0.0	182	58.0
English	9,988	0.8	5,245	0.4	(4,743)	-47.5
French ⁹	4,120	0.3	3,386	0.3	(734)	-17.8
German	28,780	2.4	17,620	1.3	(11,160)	-38.8
Greek	4,963	0.4	4,385	0.3	(578)	-11.6
Guyanese	6,323	0.5	9,852	0.7	3,529	55.8
Hungarian	5,375	0.4	2,967	0.2	(2,408)	-44.8
Irish ⁸	64,884	5.4	42,051	3.2	(22,833)	-35.2
Israeli	403	0.0	688	0.1	285	70.7
Italian	92,584	7.7	69,289	5.2	(23,295)	-25.2
Norwegian	727	0.1	862	0.1	135	18.6
Polish	18,447	1.5	9,346	0.7	(9,101)	-49.3
Romanian	2,157	0.2	1,372	0.1	(785)	-36.4
Russian	17,463	1.5	9,764	0.7	(7,699)	-44.1
Scotch-Irish	1,584	0.1	974	0.1	(610)	-38.5
Scottish	2,037	0.2	1,394	0.1	(643)	-31.6
Subsaharan African	12,063	1.0	36,261	2.7	24,198	200.6
Nigerian	2,061	0.2	4,559	0.3	2,498	121.2
Swedish	1,468	0.1	828	0.1	(640)	-43.6
Ukrainian	2,077	0.2	2,297	0.2	220	10.6
West Indian (not Hispanic)	68,460	5.7	95,807	7.2	27,347	39.9
Haitian	2,055	0.2	2,845	0.2	790	38.4
Jamaican	39,451	3.3	61,081	4.6	21,630	54.8
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	2,683	0.2	4,700	0.4	2,017	75.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	1,102,253	100.0	1,225,092	100.0	122,839	11.1
Lived in same house	703,248	63.8	741,648	60.5	38,400	5.5
Lived in different house in the U.S.	324,503	29.4	406,708	33.2	82,205	25.3
New York State	304,468	27.6	379,453	31.0	74,985	24.6
Same county	219,996	20.0	279,341	22.8	59,345	27.0
Different county	84,472	7.7	100,112	8.2	15,640	18.5
Different state	20,035	1.8	27,255	2.2	7,220	36.0
Lived elsewhere ⁹	74,502	6.8	76,736	6.3	2,234	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	1,141,598	100.0	1,268,414	100.0	126,816	11.1
Enrolled in school	342,170	30.0	419,114	33.0	76,944	22.5
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	15,597	1.4	47,686	3.8	32,089	205.7
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	22,793	1.8	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	24,893	2.0	-	-
Elementary or high school	233,710	20.5	285,414	22.5	51,704	22.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	190,933	15.1	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	94,481	7.4	-	-
College or graduate school	92,863	8.1	86,014	6.8	(6,849)	-7.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	735,022	100.0	794,792	100.0	59,770	8.1
Less than 9th grade	135,918	18.5	125,385	15.8	(10,533)	-7.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	169,011	23.0	174,301	21.9	5,290	3.1
High school graduate or higher	430,093	58.5	495,106	62.3	65,013	15.1
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	207,262	28.2	205,246	25.8	(2,016)	-1.0
Some college	133,070	18.1	173,456	21.8	40,386	30.3
Associate degree	31,201	4.2	43,293	5.4	12,092	38.8
College graduate	89,761	12.2	116,404	14.6	26,643	29.7
Bachelor's degree	53,649	7.3	69,854	8.8	16,205	30.2
Graduate or professional degree	36,112	4.9	46,550	5.9	10,438	28.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census**

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	905,919	100.0	975,755	100.0	69,836	7.7
In the labor force	502,324	55.4	500,716	51.3	(1,608)	-0.3
In the civilian labor force	501,669	55.4	500,345	51.3	(1,324)	-0.3
Employed	441,957	48.8	428,654	43.9	(13,303)	-3.0
Unemployed	59,712	6.6	71,691	7.3	11,979	20.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.9		14.3			
In the armed forces	655	0.1	371	0.0	(284)	-43.4
Not in the labor force	403,595	44.6	475,039	48.7	71,444	17.7
Males 16 years and over	402,110	100.0	436,205	100.0	34,095	8.5
In the labor force	260,667	64.8	246,822	56.6	(13,845)	-5.3
In the civilian labor force	260,115	64.7	246,490	56.5	(13,625)	-5.2
Employed	227,500	56.6	213,032	48.8	(14,468)	-6.4
Unemployed	32,615	8.1	33,458	7.7	843	2.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	12.5		13.6			
Not in the labor force	141,443	35.2	189,383	43.4	47,940	33.9
Females 16 years and over	503,809	100.0	539,550	100.0	35,741	7.1
In the labor force	241,657	48.0	253,894	47.1	12,237	5.1
In the civilian labor force	241,554	47.9	253,855	47.0	12,301	5.1
Employed	214,457	42.6	215,622	40.0	1,165	0.5
Unemployed	27,097	5.4	38,233	7.1	11,136	41.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	11.2		15.1			
Not in the labor force	262,152	52.0	285,656	52.9	23,504	9.0
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	159,362	100.0	181,438	100.0	22,076	13.9
In the labor force	81,366	51.1	101,971	56.2	20,605	25.3
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	81,328	100.0	85,779	100.0	4,451	5.5
In the labor force	34,106	41.9	44,672	52.1	10,566	31.0
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	113,095	100.0	117,477	100.0	4,382	3.9
Children with all parents in labor force	45,181	39.9	56,753	48.3	11,572	25.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	441,957	100.0	428,654	100.0	(13,303)	-3.0
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	105,185	23.8	114,023	26.6	8,838	8.4
Sales and office occupations	144,718	32.7	123,693	28.9	(21,025)	-14.5
Service occupations	92,511	20.9	105,015	24.5	12,504	13.5
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	603	0.1	336	0.1	(267)	-44.2
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	33,976	7.7	33,054	7.7	(922)	-2.7
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	64,965	14.7	52,533	12.3	(12,432)	-19.1
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	1,109	0.3	457	0.1	(652)	-58.8
Construction	21,256	4.8	19,102	4.5	(2,154)	-10.1
Manufacturing	46,757	10.6	26,750	6.2	(20,007)	-42.8
Wholesale trade	16,000	3.6	12,329	2.9	(3,671)	-22.9
Retail trade	39,771	9.0	42,648	9.9	2,877	7.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	34,788	7.9	29,070	6.8	(5,718)	-16.4
Information	13,218	3.0	15,350	3.6	2,132	16.1
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	43,064	9.7	37,212	8.7	(5,852)	-13.6
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	39,248	8.9	36,799	8.6	(2,449)	-6.2
Educational, health and social services	109,534	24.8	129,509	30.2	19,975	18.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	28,698	6.5	31,134	7.3	2,436	8.5
Other services (except public administration)	23,394	5.3	26,133	6.1	2,739	11.7
Public administration	25,120	5.7	22,161	5.2	(2,959)	-11.8
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	322,399	72.9	324,215	75.6	1,816	0.6
Government workers	103,888	23.5	86,867	20.3	(17,021)	-16.4
Local government worker	73,582	16.6	61,408	14.3	(12,174)	-16.5
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	14,205	3.2	16,572	3.9	2,367	16.7
Unpaid family workers	1,465	0.3	1,000	0.2	(465)	-31.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census**

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	429,777	100.0	415,075	100.0	(14,702)	-3.4
Worked in New York State	417,074	97.0	401,013	96.6	(16,061)	-3.9
Worked in New York City	384,588	89.5	365,522	88.1	(19,066)	-5.0
In county of residence	178,593	41.6	168,903	40.7	(9,690)	-5.4
Worked outside New York City	32,486	7.6	35,491	8.6	3,005	9.3
Worked outside New York State	12,703	3.0	14,062	3.4	1,359	10.7
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	429,777	100.0	415,075	100.0	(14,702)	-3.4
Car, truck, or van	147,789	34.4	150,885	36.4	3,096	2.1
Drove alone	107,020	24.9	112,159	27.0	5,139	4.8
Carpooled	40,769	9.5	38,726	9.3	(2,043)	-5.0
Public transportation	243,201	56.6	222,835	53.7	(20,366)	-8.4
Bus, trolley, streetcar	72,018	16.8	65,587	15.8	(6,431)	-8.9
Subway	158,679	36.9	143,534	34.6	(15,145)	-9.5
Railroad	8,737	2.0	8,113	2.0	(624)	-7.1
Ferryboat	97	0.0	106	0.0	9	9.3
Taxicab	3,670	0.9	5,495	1.3	1,825	49.7
Walked	30,422	7.1	30,076	7.2	(346)	-1.1
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	2,986	0.7	3,523	0.8	537	18.0
Worked at home	5,379	1.3	7,756	1.9	2,377	44.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	38.9		43.0			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	423,191	100.0	463,242	100.0	40,051	9.5
Less than \$10,000	101,000	23.9	109,177	23.6	8,177	8.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35,000	8.3	40,001	8.6	5,001	14.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55,800	13.2	63,874	13.8	8,074	14.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55,500	13.1	60,959	13.2	5,459	9.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61,400	14.5	65,028	14.0	3,628	5.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62,600	14.8	65,911	14.2	3,311	5.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28,200	6.7	30,029	6.5	1,829	6.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18,400	4.3	19,618	4.2	1,218	6.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,400	0.8	4,351	0.9	951	28.0
\$200,000 or more	1,800	0.4	4,294	0.9	2,494	138.6
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$28,629		\$27,611		(\$1,018)	-3.6
Families ¹⁴	291,978	100.0	317,248	100.0	25,270	8.7
Less than \$10,000	57,600	19.7	64,989	20.5	7,389	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21,200	7.3	25,573	8.1	4,373	20.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37,700	12.9	43,691	13.8	5,991	15.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38,000	13.0	41,825	13.2	3,825	10.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44,300	15.2	45,478	14.3	1,178	2.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	48,900	16.7	48,427	15.3	(473)	-1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23,600	8.1	23,956	7.6	356	1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,100	5.5	16,407	5.2	307	1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,000	1.0	3,547	1.1	547	18.2
\$200,000 or more	1,500	0.5	3,355	1.1	1,855	123.7
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,241		\$30,682		(\$2,559)	-7.7
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	131,213	100.0	145,994	100.0	14,781	11.3
Less than \$10,000	47,600	36.3	49,176	33.7	1,576	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14,100	10.7	15,774	10.8	1,674	11.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19,200	14.6	21,513	14.7	2,313	12.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17,300	13.2	19,471	13.3	2,171	12.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,000	12.2	17,714	12.1	1,714	10.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,100	9.2	14,851	10.2	2,751	22.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,000	2.3	4,224	2.9	1,224	40.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,500	1.1	1,968	1.3	468	31.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	200	0.2	525	0.4	325	162.5
\$200,000 or more	100	0.1	778	0.5	678	678.0
Median nonfamily hhld income (1999 constant dollars)	\$17,454		\$18,481		\$1,027	5.9
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$13,744		\$13,959		\$215	1.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census**

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	423,191	100.0	463,242	100.0	40,051	9.5
With wage or salary income	288,064	68.1	319,646	69.0	31,582	11.0
With self-employment income	21,180	5.0	25,138	5.4	3,958	18.7
With Social Security income	103,596	24.5	103,429	22.3	(167)	-0.2
With public assistance income & SSI	97,299	23.0	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	67,738	14.6	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	46,926	10.1	-	-
With retirement income	53,057	12.5	56,269	12.1	3,212	6.1
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	1,163,947	100.0	1,288,234	100.0	124,287	10.7
Below the poverty level	334,137	28.7	395,263	30.7	61,126	18.3
Less than 50% of the poverty level	179,243	15.4	225,538	17.5	46,295	25.8
Below 125% of the poverty level	394,670	33.9	470,210	36.5	75,540	19.1
Below 150% of the poverty level	448,286	38.5	540,843	42.0	92,557	20.6
Below 175% of the poverty level	503,370	43.2	605,045	47.0	101,675	20.2
Below 185% of the poverty level	524,411	45.1	630,157	48.9	105,746	20.2
Below 200% of the poverty level	553,865	47.6	665,924	51.7	112,059	20.2
Persons under 18 years	323,070	100.0	384,133	100.0	61,063	18.9
Below the poverty level	137,711	42.6	160,344	41.7	22,633	16.4
Persons 65 years and over	129,321	100.0	124,899	100.0	(4,422)	-3.4
Below the poverty level	26,576	20.6	26,660	21.3	84	0.3
Persons below the poverty level	334,137	100.0	395,263	100.0	61,126	18.3
Under 18 years	137,711	41.2	160,344	40.6	22,633	16.4
18 to 64 years	169,850	50.8	208,259	52.7	38,409	22.6
65 years and over	26,576	8.0	26,660	6.7	84	0.3
Families	291,978	100.0	317,248	100.0	25,270	8.7
Below the poverty level	75,148	25.7	88,848	28.0	13,700	18.2
Families with related children under 18 years	172,530	100.0	203,803	100.0	31,273	18.1
Below the poverty level	62,356	36.1	74,405	36.5	12,049	19.3
Families with related children under 5 years	80,415	100.0	86,245	100.0	5,830	7.2
Below the poverty level	33,394	41.5	34,379	39.9	985	2.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	121,329	100.0	139,726	100.0	18,397	15.2
Below the poverty level	55,460	45.7	61,791	44.2	6,331	11.4
With related children under 18 years	86,517	100.0	104,377	100.0	17,860	20.6
Below the poverty level	49,182	56.8	54,867	52.6	5,685	11.6
With related children under 5 years	39,672	100.0	40,472	100.0	800	2.0
Below the poverty level	26,082	65.7	24,496	60.5	(1,586)	-6.1
Families below the poverty level	75,148	100.0	88,848	100.0	13,700	18.2
With related children under 18 years	62,356	83.0	74,405	83.7	12,049	19.3
With related children under 5 years	33,394	44.4	34,379	38.7	985	2.9
With female householder, no husband present	55,460	73.8	61,791	69.5	6,331	11.4
With related children under 18 years	49,182	65.4	54,867	61.8	5,685	11.6
With related children under 5 years	26,082	34.7	24,496	27.6	(1,586)	-6.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	186,588	100.0	219,183	100.0	32,595	17.5
Below the poverty level	64,942	34.8	80,669	36.8	15,727	24.2

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	440,955	100.0	490,659	100.0	49,704	11.3
Occupied housing units	424,112	96.2	463,212	94.4	39,100	9.2
Vacant housing units	16,843	3.8	27,447	5.6	10,604	63.0
For rent	11,199	2.5	17,267	3.5	6,068	54.2
For sale only	1,940	0.4	2,498	0.5	558	28.8
Rented or sold, not occupied	1,500	0.3	1,961	0.4	461	30.7
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	271	0.1	1,251	0.3	980	361.6
For migrant workers and other vacant	1,933	0.4	4,470	0.9	2,537	131.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.1		4.4			
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	424,112	100.0	463,212	100.0	39,100	9.2
Owner-occupied housing units	75,842	17.9	90,522	19.5	14,680	19.4
Renter-occupied housing units	348,270	82.1	372,690	80.5	24,420	7.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	440,955	100.0	490,659	100.0	49,704	11.3
1 unit, detached	23,729	5.4	28,429	5.8	4,700	19.8
1 unit, attached	20,203	4.6	26,572	5.4	6,369	31.5
2 units	33,728	7.6	41,304	8.4	7,576	22.5
3 or 4 units	27,075	6.1	36,345	7.4	9,270	34.2
5 to 9 units	14,030	3.2	19,249	3.9	5,219	37.2
10 to 19 units	25,335	5.7	30,998	6.3	5,663	22.4
20 or more units	287,956	65.3	307,248	62.6	19,292	6.7
20 to 49 units	119,185	27.0	124,680	25.4	5,495	4.6
50 or more units	168,771	38.3	182,568	37.2	13,797	8.2
Other ¹⁸	8,899	2.0	514	0.1	(8,385)	-94.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	490,659	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	2,571	0.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	8,605	1.8	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	12,669	2.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	21,576	4.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	51,740	10.5	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	90,949	18.5	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	167,677	34.2	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	134,872	27.5	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	440,955	100.0	490,659	100.0	49,704	11.3
1 room	20,764	4.7	36,269	7.4	15,505	74.7
2 rooms	31,259	7.1	50,867	10.4	19,608	62.7
3 rooms	145,952	33.1	139,889	28.5	(6,063)	-4.2
4 rooms	124,013	28.1	125,617	25.6	1,604	1.3
5 rooms	63,290	14.4	74,528	15.2	11,238	17.8
6 rooms	31,450	7.1	32,449	6.6	999	3.2
7 or more rooms	24,227	5.5	31,040	6.3	6,813	28.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	424,112	100.0	463,212	100.0	39,100	9.2
1.00 or less	353,714	83.4	372,066	80.3	18,352	5.2
1.01 or more	70,398	16.6	91,146	19.7	20,748	29.5
1.01 to 1.50	40,523	9.6	44,845	9.7	4,322	10.7
1.51 or more	29,875	7.0	46,301	10.0	16,426	55.0
1.51 to 2.00	19,684	4.6	27,964	6.0	8,280	42.1
2.01 or more	10,191	2.4	18,337	4.0	8,146	79.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	463,212	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	67,831	14.6	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	132,253	28.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	80,379	17.4	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	80,536	17.4	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	62,755	13.5	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	39,458	8.5	-	-

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF1
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Bronx
1990 and 2000 Census

Bronx	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	424,112	100.0	463,212	100.0	39,100	9.2
None	260,322	61.4	285,309	61.6	24,987	9.6
1	121,102	28.6	133,331	28.8	12,229	10.1
2	34,494	8.1	35,841	7.7	1,347	3.9
3 or more	8,194	1.9	8,731	1.9	537	6.6
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	424,112	100.0	463,212	100.0	39,100	9.2
With telephone service	371,246	87.5	441,596	95.3	70,350	18.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	348,029	100.0	372,481	100.0	24,452	7.0
Less than \$200	-	-	34,048	9.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	24,528	6.6	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	55,377	14.9	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	151,892	40.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	74,943	20.1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	22,144	5.9	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	2,869	0.8	-	-
No cash rent	3,352	1.0	6,680	1.8	3,328	99.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$568		\$620		\$52	9.2
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	348,029	100.0	372,481	100.0	24,452	7.0
Less than 20 percent	112,373	32.3	114,676	30.8	2,303	2.0
20 to 24 percent	39,186	11.3	39,068	10.5	(118)	-0.3
25 percent or more	180,645	51.9	195,899	52.6	15,254	8.4
25 to 29 percent	35,532	10.2	34,968	9.4	(564)	-1.6
30 to 34 percent	24,882	7.1	26,015	7.0	1,133	4.6
35 percent or more	120,231	34.5	134,916	36.2	14,685	12.2
Not computed	15,825	4.5	22,838	6.1	7,013	44.3
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	30,030	100.0	35,360	100.0	5,330	18.0
Less than \$50,000	-	-	535	1.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,949	5.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	4,346	12.3	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	13,955	39.5	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	11,725	33.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	1,986	5.6	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	504	1.4	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	360	1.0	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$223,282		\$190,400		(\$32,882)	-14.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	30,030	100.0	35,360	100.0	5,330	17.7
With a mortgage	18,104	60.3	23,339	66.0	5,235	28.9
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,189		\$1,584		\$395	33.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	30,030	100.0	35,360	100.0	5,330	17.7
Less than 20 percent	15,685	52.2	14,191	40.1	(1,494)	-9.5
20 to 24 percent	3,218	10.7	3,920	11.1	702	21.8
25 percent or more	10,661	35.5	16,525	46.7	5,864	55.0
25 to 29 percent	2,380	7.9	3,230	9.1	850	35.7
30 to 34 percent	1,701	5.7	2,658	7.5	957	56.3
35 percent or more	6,580	21.9	10,637	30.1	4,057	61.7
Not computed	466	1.6	724	2.0	258	55.4

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	2,300,664	100.0	2,465,326	100.0	164,662	7.2
Native-born	1,628,095	70.8	1,533,557	62.2	(94,538)	-5.8
Born in United States	1,480,732	64.4	1,428,116	57.9	(52,616)	-3.6
In New York State	1,249,885	54.3	1,227,839	49.8	(22,046)	-1.8
Born outside the United States	147,363	6.4	105,441	4.3	(41,922)	-28.4
Foreign-born	672,569	29.2	931,769	37.8	259,200	38.5
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	411,103	16.7	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	313,692	13.6	270,382	11.0	(43,310)	-13.8
Entered 1970 to 1979	171,844	7.5	135,656	5.5	(36,188)	-21.1
Entered prior to 1970	187,033	8.1	114,628	4.6	(72,405)	-38.7
Naturalized citizen	278,923	12.1	439,973	17.8	161,050	57.7
Not a citizen	393,646	17.1	491,796	19.9	98,150	24.9
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	672,569	100.0	931,769	100.0	259,200	38.5
Europe	171,100	25.4	238,383	25.6	67,283	39.3
Italy	37,271	5.5	24,719	2.7	(12,552)	-33.7
Poland	30,603	4.6	35,382	3.8	4,779	15.6
Soviet Union ⁴	49,317	7.3	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	51,781	5.6	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	55,573	6.0	-	-
Asia	97,138	14.4	183,909	19.7	86,771	89.3
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	45,824	6.8	86,064	9.2	40,240	87.8
Korea	5,370	0.8	5,560	0.6	190	3.5
Bangladesh ⁵	1,842	0.3	9,756	1.0	7,914	429.6
India	4,885	0.7	6,838	0.7	1,953	40.0
Pakistan	5,386	0.8	16,872	1.8	11,486	213.3
Philippines	5,142	0.8	6,769	0.7	1,627	31.6
Africa	12,513	1.9	23,588	2.5	11,075	88.5
Egypt	4,404	0.7	5,942	0.6	1,538	34.9
Ghana	1,560	0.2	2,481	0.3	921	59.0
Nigeria	2,219	0.3	5,492	0.6	3,273	147.5
Oceania	420	0.1	829	0.1	409	97.4
Latin America	343,562	51.1	480,520	51.6	136,958	39.9
Dominican Republic	36,648	5.4	59,362	6.4	22,714	62.0
Haiti	46,575	6.9	61,267	6.6	14,692	31.5
Jamaica	52,272	7.8	73,580	7.9	21,308	40.8
Trinidad and Tobago	36,560	5.4	52,256	5.6	15,696	42.9
Mexico	10,596	1.6	39,605	4.3	29,009	273.8
Honduras	6,091	0.9	9,117	1.0	3,026	49.7
Colombia	7,362	1.1	7,597	0.8	235	3.2
Ecuador	13,887	2.1	20,256	2.2	6,369	45.9
Guyana	36,751	5.5	46,425	5.0	9,674	26.3
Northern America	3,950	0.6	4,535	0.5	585	14.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	2,124,614	100.0	2,285,223	100.0	160,609	7.6
Speaks English only	1,280,240	60.3	1,217,121	53.3	(63,119)	-4.9
Speaks language other than English at home	844,374	100.0	1,068,102	100.0	223,728	26.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	382,469	45.3	411,346	38.5	28,877	7.6
Speaks Chinese	60,476	7.2	108,614	10.2	48,138	79.6
Speaks French/French Creole	72,612	8.6	97,862	9.2	25,250	34.8
Speaks Russian	44,646	5.3	135,980	12.7	91,334	204.6
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	11,894	1.4	33,054	3.1	21,160	177.9
Speaks Italian	78,000	9.2	48,076	4.5	(29,924)	-38.4
Speaks Yiddish	68,474	8.1	70,858	6.6	2,384	3.5
Speaks Korean	5,849	0.7	5,740	0.5	(109)	-1.9
Speaks Polish	24,120	2.9	32,509	3.0	8,389	34.8
Speaks Greek	10,943	1.3	9,630	0.9	(1,313)	-12.0
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	21,365	2.5	25,980	2.4	4,615	21.6
Speaks Arabic	15110	1.8	24,968	2.3	9,858	65.2
Speaks Tagalog	4433	0.5	5,700	0.5	1,267	28.6
Speaks an African language ⁵	5,914	0.7	10,397	1.0	4,483	75.8
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	410,338	48.6	547,063	51.2	136,725	33.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	2,300,664	100.0	2,465,326	100.0	164,662	7.2
Albanian	1,746	0.1	6,121	0.2	4,375	250.6
Arab	27,209	1.2	35,739	1.4	8,530	31.3
Egyptian	4,848	0.2	6,572	0.3	1,724	35.6
Lebanese	5,076	0.2	5,650	0.2	574	11.3
Austrian	14,682	0.6	6,089	0.2	(8,593)	-58.5
Brazilian	804	0.0	1,098	0.0	294	36.6
English	30,966	1.3	23,018	0.9	(7,948)	-25.7
French ⁸	10,511	0.5	9,296	0.4	(1,215)	-11.6
German	64,424	2.8	39,647	1.6	(24,777)	-38.5
Greek	15,902	0.7	13,639	0.6	(2,263)	-14.2
Guyanese	27,220	1.2	38,519	1.6	11,299	41.5
Hungarian	22,347	1.0	16,763	0.7	(5,584)	-25.0
Irish ⁸	113,912	5.0	80,929	3.3	(32,983)	-29.0
Israeli	8,045	0.3	8,245	0.3	200	2.5
Italian	263,800	11.5	183,868	7.5	(79,932)	-30.3
Norwegian	9,054	0.4	7,345	0.3	(1,709)	-18.9
Polish	98,136	4.3	71,842	2.9	(26,294)	-26.8
Romanian	10,242	0.4	6,661	0.3	(3,581)	-35.0
Russian	90,832	3.9	93,742	3.8	2,910	3.2
Scotch-Irish	5,453	0.2	4,252	0.2	(1,201)	-22.0
Scottish	6,228	0.3	6,257	0.3	29	0.5
Subsaharan African	21,146	0.9	38,363	1.6	17,217	81.4
Nigerian	3,049	0.1	6,260	0.3	3,211	105.3
Swedish	5,936	0.3	4,376	0.2	(1,560)	-26.3
Ukrainian	8,228	0.4	37,771	1.5	29,543	359.1
West Indian (not Hispanic)	205,184	8.9	283,749	11.5	78,565	38.3
Haitian	53,448	2.3	74,152	3.0	20,704	38.7
Jamaican	61,214	2.7	86,785	3.5	25,571	41.8
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	25,883	1.1	47,389	1.9	21,506	83.1
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	2,124,614	100.0	2,285,223	100.0	160,609	7.6
Lived in same house	1,366,689	64.3	1,436,657	62.9	69,968	5.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	613,831	28.9	688,260	30.1	74,429	12.1
New York State	564,282	26.6	625,382	27.4	61,100	10.8
Same county	478,924	22.5	522,749	22.9	43,825	9.2
Different county	85,358	4.0	102,633	4.5	17,275	20.2
Different state	49,549	2.3	62,878	2.8	13,329	26.9
Lived elsewhere ⁹	144,094	6.8	160,306	7.0	16,212	11.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	2,193,723	100.0	2,357,861	100.0	164,138	7.5
Enrolled in school	643,175	29.3	731,672	31.0	88,497	13.8
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	35,120	1.6	86,054	3.6	50,934	145.0
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	45,137	1.9	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	40,917	1.7	-	-
Elementary or high school	427,938	19.5	471,408	20.0	43,470	10.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	305,478	13.0	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	165,930	7.0	-	-
College or graduate school	180,117	8.2	174,210	7.4	(5,907)	-3.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,457,904	100.0	1,552,870	100.0	94,966	6.5
Less than 9th grade	227,204	15.6	203,190	13.1	(24,014)	-10.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	301,845	20.7	281,116	18.1	(20,729)	-6.9
High school graduate or higher	928,855	63.7	1,068,564	68.8	139,709	15.0
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	415,668	28.5	414,868	26.7	(800)	-0.2
Some college	271,888	18.6	314,446	20.2	42,558	15.7
Associate degree	68,996	4.7	88,730	5.7	19,734	28.6
College graduate	241,299	16.6	339,250	21.8	97,951	40.6
Bachelor's degree	137,314	9.4	202,103	13.0	64,789	47.2
Graduate or professional degree	103,985	7.1	137,147	8.8	33,162	31.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	1,760,921	100.0	1,877,751	100.0	116,830	6.6
In the labor force	1,038,103	59.0	1,039,512	55.4	1,409	0.1
In the civilian labor force	1,035,999	58.8	1,038,558	55.3	2,559	0.2
Employed	929,335	52.8	927,030	49.4	(2,305)	-0.2
Unemployed	106,664	6.1	111,528	5.9	4,864	4.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.3		10.7			
In the armed forces	2,104	0.1	954	0.1	(1,150)	-54.7
Not in the labor force	722,818	41.0	838,239	44.6	115,421	16.0
Males 16 years and over	795,020	100.0	853,076	100.0	58,056	7.3
In the labor force	544,115	68.4	527,429	61.8	(16,686)	-3.1
In the civilian labor force	542,449	68.2	526,655	61.7	(15,794)	-2.9
Employed	485,122	61.0	472,187	55.4	(12,935)	-2.7
Unemployed	57,327	7.2	54,468	6.4	(2,859)	-5.0
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.6		10.3			
Not in the labor force	250,905	31.6	325,647	38.2	74,742	29.8
Females 16 years and over	965,901	100.0	1,024,675	100.0	58,774	6.1
In the labor force	493,988	51.1	512,083	50.0	18,095	3.7
In the civilian labor force	493,550	51.1	511,903	50.0	18,353	3.7
Employed	444,213	46.0	454,843	44.4	10,630	2.4
Unemployed	49,337	5.1	57,060	5.6	7,723	15.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	10.0		11.1			
Not in the labor force	471,913	48.9	512,592	50.0	40,679	8.6
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	292,098	100.0	309,764	100.0	17,666	6.0
In the labor force	160,982	55.1	179,423	57.9	18,441	11.5
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	145,741	100.0	144,730	100.0	(1,011)	-0.7
In the labor force	67,786	46.5	75,503	52.2	7,717	11.4
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	199,498	100.0	200,196	100.0	698	0.3
Children with all parents in labor force	85,215	42.7	93,087	46.5	7,872	9.2
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	929,335	100.0	927,030	100.0	(2,305)	-0.2
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	262,145	28.2	301,569	32.5	39,424	15.0
Sales and office occupations	302,696	32.6	256,891	27.7	(45,805)	-15.1
Service occupations	165,456	17.8	187,461	20.2	22,005	13.3
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	974	0.1	501	0.1	(473)	-48.6
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	66,338	7.1	67,024	7.2	686	1.0
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	131,725	14.2	113,584	12.3	(18,141)	-13.8
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	2,551	0.3	571	0.1	(1,980)	-77.6
Construction	41,737	4.5	44,696	4.8	2,959	7.1
Manufacturing	103,577	11.1	68,428	7.4	(35,149)	-33.9
Wholesale trade	35,281	3.8	29,023	3.1	(6,258)	-17.7
Retail trade	80,957	8.7	83,926	9.1	2,969	3.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	71,485	7.7	66,453	7.2	(5,032)	-7.0
Information	27,282	2.9	41,639	4.5	14,357	52.6
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	116,278	12.5	94,825	10.2	(21,453)	-18.4
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	84,914	9.1	96,829	10.4	11,915	14.0
Educational, health and social services	204,624	22.0	239,467	25.8	34,843	17.0
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	59,020	6.4	64,807	7.0	5,787	9.8
Other services (except public administration)	50,014	5.4	52,923	5.7	2,909	5.8
Public administration	51,614	5.6	43,443	4.7	(8,171)	-15.8
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	687,217	73.9	707,740	76.3	20,523	3.0
Government workers	197,875	21.3	171,085	18.5	(26,790)	-13.5
Local government worker	140,215	15.1	121,570	13.1	(18,645)	-13.3
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	41,497	4.5	45,971	5.0	4,474	10.8
Unpaid family workers	2,746	0.3	2,234	0.2	(512)	-18.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	907,010	100.0	901,027	100.0	(5,983)	-0.7
Worked in New York State	885,219	97.6	877,625	97.4	(7,594)	-0.9
Worked in New York City	864,791	95.3	855,666	95.0	(9,125)	-1.1
In county of residence	450,732	49.7	431,559	47.9	(19,173)	-4.3
Worked outside New York City	20,428	2.3	21,959	2.4	1,531	7.5
Worked outside New York State	21,791	2.4	23,402	2.6	1,611	7.4
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	907,010	100.0	901,027	100.0	(5,983)	-0.7
Car, truck, or van	283,765	31.3	274,301	30.4	(9,464)	-3.3
Drove alone	204,182	22.5	202,070	22.4	(2,112)	-1.0
Carpooled	79,583	8.8	72,231	8.0	(7,352)	-9.2
Public transportation	526,303	58.0	517,635	57.4	(8,668)	-1.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	107,343	11.8	95,566	10.6	(11,777)	-11.0
Subway	399,067	44.0	403,327	44.8	4,260	1.1
Railroad	13,775	1.5	12,169	1.4	(1,606)	-11.7
Ferryboat	446	0.0	424	0.0	(22)	-4.9
Taxicab	5,672	0.6	6,149	0.7	477	8.4
Walked	75,664	8.3	78,933	8.8	3,269	4.3
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	6,768	0.7	9,495	1.1	2,727	40.3
Worked at home	14,510	1.6	20,663	2.3	6,153	42.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.2		43.2			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	827,679	100.0	881,006	100.0	53,327	6.4
Less than \$10,000	158,700	19.2	169,849	19.3	11,149	7.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64,500	7.8	74,280	8.4	9,780	15.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109,300	13.2	114,571	13.0	5,271	4.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104,300	12.6	107,095	12.2	2,795	2.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128,200	15.5	126,402	14.3	(1,798)	-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	132,500	16.0	136,962	15.5	4,462	3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	65,200	7.9	68,813	7.8	3,613	5.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	46,600	5.6	53,988	6.1	7,388	15.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,800	1.3	14,663	1.7	3,863	35.8
\$200,000 or more	7,600	0.9	14,383	1.6	6,783	89.3
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$33,509		\$32,135		(\$1,374)	-4.1
Families ¹⁴	563,283	100.0	588,870	100.0	25,587	4.5
Less than \$10,000	78,800	14.0	88,633	15.1	9,833	12.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38,500	6.8	47,382	8.0	8,882	23.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72,800	12.9	77,426	13.1	4,626	6.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69,900	12.4	72,738	12.4	2,838	4.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	91,300	16.2	85,883	14.6	(5,417)	-5.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	102,100	18.1	98,635	16.7	(3,465)	-3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	54,400	9.7	52,237	8.9	(2,163)	-4.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	39,800	7.1	42,681	7.2	2,881	7.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,100	1.6	11,798	2.0	2,698	29.6
\$200,000 or more	6,500	1.2	11,457	1.9	4,957	76.3
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$39,183		\$36,188		(\$2,995)	-7.6
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	264,396	100.0	292,136	100.0	27,740	10.5
Less than \$10,000	84,100	31.8	86,637	29.7	2,537	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27,100	10.2	28,724	9.8	1,624	6.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38,400	14.5	39,778	13.6	1,378	3.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35,700	13.5	35,566	12.2	(134)	-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,800	13.5	39,401	13.5	3,601	10.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27,600	10.4	34,847	11.9	7,247	26.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,100	3.4	13,950	4.8	4,850	53.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,700	1.8	8,789	3.0	4,089	87.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,300	0.5	2,100	0.7	800	61.5
\$200,000 or more	600	0.2	2,344	0.8	1,744	290.7
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$21,019		\$22,340		\$1,321	6.3
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$16,162		\$16,775		\$613	3.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	827,679	100.0	881,006	100.0	53,327	6.4
With wage or salary income	591,172	71.4	633,344	71.9	42,172	7.1
With self-employment income	60,772	7.3	69,255	7.9	8,483	14.0
With Social Security income	208,276	25.2	191,367	21.7	(16,909)	-8.1
With public assistance income & SSI	131,669	15.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	80,622	9.2	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	84,626	9.6	-	-
With retirement income	101,523	12.3	102,994	11.7	1,471	1.4
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	2,268,938	100.0	2,434,939	100.0	166,001	7.3
Below the poverty level	514,163	22.7	610,476	25.1	96,313	18.7
Less than 50% of the poverty level	269,588	11.9	322,787	13.3	53,199	19.7
Below 125% of the poverty level	631,223	27.8	752,952	30.9	121,729	19.3
Below 150% of the poverty level	732,889	32.3	882,999	36.3	150,110	20.5
Below 175% of the poverty level	838,871	37.0	999,140	41.0	160,269	19.1
Below 185% of the poverty level	877,377	38.7	1,047,448	43.0	170,071	19.4
Below 200% of the poverty level	940,609	41.5	1,110,050	45.6	169,441	18.0
Persons under 18 years	593,335	100.0	646,346	100.0	53,011	8.9
Below the poverty level	199,895	33.7	221,255	34.2	21,360	10.7
Persons 65 years and over	276,454	100.0	274,328	100.0	(2,126)	-0.8
Below the poverty level	51,856	18.8	59,068	21.5	7,212	13.9
Persons below the poverty level	514,163	100.0	610,476	100.0	96,313	18.7
Under 18 years	199,895	38.9	221,255	36.2	21,360	10.7
18 to 64 years	262,412	51.0	330,153	54.1	67,741	25.8
65 years and over	51,856	10.1	59,068	9.7	7,212	13.9
Families	563,283	100.0	588,870	100.0	25,587	4.5
Below the poverty level	109,811	19.5	129,694	22.0	19,883	18.1
Families with related children under 18 years	310,556	100.0	339,685	100.0	29,129	9.4
Below the poverty level	87,520	28.2	99,005	29.1	11,485	13.1
Families with related children under 5 years	139,916	100.0	142,858	100.0	2,942	2.1
Below the poverty level	44,676	31.9	48,203	33.7	3,527	7.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	179,069	100.0	193,169	100.0	14,100	7.9
Below the poverty level	66,434	37.1	67,730	35.1	1,296	2.0
With related children under 18 years	119,777	100.0	130,806	100.0	11,029	9.2
Below the poverty level	58,018	48.4	57,796	44.2	(222)	-0.4
With related children under 5 years	49,110	100.0	48,389	100.0	(721)	-1.5
Below the poverty level	28,721	58.5	25,745	53.2	(2,976)	-10.4
Families below the poverty level	109,811	100.0	129,694	100.0	19,883	18.1
With related children under 18 years	87,520	79.7	99,005	76.3	11,485	13.1
With related children under 5 years	44,676	40.7	48,203	37.2	3,527	7.9
With female householder, no husband present	66,434	60.5	67,730	52.2	1,296	2.0
With related children under 18 years	58,018	52.8	57,796	44.6	(222)	-0.4
With related children under 5 years	28,721	26.2	25,745	19.9	(2,976)	-10.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	363,118	100.0	426,532	100.0	63,414	17.5
Below the poverty level	107,557	29.6	137,335	32.2	29,778	27.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY ^{16 17}						
Total housing units	873,671	100.0	930,866	100.0	57,195	6.5
Occupied housing units	828,199	94.8	880,727	94.6	52,528	6.3
Vacant housing units	45,472	5.2	50,139	5.4	4,667	10.3
For rent	24,193	2.8	23,629	2.5	(564)	-2.3
For sale only	5,093	0.6	5,110	0.5	17	0.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	6,049	0.7	4,930	0.5	(1,119)	-18.5
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	884	0.1	3,698	0.4	2,814	318.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	9,253	1.1	12,772	1.4	3,519	38.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.8	-	3.5	-	-	-
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	828,199	100.0	880,727	100.0	52,528	6.3
Owner-occupied housing units	214,788	25.9	238,290	27.1	23,502	10.9
Renter-occupied housing units	613,411	74.1	642,437	72.9	29,026	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	873,671	100.0	930,866	100.0	57,195	6.5
1 unit, detached	38,436	4.4	46,988	5.0	8,552	22.2
1 unit, attached	64,711	7.4	80,622	8.7	15,911	24.6
2 units	164,340	18.8	168,830	18.1	4,490	2.7
3 or 4 units	142,060	16.3	159,419	17.1	17,359	12.2
5 to 9 units	94,893	10.9	103,325	11.1	8,432	8.9
10 to 19 units	51,004	5.8	55,451	6.0	4,447	8.7
20 or more units	305,028	34.9	315,346	33.9	10,318	3.4
20 to 49 units	123,762	14.2	126,382	13.6	2,620	2.1
50 or more units	181,266	20.7	188,964	20.3	7,698	4.2
Other ¹⁸	13,199	1.5	885	0.1	(12,314)	-93.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	930,866	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	4,055	0.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	11,592	1.2	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	13,836	1.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	30,099	3.2	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	67,095	7.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	123,594	13.3	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	283,135	30.4	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	397,460	42.7	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	873,671	100.0	930,866	100.0	57,195	6.5
1 room	35,399	4.1	47,385	5.1	11,986	33.9
2 rooms	70,810	8.1	105,324	11.3	34,514	48.7
3 rooms	220,111	25.2	209,092	22.5	(11,019)	-5.0
4 rooms	236,990	27.1	234,248	25.2	(2,742)	-1.2
5 rooms	137,206	15.7	146,264	15.7	9,058	6.6
6 rooms	85,844	9.8	82,750	8.9	(3,094)	-3.6
7 or more rooms	87,311	10.0	105,803	11.4	18,492	21.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	828,199	100.0	880,727	100.0	52,528	6.3
1.00 or less	714,030	86.2	744,232	84.5	30,202	4.2
1.01 or more	114,169	13.8	136,495	15.5	22,326	19.6
1.01 to 1.50	67,795	8.2	74,414	8.4	6,619	9.8
1.51 or more	46,374	5.6	62,081	7.0	15,707	33.9
1.51 to 2.00	31,625	3.8	42,389	4.8	10,764	34.0
2.01 or more	14,749	1.8	19,692	2.2	4,943	33.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	880,727	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	124,256	14.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	251,375	28.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	155,311	17.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	149,472	17.0	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	107,784	12.2	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	92,529	10.5	-	-

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF1
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Brooklyn
1990 and 2000 Census**

Brooklyn	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	828,199	100.0	880,727	100.0	52,528	6.3
None	469,817	56.7	501,803	57.0	31,986	6.8
1	274,581	33.2	291,238	33.1	16,657	6.1
2	69,814	8.4	71,838	8.2	2,024	2.9
3 or more	13,987	1.7	15,848	1.8	1,861	13.3
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	828,199	100.0	880,727	100.0	52,528	6.3
With telephone service	750,890	90.7	853,945	97.0	103,055	13.7
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	611,665	100.0	642,156	100.0	30,491	5.0
Less than \$200	-	-	43,285	6.7	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	32,457	5.1	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	83,673	13.0	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	237,627	37.0	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	162,185	25.3	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	58,061	9.0	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	12,772	2.0	-	-
No cash rent	7,146	1.2	12,096	1.9	4,950	69.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$612		\$672		\$60	9.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	611,665	100.0	642,156	100.0	30,491	5.0
Less than 20 percent	200,241	32.7	196,174	30.5	(4,067)	-2.0
20 to 24 percent	68,559	11.2	68,691	10.7	132	0.2
25 percent or more	310,907	50.8	336,447	52.4	25,540	8.2
25 to 29 percent	59,737	9.8	60,161	9.4	424	0.7
30 to 34 percent	42,941	7.0	43,558	6.8	617	1.4
35 percent or more	208,229	34.0	232,728	36.2	24,499	11.8
Not computed	31,958	5.2	40,844	6.4	8,886	27.8
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	74,037	100.0	89,044	100.0	14,910	20.1
Less than \$50,000	-	-	2,082	2.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	2,048	2.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	7,726	8.7	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	23,758	26.7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	30,968	34.8	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	15,256	17.1	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	5,660	6.4	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	1,546	1.7	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$251,786		\$224,100		(\$27,686)	-11.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	74,037	100.0	89,044	100.0	15,007	20.3
With a mortgage	47,063	63.6	59,793	67.1	12,730	27.0
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,190		\$1,605		\$415	34.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	74,037	100.0	89,044	100.0	15,007	20.3
Less than 20 percent	39,520	53.4	38,344	43.1	(1,176)	-3.0
20 to 24 percent	7,670	10.4	9,727	10.9	2,057	26.8
25 percent or more	25,859	34.9	38,968	43.8	13,109	50.7
25 to 29 percent	5,619	7.6	7,338	8.2	1,719	30.6
30 to 34 percent	4,837	6.5	6,167	6.9	1,330	27.5
35 percent or more	15,403	20.8	25,463	28.6	10,060	65.3
Not computed	988	1.3	2,005	2.3	1,017	102.9

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	1,487,536	100.0	1,537,195	100.0	49,659	3.3
Native-born	1,103,670	74.2	1,084,755	70.6	(18,915)	-1.7
Born in United States	1,012,193	68.0	1,014,833	66.0	2,640	0.3
In New York State	669,907	45.0	673,538	43.8	3,631	0.5
Born outside the United States	91,477	6.1	69,922	4.5	(21,555)	-23.6
Foreign-born	383,866	25.8	452,440	29.4	68,574	17.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	190,381	12.4	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	164,801	11.1	112,302	7.3	(52,499)	-31.9
Entered 1970 to 1979	91,339	6.1	72,170	4.7	(19,169)	-21.0
Entered prior to 1970	127,726	8.6	77,587	5.0	(50,139)	-39.3
Naturalized citizen	152,980	10.3	179,785	11.7	26,805	17.5
Not a citizen	230,886	15.5	272,655	17.7	41,769	18.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	383,866	100.0	452,440	100.0	68,574	17.9
Europe	82,351	21.5	83,327	18.4	976	1.2
Italy	6,199	1.6	5,984	1.3	(215)	-3.5
Poland	7,437	1.9	5,221	1.2	(2,216)	-29.8
Soviet Union ⁴	6,887	1.8	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	5,832	1.3	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	3,194	0.7	-	-
Asia	87,003	22.7	122,417	27.1	35,414	40.7
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	48,914	12.7	63,891	14.1	14,977	30.6
Korea	4,585	1.2	8,209	1.8	3,624	79.0
Bangladesh ⁵	670	0.2	2,252	0.5	1,582	236.1
India	3,443	0.9	6,354	1.4	2,911	84.5
Pakistan	860	0.2	1,780	0.4	920	107.0
Philippines	6,840	1.8	7,319	1.6	479	7.0
Africa	9,353	2.4	15,838	3.5	6,485	69.3
Egypt	1,382	0.4	1,489	0.3	107	7.7
Ghana	559	0.1	1,236	0.3	677	121.1
Nigeria	469	0.1	869	0.2	400	85.3
Oceania	1,986	0.5	3,305	0.7	1,319	66.4
Latin America	171,293	44.6	218,795	48.4	47,502	27.7
Dominican Republic	93,713	24.4	125,063	27.6	31,350	33.5
Haiti	4,578	1.2	5,083	1.1	505	11.0
Jamaica	5,281	1.4	5,886	1.3	605	11.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2,978	0.8	2,852	0.6	(126)	-4.2
Mexico	6,003	1.6	19,426	4.3	13,423	223.6
Honduras	2,343	0.6	3,426	0.8	1,083	46.2
Colombia	5,307	1.4	5,927	1.3	620	11.7
Ecuador	9,254	2.4	12,217	2.7	2,963	32.0
Guyana	1,194	0.3	1,727	0.4	533	44.6
Northern America	5,638	1.5	8,758	1.9	3,120	55.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	1,409,243	100.0	1,462,015	100.0	52,772	3.7
Speaks English only	860,094	61.0	849,603	58.1	(10,491)	-1.2
Speaks language other than English at home	549,149	100.0	612,412	100.0	63,263	11.5
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	337,801	61.5	364,141	59.5	26,340	7.8
Speaks Chinese	63,677	11.6	75,876	12.4	12,199	19.2
Speaks French/French Creole	32,655	5.9	35,735	5.8	3,080	9.4
Speaks Russian	4,249	0.8	9,144	1.5	4,895	115.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	4,343	0.8	10,237	1.7	5,894	135.7
Speaks Italian	13,592	2.5	12,319	2.0	(1,273)	-9.4
Speaks Yiddish	5,505	1.0	3,370	0.6	(2,135)	-38.8
Speaks Korean	4,754	0.9	7,816	1.3	3,062	64.4
Speaks Polish	4,533	0.8	3,806	0.6	(727)	-16.0
Speaks Greek	5,555	1.0	4,705	0.8	(850)	-15.3
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	6,035	1.1	10,077	1.6	4,042	67.0
Speaks Arabic	4,755	0.9	5,342	0.9	587	12.3
Speaks Tagalog	6034	1.1	5,795	0.9	(239)	-4.0
Speaks an African language ⁵	2,045	0.4	5,695	0.9	3,650	178.5
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	271,394	49.4	292,241	47.7	20,847	7.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	1,487,536	100.0	1,537,195	100.0	49,659	3.3
Albanian	824	0.1	1,705	0.1	881	106.9
Arab	9,339	0.6	10,619	0.7	1,280	13.7
Egyptian	1,035	0.1	1,654	0.1	619	59.8
Lebanese	2,668	0.2	2,622	0.2	(46)	-1.7
Austrian	25,508	1.7	14,156	0.9	(11,352)	-44.5
Brazilian	2,138	0.1	3,818	0.2	1,680	78.6
English	86,047	5.8	66,681	4.3	(19,366)	-22.5
French ⁸	26,386	1.8	25,728	1.7	(658)	-2.5
German	122,532	8.2	91,492	6.0	(31,040)	-25.3
Greek	11,947	0.8	12,162	0.8	215	1.8
Guyanese	922	0.1	1,482	0.1	560	60.7
Hungarian	23,590	1.6	15,092	1.0	(8,498)	-36.0
Irish ⁸	108,543	7.3	104,849	6.8	(3,694)	-3.4
Israeli	3,181	0.2	5,657	0.4	2,476	77.8
Italian	79,385	5.3	84,956	5.5	5,571	7.0
Norwegian	5,801	0.4	6,901	0.4	1,100	19.0
Polish	73,193	4.9	53,662	3.5	(19,531)	-26.7
Romanian	10,919	0.7	7,372	0.5	(3,547)	-32.5
Russian	110,117	7.4	75,885	4.9	(34,232)	-31.1
Scotch-Irish	11,229	0.8	9,814	0.6	(1,415)	-12.6
Scottish	20,417	1.4	16,898	1.1	(3,519)	-17.2
Subsaharan African	9,935	0.7	18,988	1.2	9,053	91.1
Nigerian	708	0.0	990	0.1	282	39.8
Swedish	9,660	0.6	10,328	0.7	668	6.9
Ukrainian	9,106	0.6	9,343	0.6	237	2.6
West Indian (not Hispanic)	25,778	1.7	27,187	1.8	1,409	5.5
Haitian	6,070	0.4	6,493	0.4	423	7.0
Jamaican	7,801	0.5	8,494	0.6	693	8.9
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	2,078	0.1	2,523	0.2	445	21.4
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	1,409,243	100.0	1,462,015	100.0	52,772	3.7
Lived in same house	848,698	60.2	831,282	56.9	(17,416)	-2.1
Lived in different house in the U.S.	470,729	33.4	526,679	36.0	55,950	11.9
New York State	351,202	24.9	371,500	25.4	20,298	5.8
Same county	224,850	16.0	248,814	17.0	23,964	10.7
Different county	126,352	9.0	122,686	8.4	(3,666)	-2.9
Different state	119,527	8.5	155,179	10.6	35,652	29.8
Lived elsewhere ⁹	89,816	6.4	104,054	7.1	14,238	15.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	1,438,218	100.0	1,490,830	100.0	52,612	3.7
Enrolled in school	332,012	23.1	358,066	24.0	26,054	7.8
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	18,176	1.3	35,997	10.1	17,821	98.0
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	21,035	5.9	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	14,962	4.2	-	-
Elementary or high school	171,807	11.9	180,986	50.5	9,179	5.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	117,292	32.8	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	63,694	17.8	-	-
College or graduate school	142,029	9.9	141,083	39.4	(946)	-0.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,095,317	100.0	1,125,987	100.0	30,670	2.8
Less than 9th grade	136,204	12.4	117,448	10.4	(18,756)	-13.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	134,725	12.3	122,906	10.9	(11,819)	-8.8
High school graduate or higher	824,388	75.3	885,633	78.7	61,245	7.4
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	174,018	15.9	151,995	13.5	(22,023)	-12.7
Some college	188,081	17.2	177,445	15.8	(10,636)	-5.7
Associate degree	41,887	3.8	38,866	3.5	(3,021)	-7.2
College graduate	462,289	42.2	556,193	49.4	93,904	20.3
Bachelor's degree	242,390	22.1	292,665	26.0	50,275	20.7
Graduate or professional degree	219,899	20.1	263,528	23.4	43,629	19.8

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census**

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	1,266,398	100.0	1,307,423	100.0	41,025	3.2
In the labor force	839,205	66.3	841,633	64.4	2,428	0.3
In the civilian labor force	837,158	66.1	841,491	64.4	4,333	0.5
Employed	770,084	60.8	770,283	58.9	199	0.0
Unemployed	67,074	5.3	71,208	5.4	4,134	6.2
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.0		8.5			
In the armed forces	2,047	0.2	142	0.0	(1,905)	-93.1
Not in the labor force	427,193	33.7	465,790	35.6	38,597	9.0
Males 16 years and over	585,089	100.0	610,050	100.0	24,961	4.3
In the labor force	432,890	74.0	430,487	70.6	(2,403)	-0.6
In the civilian labor force	431,185	73.7	430,408	70.6	(777)	-0.2
Employed	393,983	67.3	395,164	64.8	1,181	0.3
Unemployed	37,202	6.4	35,244	5.8	(1,958)	-5.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	8.6		8.2			
Not in the labor force	152,199	26.0	179,563	29.4	27,364	18.0
Females 16 years and over	681,309	100.0	697,373	100.0	16,064	2.4
In the labor force	406,315	59.6	411,146	59.0	4,831	1.2
In the civilian labor force	405,973	59.6	411,083	58.9	5,110	1.3
Employed	376,101	55.2	375,119	53.8	(982)	-0.3
Unemployed	29,872	4.4	35,964	5.2	6,092	20.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.4		8.7			
Not in the labor force	274,994	40.4	286,227	41.0	11,233	4.1
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	127,560	100.0	133,559	100.0	5,999	4.7
In the labor force	72,264	56.7	78,094	58.5	5,830	8.1
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	66,156	100.0	63,371	100.0	(2,785)	-4.2
In the labor force	32,963	49.8	34,587	54.6	1,624	4.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	86,591	100.0	81,256	100.0	(5,335)	-6.2
Children with all parents in labor force	40,612	46.9	41,600	51.2	988	2.4
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	770,084	100.0	770,283	100.0	199	0.0
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	374,878	48.7	429,905	55.8	55,027	14.7
Sales and office occupations	209,541	27.2	180,692	23.5	(28,849)	-13.8
Service occupations	98,429	12.8	95,778	12.4	(2,651)	-2.7
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	662	0.1	186	0.0	(476)	-71.9
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	24,706	3.2	17,609	2.3	(7,097)	-28.7
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	61,868	8.0	46,113	6.0	(15,755)	-25.5
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	2,166	0.3	445	0.1	(1,721)	-79.5
Construction	16,631	2.2	13,097	1.7	(3,534)	-21.2
Manufacturing	86,220	11.2	40,218	5.2	(46,002)	-53.4
Wholesale trade	28,455	3.7	20,803	2.7	(7,652)	-26.9
Retail trade	61,941	8.0	54,244	7.0	(7,697)	-12.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	32,851	4.3	21,139	2.7	(11,712)	-35.7
Information	27,018	3.5	71,725	9.3	44,707	165.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	105,367	13.7	114,957	14.9	9,590	9.1
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	99,394	12.9	140,154	18.2	40,760	41.0
Educational, health and social services	165,442	21.5	152,003	19.7	(13,439)	-8.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	63,518	8.2	81,328	10.6	17,810	28.0
Other services (except public administration)	53,213	6.9	35,748	4.6	(17,465)	-32.8
Public administration	27,868	3.6	24,422	3.2	(3,446)	-12.4
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	601,222	78.1	620,832	80.6	19,610	3.3
Government workers	92,024	11.9	78,073	10.1	(13,951)	-15.2
Local government worker	58,436	7.6	47,808	6.2	(10,628)	-18.2
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	75,002	9.7	69,517	9.0	(5,485)	-7.3
Unpaid family workers	1,836	0.2	1,861	0.2	25	1.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census**

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	754,148	100.0	753,114	100.0	(1,034)	-0.1
Worked in New York State	725,533	96.2	718,348	95.4	(7,185)	-1.0
Worked in New York City	705,853	93.6	700,361	93.0	(5,492)	-0.8
In county of residence	635,761	84.3	631,132	83.8	(4,629)	-0.7
Worked outside New York City	19,680	2.6	17,987	2.4	(1,693)	-8.6
Worked outside New York State	28,615	3.8	34,766	4.6	6,151	21.5
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	754,148	100.0	753,114	100.0	(1,034)	-0.1
Car, truck, or van	87,512	11.6	82,754	11.0	(4,758)	-5.4
Drove alone	59,097	7.8	57,150	7.6	(1,947)	-3.3
Carpooled	28,415	3.8	25,604	3.4	(2,811)	-9.9
Public transportation	440,228	58.4	449,013	59.6	8,785	2.0
Bus, trolley, streetcar	109,322	14.5	76,860	10.2	(32,462)	-29.7
Subway	287,412	38.1	328,246	43.6	40,834	14.2
Railroad	8,336	1.1	8,309	1.1	(27)	-0.3
Ferryboat	360	0.0	411	0.1	51	14.2
Taxicab	34,798	4.6	35,187	4.7	389	1.1
Walked	173,619	23.0	164,934	21.9	(8,685)	-5.0
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	11,687	1.5	12,560	1.7	873	7.5
Worked at home	41,102	5.5	43,853	5.8	2,751	6.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.5		30.5			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	716,811	100.0	739,167	100.0	22,356	3.1
Less than \$10,000	114,600	16.0	106,521	14.4	(8,079)	-7.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43,600	6.1	44,437	6.0	837	1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75,500	10.5	71,941	9.7	(3,559)	-4.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75,800	10.6	70,141	9.5	(5,659)	-7.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102,500	14.3	90,586	12.3	(11,914)	-11.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	111,100	15.5	111,853	15.1	753	0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	65,500	9.1	66,838	9.0	1,338	2.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57,800	8.1	73,074	9.9	15,274	26.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,900	3.8	34,555	4.7	7,655	28.5
\$200,000 or more	43,500	6.1	69,221	9.4	25,721	59.1
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$42,091		\$47,030		\$4,939	11.7
Families ¹⁴	305,368	100.0	306,220	100.0	852	0.3
Less than \$10,000	40,200	13.2	38,486	12.6	(1,714)	-4.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18,300	6.0	18,617	6.1	317	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33,800	11.1	32,942	10.8	(858)	-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30,100	9.9	28,966	9.5	(1,134)	-3.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,500	12.3	33,551	11.0	(3,949)	-10.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42,300	13.9	37,729	12.3	(4,571)	-10.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	27,400	9.0	25,176	8.2	(2,224)	-8.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28,800	9.4	30,939	10.1	2,139	7.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16,300	5.3	17,176	5.6	876	5.4
\$200,000 or more	30,800	10.1	42,638	13.9	11,838	38.4
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$48,052		\$50,229		\$2,177	4.5
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	411,443	100.0	432,947	100.0	21,504	5.2
Less than \$10,000	77,500	18.8	70,837	16.4	(6,663)	-8.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25,300	6.1	26,613	6.1	1,313	5.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42,800	10.4	40,311	9.3	(2,489)	-5.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46,000	11.2	41,332	9.5	(4,668)	-10.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63,800	15.5	56,540	13.1	(7,260)	-11.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	67,600	16.4	72,461	16.7	4,861	7.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37,400	9.1	40,894	9.4	3,494	9.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28,300	6.9	41,062	9.5	12,762	45.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,400	2.5	16,980	3.9	6,580	63.3
\$200,000 or more	12,400	3.0	25,917	6.0	13,517	109.0
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$38,996		\$43,825		\$4,829	12.4
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$36,350		\$42,922		\$6,572	18.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census**

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	716,811	100.0	739,167	100.0	22,356	3.1
With wage or salary income	531,982	74.2	550,470	74.5	18,488	3.5
With self-employment income	111,939	15.6	107,788	14.6	(4,151)	-3.7
With Social Security income	145,858	20.3	142,495	19.3	(3,363)	-2.3
With public assistance income & SSI	78,430	10.9	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	40,364	5.5	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	44,823	6.1	-	-
With retirement income	67,376	9.4	72,495	9.8	5,119	7.6
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	1,450,698	100.0	1,491,423	100.0	40,725	2.8
Below the poverty level	297,617	20.5	298,231	20.0	614	0.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	151,688	10.5	159,185	10.7	7,497	4.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	363,949	25.1	364,669	24.5	720	0.2
Below 150% of the poverty level	416,624	28.7	427,936	28.7	11,312	2.7
Below 175% of the poverty level	474,865	32.7	482,698	32.4	7,833	1.6
Below 185% of the poverty level	493,392	34.0	504,258	33.8	10,866	2.2
Below 200% of the poverty level	524,159	36.1	532,938	35.7	8,779	1.7
Persons under 18 years	241,208	100.0	249,149	100.0	7,941	3.3
Below the poverty level	87,401	36.2	79,944	32.1	(7,457)	-8.5
Persons 65 years and over	191,938	100.0	181,112	100.0	(10,826)	-5.6
Below the poverty level	36,982	19.3	34,290	18.9	(2,692)	-7.3
Persons below the poverty level	297,617	100.0	298,231	100.0	614	0.2
Under 18 years	87,401	29.4	79,944	26.8	(7,457)	-8.5
18 to 64 years	173,234	58.2	183,997	61.7	10,763	6.2
65 years and over	36,982	12.4	34,290	11.5	(2,692)	-7.3
Families	305,368	100.0	306,220	100.0	852	0.3
Below the poverty level	53,160	17.4	53,792	17.6	632	1.2
Families with related children under 18 years	139,183	100.0	148,247	100.0	9,064	6.5
Below the poverty level	40,891	29.4	39,756	26.8	(1,135)	-2.8
Families with related children under 5 years	64,851	100.0	63,454	100.0	(1,397)	-2.2
Below the poverty level	20,258	31.2	16,024	25.3	(4,234)	-20.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	92,925	100.0	91,594	100.0	(1,331)	-1.4
Below the poverty level	34,952	37.6	33,157	36.2	(1,795)	-5.1
With related children under 18 years	57,018	100.0	58,781	100.0	1,763	3.1
Below the poverty level	29,763	52.2	27,084	46.1	(2,679)	-9.0
With related children under 5 years	23,734	100.0	20,025	100.0	(3,709)	-15.6
Below the poverty level	14,902	62.8	10,390	51.9	(4,512)	-30.3
Families below the poverty level	53,160	100.0	53,792	100.0	632	1.2
With related children under 18 years	40,891	76.9	39,756	73.9	(1,135)	-2.8
With related children under 5 years	20,258	38.1	16,024	29.8	(4,234)	-20.9
With female householder, no husband present	34,952	65.7	33,157	61.6	(1,795)	-5.1
With related children under 18 years	29,763	56.0	27,084	50.3	(2,679)	-9.0
With related children under 5 years	14,902	28.0	10,390	19.3	(4,512)	-30.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	540,787	100.0	577,772	100.0	36,985	6.8
Below the poverty level	111,565	20.6	114,770	19.9	3,205	2.9

Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	785,127	100.0	798,144	100.0	13,017	1.7
Occupied housing units	716,422	91.2	738,644	92.5	22,222	3.1
Vacant housing units	68,705	8.8	59,500	7.5	(9,205)	-13.4
For rent	34,490	4.4	21,316	2.7	(13,174)	-38.2
For sale only	8,740	1.1	4,659	0.6	(4,081)	-46.7
Rented or sold, not occupied	6,162	0.8	4,788	0.6	(1,374)	-22.3
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	8,967	1.1	21,640	2.7	12,673	141.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	10,346	1.3	7,097	0.9	(3,249)	-31.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	5.5	-	3.5	-	-	-
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	716,422	100.0	738,644	100.0	22,222	3.1
Owner-occupied housing units	128,037	17.9	148,695	20.1	20,658	16.1
Renter-occupied housing units	588,385	82.1	589,949	79.9	1,564	0.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	785,127	100.0	798,144	100.0	13,017	1.7
1 unit, detached	1,739	0.2	2,343	0.3	604	34.7
1 unit, attached	2,913	0.4	4,081	0.5	1,168	40.1
2 units	3,715	0.5	4,934	0.6	1,219	32.8
3 or 4 units	13,612	1.7	16,820	2.1	3,208	23.6
5 to 9 units	47,100	6.0	50,481	6.3	3,381	7.2
10 to 19 units	94,490	12.0	100,904	12.6	6,414	6.8
20 or more units	609,437	77.6	618,007	77.4	8,570	1.4
20 to 49 units	193,481	24.6	195,299	24.5	1,818	0.9
50 or more units	415,956	53.0	422,708	53.0	6,752	1.6
Other ¹⁸	12,121	1.5	574	0.1	(11,547)	-95.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	798,144	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	5,833	0.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	13,199	1.7	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	15,039	1.9	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	50,562	6.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	69,001	8.6	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	113,765	14.3	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	184,779	23.2	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	345,966	43.3	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	785,127	100.0	798,144	100.0	13,017	1.7
1 room	121,104	15.4	123,663	15.5	2,559	2.1
2 rooms	138,574	17.6	148,110	18.6	9,536	6.9
3 rooms	230,673	29.4	217,229	27.2	(13,444)	-5.8
4 rooms	166,353	21.2	170,212	21.3	3,859	2.3
5 rooms	76,540	9.7	82,733	10.4	6,193	8.1
6 rooms	28,749	3.7	29,807	3.7	1,058	3.7
7 or more rooms	23,134	2.9	26,390	3.3	3,256	14.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	716,422	100.0	738,644	100.0	22,222	3.1
1.00 or less	644,113	89.9	661,098	89.5	16,985	2.6
1.01 or more	72,309	10.1	77,546	10.5	5,237	7.2
1.01 to 1.50	32,304	4.5	31,456	4.3	(848)	-2.6
1.51 or more	40,005	5.6	46,090	6.2	6,085	15.2
1.51 to 2.00	28,790	4.0	31,777	4.3	2,987	10.4
2.01 or more	11,215	1.6	14,313	1.9	3,098	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	738,644	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	123,247	16.7	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	211,228	28.6	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	114,602	15.5	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	108,398	14.7	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	105,453	14.3	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	75,716	10.3	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Manhattan
1990 and 2000 Census**

Manhattan	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	716,422	100.0	738,644	100.0	22,222	3.1
None	557,662	77.8	572,094	77.5	14,432	2.6
1	144,644	20.2	149,476	20.2	4,832	3.3
2	12,090	1.7	13,172	1.8	1,082	8.9
3 or more	2,026	0.3	3,902	0.5	1,876	92.6
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	716,422	100.0	738,644	100.0	22,222	3.1
With telephone service	670,449	93.6	721,263	97.6	50,814	7.6
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	588,387	100.0	589,889	100.0	1,502	0.3
Less than \$200	-	-	37,476	6.4	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	31,167	5.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	73,431	12.4	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	130,014	22.0	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	88,438	15.0	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	104,586	17.7	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	114,778	19.5	-	-
No cash rent	8,095	1.4	9,999	1.7	1,904	23.5
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$659		\$796		\$137	20.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	588,387	100.0	589,889	100.0	1,502	0.3
Less than 20 percent	228,520	38.8	218,731	37.1	(9,789)	-4.3
20 to 24 percent	66,382	11.3	64,936	11.0	(1,446)	-2.2
25 percent or more	269,217	45.8	277,324	47.0	8,107	3.0
25 to 29 percent	57,299	9.7	56,349	9.6	(950)	-1.7
30 to 34 percent	41,964	7.1	41,591	7.1	(373)	-0.9
35 percent or more	169,954	28.9	179,384	30.4	9,430	5.5
Not computed	24,268	4.1	28,898	4.9	4,630	19.1
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,693	100.0	2,740	100.0	47	1.7
Less than \$50,000	-	-	69	2.5	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	67	2.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	178	6.5	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	195	7.1	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	225	8.2	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	296	10.8	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	320	11.7	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	1,390	50.7	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$625,678		\$1,000,000+		n.a.	n.a.
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,693	100.0	2,740	100.0	47	1.7
With a mortgage	1,452	53.9	1,636	59.7	184	12.7
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$2,569		\$3,615		\$1,046	40.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	2,693	100.0	2,740	100.0	47	1.7
Less than 20 percent	1,688	62.7	1,595	58.2	(93)	-5.5
20 to 24 percent	174	6.5	202	7.4	28	16.1
25 percent or more	801	29.7	889	32.4	88	11.0
25 to 29 percent	116	4.3	119	4.3	3	2.6
30 to 34 percent	146	5.4	113	4.1	(33)	-22.6
35 percent or more	539	20.0	657	24.0	118	21.9
Not computed	30	1.1	54	2.0	24	80.0

Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	1,951,598	100.0	2,229,379	100.0	277,781	14.2
Native-born	1,244,445	63.8	1,201,040	53.9	(43,405)	-3.5
Born in United States	1,186,791	60.8	1,149,982	51.6	(36,809)	-3.1
In New York State	1,023,815	52.5	1,014,682	45.5	(9,133)	-0.9
Born outside the United States	57,654	3.0	51,058	2.3	(6,596)	-11.4
Foreign-born	707,153	36.2	1,028,339	46.1	321,186	45.4
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	429,294	19.3	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	323,653	16.6	310,722	13.9	(12,931)	-4.0
Entered 1970 to 1979	170,729	8.7	148,138	6.6	(22,591)	-13.2
Entered prior to 1970	212,771	10.9	140,185	6.3	(72,586)	-34.1
Naturalized citizen	298,991	15.3	466,608	20.9	167,617	56.1
Not a citizen	408,162	20.9	561,731	25.2	153,569	37.6
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	707,153	100.0	1,028,339	100.0	321,186	45.4
Europe	173,280	24.5	169,014	16.4	(4,266)	-2.5
Italy	33,801	4.8	24,391	2.4	(9,410)	-27.8
Poland	17,271	2.4	21,205	2.1	3,934	22.8
Soviet Union ⁴	18,380	2.6	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	17,232	1.7	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	6,994	0.7	-	-
Asia	190,708	27.0	331,323	32.2	140,615	73.7
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	58,680	8.3	102,902	10.0	44,222	75.4
Korea	40,030	5.7	51,556	5.0	11,526	28.8
Bangladesh ⁵	5,072	0.7	26,589	2.6	21,517	424.2
India	26,001	3.7	48,132	4.7	22,131	85.1
Pakistan	7,282	1.0	17,314	1.7	10,032	137.8
Philippines	19,745	2.8	27,628	2.7	7,883	39.9
Africa	10,572	1.5	20,148	2.0	9,576	90.6
Egypt	3,424	0.5	5,314	0.5	1,890	55.2
Ghana	768	0.1	1,323	0.1	555	72.3
Nigeria	1,035	0.1	3,596	0.3	2,561	247.4
Oceania	253	0.0	599	0.1	346	136.8
Latin America	291,136	41.2	504,012	49.0	212,876	73.1
Dominican Republic	34,910	4.9	59,444	5.8	24,534	70.3
Haiti	18,996	2.7	27,212	2.6	8,216	43.3
Jamaica	27,111	3.8	47,145	4.6	20,034	73.9
Trinidad and Tobago	12,073	1.7	26,255	2.6	14,182	117.5
Mexico	8,539	1.2	37,667	3.7	29,128	341.1
Honduras	2,999	0.4	6,019	0.6	3,020	100.7
Colombia	49,732	7.0	66,192	6.4	16,460	33.1
Ecuador	27,408	3.9	66,643	6.5	39,235	143.2
Guyana	27,198	3.8	66,918	6.5	39,720	146.0
Northern America	3,172	0.4	3,216	0.3	44	1.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	1,833,315	100.0	2,088,870	100.0	255,555	13.9
Speaks English only	1,027,904	56.1	968,415	46.4	(59,489)	-5.8
Speaks language other than English at home	805,411	100.0	1,120,455	100.0	315,044	39.1
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	330,098	41.0	485,046	43.3	154,948	46.9
Speaks Chinese	76,912	9.5	126,904	11.3	49,992	65.0
Speaks French/French Creole	36,649	4.6	46,730	4.2	10,081	27.5
Speaks Russian	14,359	1.8	36,517	3.3	22,158	154.3
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	37,038	4.6	95,484	8.5	58,446	157.8
Speaks Italian	65,781	8.2	44,411	4.0	(21,370)	-32.5
Speaks Yiddish	10,419	1.3	5,472	0.5	(4,947)	-47.5
Speaks Korean	44,939	5.6	57,447	5.1	12,508	27.8
Speaks Polish	15,351	1.9	20,883	1.9	5,532	36.0
Speaks Greek	38,303	4.8	39,418	3.5	1,115	2.9
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	9,634	1.2	10,560	0.9	926	9.6
Speaks Arabic	7048	0.9	12,504	1.1	5,456	77.4
Speaks Tagalog	19339	2.4	26,436	2.4	7,097	36.7
Speaks an African language ⁵	2,325	0.3	7,026	0.6	4,701	202.2
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	404,669	50.2	580,368	51.8	175,699	43.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	1,951,598	100.0	2,229,379	100.0	277,781	14.2
Albanian	1,577	0.1	5,347	0.2	3,770	239.1
Arab	9,938	0.5	16,165	0.7	6,227	62.7
Egyptian	3,432	0.2	5,867	0.3	2,435	70.9
Lebanese	1,776	0.1	1,851	0.1	75	4.2
Austrian	20,884	1.1	9,741	0.4	(11,143)	-53.4
Brazilian	3,393	0.2	6,342	0.3	2,949	86.9
English	32,253	1.7	20,115	0.9	(12,138)	-37.6
French ⁸	17,200	0.9	10,720	0.5	(6,480)	-37.7
German	141,780	7.3	79,013	3.5	(62,767)	-44.3
Greek	46,365	2.4	45,257	2.0	(1,108)	-2.4
Guyanese	18,392	0.9	48,970	2.2	30,578	166.3
Hungarian	21,085	1.1	11,750	0.5	(9,335)	-44.3
Irish ⁸	175,058	9.0	121,917	5.5	(53,141)	-30.4
Israeli	4,514	0.2	5,273	0.2	759	16.8
Italian	252,690	12.9	187,540	8.4	(65,150)	-25.8
Norwegian	2,899	0.1	2,199	0.1	(700)	-24.1
Polish	86,148	4.4	60,192	2.7	(25,956)	-30.1
Romanian	14,189	0.7	14,120	0.6	(69)	-0.5
Russian	68,987	3.5	51,192	2.3	(17,795)	-25.8
Scotch-Irish	5,718	0.3	4,161	0.2	(1,557)	-27.2
Scottish	7,789	0.4	4,908	0.2	(2,881)	-37.0
Subsaharan African	8,927	0.5	21,950	1.0	13,023	145.9
Nigerian	1,357	0.1	4,477	0.2	3,120	229.9
Swedish	4,918	0.3	3,079	0.1	(1,839)	-37.4
Ukrainian	10,309	0.5	10,306	0.5	(3)	0.0
West Indian (not Hispanic)	88,795	4.5	136,628	6.1	47,833	53.9
Haitian	23,643	1.2	34,699	1.6	11,056	46.8
Jamaican	35,691	1.8	54,421	2.4	18,730	52.5
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	7,796	0.4	19,782	0.9	11,986	153.7
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	1,833,315	100.0	2,088,870	100.0	255,555	13.9
Lived in same house	1,157,507	63.1	1,291,231	61.8	133,724	11.6
Lived in different house in the U.S.	533,928	29.1	627,855	30.1	93,927	17.6
New York State	491,423	26.8	581,963	27.9	90,540	18.4
Same county	353,701	19.3	431,997	20.7	78,296	22.1
Different county	137,722	7.5	149,966	7.2	12,244	8.9
Different state	42,505	2.3	45,892	2.2	3,387	8.0
Lived elsewhere ⁹	141,880	7.7	169,784	8.1	27,904	19.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	1,877,715	100.0	2,145,914	100.0	268,199	14.3
Enrolled in school	468,837	25.0	586,090	27.3	117,253	25.0
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	22,041	1.2	62,176	2.9	40,135	182.1
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	32,116	1.5	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	30,060	1.4	-	-
Elementary or high school	284,163	15.1	359,800	16.8	75,637	26.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	233,679	10.9	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	126,121	5.9	-	-
College or graduate school	162,633	8.7	164,114	7.6	1,481	0.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,350,456	100.0	1,509,502	100.0	159,046	11.8
Less than 9th grade	171,381	12.7	170,222	11.3	(1,159)	-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	218,281	16.2	216,959	14.4	(1,322)	-0.6
High school graduate or higher	960,794	71.1	1,122,321	74.4	161,527	16.8
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	401,918	29.8	418,381	27.7	16,463	4.1
Some college	280,850	20.8	337,068	22.3	56,218	20.0
Associate degree	70,145	5.2	87,380	5.8	17,235	24.6
College graduate	278,026	20.6	366,872	24.3	88,846	32.0
Bachelor's degree	168,332	12.5	228,419	15.1	60,087	35.7
Graduate or professional degree	109,694	8.1	138,453	9.2	28,759	26.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	1,588,591	100.0	1,775,449	100.0	186,858	11.8
In the labor force	1,017,127	64.0	1,037,238	58.4	20,111	2.0
In the civilian labor force	1,015,748	63.9	1,036,895	58.4	21,147	2.1
Employed	938,996	59.1	956,784	53.9	17,788	1.9
Unemployed	76,752	4.8	80,111	4.5	3,359	4.4
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.6		7.7			
In the armed forces	1,379	0.1	343	0.0	(1,036)	-75.1
Not in the labor force	571,464	36.0	738,211	41.6	166,747	29.2
Males 16 years and over	740,593	100.0	837,770	100.0	97,177	13.1
In the labor force	547,676	74.0	554,105	66.1	6,429	1.2
In the civilian labor force	546,535	73.8	553,803	66.1	7,268	1.3
Employed	505,654	68.3	513,362	61.3	7,708	1.5
Unemployed	40,881	5.5	40,441	4.8	(440)	-1.1
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.5		7.3			
Not in the labor force	192,917	26.0	283,665	33.9	90,748	47.0
Females 16 years and over	847,998	100.0	937,679	100.0	89,681	10.6
In the labor force	469,451	55.4	483,133	51.5	13,682	2.9
In the civilian labor force	469,213	55.3	483,092	51.5	13,879	3.0
Employed	433,342	51.1	443,422	47.3	10,080	2.3
Unemployed	35,871	4.2	39,670	4.2	3,799	10.6
Unemployment rate ¹¹	7.6		8.2			
Not in the labor force	378,547	44.6	454,546	48.5	75,999	20.1
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	217,359	100.0	261,934	100.0	44,575	20.5
In the labor force	135,902	62.5	156,299	59.7	20,397	15.0
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	102,443	100.0	120,496	100.0	18,053	17.6
In the labor force	53,782	52.5	63,390	52.6	9,608	17.9
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	133,821	100.0	157,700	100.0	23,879	17.8
Children with all parents in labor force	67,692	50.6	76,898	48.8	9,206	13.6
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	938,996	100.0	956,784	100.0	17,788	1.9
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	267,284	28.5	292,252	30.5	24,968	9.3
Sales and office occupations	313,951	33.4	276,015	28.8	(37,936)	-12.1
Service occupations	154,689	16.5	186,613	19.5	31,924	20.6
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	1,079	0.1	355	0.0	(724)	-67.1
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	71,909	7.7	75,220	7.9	3,311	4.6
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	130,083	13.9	126,329	13.2	(3,754)	-2.9
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	2,740	0.3	552	0.1	(2,188)	-79.9
Construction	46,781	5.0	51,610	5.4	4,829	10.3
Manufacturing	106,989	11.4	75,346	7.9	(31,643)	-29.6
Wholesale trade	43,656	4.6	34,670	3.6	(8,986)	-20.6
Retail trade	99,693	10.6	96,859	10.1	(2,834)	-2.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	84,998	9.1	79,700	8.3	(5,298)	-6.2
Information	27,430	2.9	37,281	3.9	9,851	35.9
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	107,574	11.5	97,854	10.2	(9,720)	-9.0
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	83,939	8.9	96,231	10.1	12,292	14.6
Educational, health and social services	171,199	18.2	197,065	20.6	25,866	15.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	67,905	7.2	84,407	8.8	16,502	24.3
Other services (except public administration)	50,490	5.4	63,837	6.7	13,347	26.4
Public administration	45,604	4.9	41,372	4.3	(4,232)	-9.3
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	736,320	78.4	757,583	79.2	21,263	2.9
Government workers	155,404	16.6	148,436	15.5	(6,968)	-4.5
Local government worker	106,655	11.4	103,048	10.8	(3,607)	-3.4
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	43,747	4.7	48,383	5.1	4,636	10.6
Unpaid family workers	3,525	0.4	2,382	0.2	(1,143)	-32.4

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	918,063	100.0	931,709	100.0	13,646	1.5
Worked in New York State	898,003	97.8	911,381	97.8	13,378	1.5
Worked in New York City	818,162	89.1	825,063	88.6	6,901	0.8
In county of residence	365,098	39.8	367,823	39.5	2,725	0.7
Worked outside New York City	79,841	8.7	86,318	9.3	6,477	8.1
Worked outside New York State	20,060	2.2	20,328	2.2	268	1.3
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	918,063	100.0	931,709	100.0	13,646	1.5
Car, truck, or van	405,930	44.2	414,516	44.5	8,586	2.1
Drove alone	309,990	33.8	319,187	34.3	9,197	3.0
Carpooled	95,940	10.5	95,329	10.2	(611)	-0.6
Public transportation	438,402	47.8	441,177	47.4	2,775	0.6
Bus, trolley, streetcar	94,390	10.3	94,729	10.2	339	0.4
Subway	317,421	34.6	319,225	34.3	1,804	0.6
Railroad	21,260	2.3	20,845	2.2	(415)	-2.0
Ferryboat	94	0.0	143	0.0	49	52.1
Taxicab	5,237	0.6	6,235	0.7	998	19.1
Walked	54,646	6.0	52,776	5.7	(1,870)	-3.4
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	5,713	0.6	6,567	0.7	854	14.9
Worked at home	13,372	1.5	16,673	1.8	3,301	24.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	38.4		42.2			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	718,377	100.0	782,646	100.0	64,269	8.9
Less than \$10,000	75,100	10.5	86,268	11.0	11,168	14.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41,300	5.7	47,850	6.1	6,550	15.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78,400	10.9	90,765	11.6	12,365	15.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88,000	12.2	94,613	12.1	6,613	7.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	121,300	16.9	126,663	16.2	5,363	4.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	151,700	21.1	155,763	19.9	4,063	2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	84,200	11.7	85,146	10.9	946	1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	58,800	8.2	67,315	8.6	8,515	14.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,200	1.8	16,365	2.1	3,165	24.0
\$200,000 or more	6,200	0.9	11,898	1.5	5,698	91.9
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$44,601		\$42,439		(\$2,162)	-4.8
Families ¹⁴	495,625	100.0	542,804	100.0	47,179	9.5
Less than \$10,000	28,500	5.8	40,847	7.5	12,347	43.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20,000	4.0	26,406	4.9	6,406	32.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44,900	9.1	57,844	10.7	12,944	28.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57,700	11.6	64,081	11.8	6,381	11.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85,200	17.2	89,190	16.4	3,990	4.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	119,600	24.1	116,741	21.5	(2,859)	-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	72,000	14.5	69,020	12.7	(2,980)	-4.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	51,000	10.3	55,802	10.3	4,802	9.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,400	2.3	13,422	2.5	2,022	17.7
\$200,000 or more	5,400	1.1	9,451	1.7	4,051	75.0
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$52,742		\$48,608		(\$4,134)	-7.8
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	222,752	100.0	239,842	100.0	17,090	7.7
Less than \$10,000	48,200	21.6	48,909	20.4	709	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22,700	10.2	23,440	9.8	740	3.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34,500	15.5	35,828	14.9	1,328	3.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32,400	14.5	33,031	13.8	631	1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,300	16.7	37,584	15.7	284	0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31,300	14.1	35,998	15.0	4,698	15.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,800	4.4	13,483	5.6	3,683	37.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,900	2.2	7,831	3.3	2,931	59.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,100	0.5	1,900	0.8	800	72.7
\$200,000 or more	500	0.2	1,838	0.8	1,338	267.6
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$27,539		\$28,283		\$744	2.7
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$20,024		\$19,222		(\$802)	-4.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	718,377	100.0	782,646	100.0	64,269	8.9
With wage or salary income	555,070	77.3	600,351	76.7	45,281	8.2
With self-employment income	63,595	8.9	69,856	8.9	6,261	9.8
With Social Security income	202,385	28.2	195,919	25.0	(6,466)	-3.2
With public assistance income & SSI	53,726	7.5	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	33,951	4.3	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	41,804	5.3	-	-
With retirement income	108,502	15.1	114,167	14.6	5,665	5.2
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	1,925,639	100.0	2,203,306	100.0	277,667	14.4
Below the poverty level	210,057	10.9	321,102	14.6	111,045	52.9
Less than 50% of the poverty level	103,592	5.4	160,677	7.3	57,085	55.1
Below 125% of the poverty level	278,957	14.5	418,501	19.0	139,544	50.0
Below 150% of the poverty level	346,562	18.0	521,006	23.6	174,444	50.3
Below 175% of the poverty level	423,279	22.0	622,955	28.3	199,676	47.2
Below 185% of the poverty level	453,336	23.5	666,827	30.3	213,491	47.1
Below 200% of the poverty level	499,113	25.9	720,655	32.7	221,542	44.4
Persons under 18 years	400,085	100.0	496,380	100.0	96,295	24.1
Below the poverty level	60,951	15.2	95,167	19.2	34,216	56.1
Persons 65 years and over	274,585	100.0	272,918	100.0	(1,667)	-0.6
Below the poverty level	31,294	11.4	35,439	13.0	4,145	13.2
Persons below the poverty level	210,057	100.0	321,102	100.0	111,045	52.9
Under 18 years	60,951	29.0	95,167	29.6	34,216	56.1
18 to 64 years	117,812	56.1	190,496	59.3	72,684	61.7
65 years and over	31,294	14.9	35,439	11.0	4,145	13.2
Families	495,625	100.0	542,804	100.0	47,179	9.5
Below the poverty level	41,138	8.3	64,468	11.9	23,330	56.7
Families with related children under 18 years	231,840	100.0	282,984	100.0	51,144	22.1
Below the poverty level	29,358	12.7	46,593	16.5	17,235	58.7
Families with related children under 5 years	97,628	100.0	116,714	100.0	19,086	19.5
Below the poverty level	13,507	13.8	20,945	17.9	7,438	55.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	100,076	100.0	121,631	100.0	21,555	21.5
Below the poverty level	18,890	18.9	26,648	21.9	7,758	41.1
With related children under 18 years	52,259	100.0	69,672	100.0	17,413	33.3
Below the poverty level	15,661	30.0	21,880	31.4	6,219	39.7
With related children under 5 years	17,625	100.0	23,463	100.0	5,838	33.1
Below the poverty level	6,956	39.5	8,811	37.6	1,855	26.7
Families below the poverty level	41,138	100.0	64,468	100.0	23,330	56.7
With related children under 18 years	29,358	71.4	46,593	72.3	17,235	58.7
With related children under 5 years	13,507	32.8	20,945	32.5	7,438	55.1
With female householder, no husband present	18,890	45.9	26,648	41.3	7,758	41.1
With related children under 18 years	15,661	38.1	21,880	33.9	6,219	39.7
With related children under 5 years	6,956	16.9	8,811	13.7	1,855	26.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	310,140	100.0	364,151	100.0	54,011	17.4
Below the poverty level	68,114	22.0	92,841	25.5	24,727	36.3

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	752,690	100.0	817,250	100.0	64,560	8.6
Occupied housing units	720,149	95.7	782,664	95.8	62,515	8.7
Vacant housing units	32,541	4.3	34,586	4.2	2,045	6.3
For rent	13,809	1.8	10,994	1.3	(2,815)	-20.4
For sale only	6,643	0.9	5,562	0.7	(1,081)	-16.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	3,423	0.5	3,415	0.4	(8)	-0.2
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	3,088	0.4	5,814	0.7	2,726	88.3
For migrant workers and other vacant	5,578	0.7	8,801	1.1	3,223	57.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	3.2	-	2.4	-	-	-
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	720,149	100.0	782,664	100.0	62,515	8.7
Owner-occupied housing units	305,573	42.4	334,894	42.8	29,321	9.6
Renter-occupied housing units	414,576	57.6	447,770	57.2	33,194	8.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	752,690	100.0	817,250	100.0	64,560	8.6
1 unit, detached	146,057	19.4	172,135	21.1	26,078	17.9
1 unit, attached	66,103	8.8	79,812	9.8	13,709	20.7
2 units	140,896	18.7	156,709	19.2	15,813	11.2
3 or 4 units	75,788	10.1	85,466	10.5	9,678	12.8
5 to 9 units	42,228	5.6	45,750	5.6	3,522	8.3
10 to 19 units	28,006	3.7	28,160	3.4	154	0.5
20 or more units	240,068	31.9	248,265	30.4	8,197	3.4
20 to 49 units	74,291	9.9	77,145	9.4	2,854	3.8
50 or more units	165,777	22.0	171,120	20.9	5,343	3.2
Other ¹⁸	13,544	1.8	953	0.1	(12,591)	-93.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	817,250	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	3,384	0.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	8,689	1.1	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	9,660	1.2	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	28,384	3.5	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	58,919	7.2	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	130,750	16.0	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	336,899	41.2	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	240,565	29.4	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	752,690	100.0	817,250	100.0	64,560	8.6
1 room	35,602	4.7	50,179	6.1	14,577	40.9
2 rooms	59,559	7.9	82,701	10.1	23,142	38.9
3 rooms	175,227	23.3	170,335	20.8	(4,892)	-2.8
4 rooms	154,308	20.5	155,787	19.1	1,479	1.0
5 rooms	117,889	15.7	131,560	16.1	13,671	11.6
6 rooms	109,640	14.6	111,893	13.7	2,253	2.1
7 or more rooms	100,465	13.3	114,795	14.0	14,330	14.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	720,149	100.0	782,664	100.0	62,515	8.7
1.00 or less	635,164	88.2	654,641	83.6	19,477	3.1
1.01 or more	84,985	11.8	128,023	16.4	43,038	50.6
1.01 to 1.50	43,988	6.1	58,974	7.5	14,986	34.1
1.51 or more	40,997	5.7	69,049	8.8	28,052	68.4
1.51 to 2.00	26,047	3.6	41,731	5.3	15,684	60.2
2.01 or more	14,950	2.1	27,318	3.5	12,368	82.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	782,664	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	105,923	13.5	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	221,338	28.3	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	130,694	16.7	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	124,482	15.9	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	96,990	12.4	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	103,237	13.2	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Queens
1990 and 2000 Census**

Queens	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	720,149	100.0	782,664	100.0	62,515	8.7
None	263,702	36.6	295,049	37.7	31,347	11.9
1	297,987	41.4	321,337	41.1	23,350	7.8
2	123,443	17.1	132,217	16.9	8,774	7.1
3 or more	35,017	4.9	34,061	4.4	(956)	-2.7
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	720,149	100.0	782,664	100.0	62,515	8.7
With telephone service	693,489	96.3	771,181	98.5	77,692	11.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	413,352	100.0	447,445	100.0	34,093	8.2
Less than \$200	-	-	12,493	2.8	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	9,674	2.2	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	34,611	7.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	143,608	32.1	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	153,991	34.4	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	72,707	16.2	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	10,109	2.3	-	-
No cash rent	6,775	1.6	10,252	2.3	3,477	51.3
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$719		\$775		\$56	7.8
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	413,352	100.0	447,445	100.0	34,093	8.2
Less than 20 percent	143,934	34.8	146,667	32.8	2,733	1.9
20 to 24 percent	51,947	12.6	52,866	11.8	919	1.8
25 percent or more	200,684	48.6	221,277	49.5	20,593	10.3
25 to 29 percent	42,704	10.3	43,128	9.6	424	1.0
30 to 34 percent	30,555	7.4	31,714	7.1	1,159	3.8
35 percent or more	127,425	30.8	146,435	32.7	19,010	14.9
Not computed	16,787	4.1	26,635	6.0	9,848	58.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	167,219	100.0	186,983	100.0	19,764	11.8
Less than \$50,000	-	-	3,582	1.9	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	3,642	1.9	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	17,918	9.6	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	58,492	31.3	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	67,220	35.9	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	30,911	16.5	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	4,767	2.5	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	451	0.2	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$245,238		\$212,600		(32,638)	-13.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	167,219	100.0	186,983	100.0	19,764	11.8
With a mortgage	102,641	61.4	122,366	65.4	19,725	19.2
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,153		\$1,597		\$444	38.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	167,219	100.0	186,983	100.0	19,764	11.8
Less than 20 percent	91,947	55.0	81,847	43.8	(10,100)	-11.0
20 to 24 percent	16,945	10.1	21,029	11.2	4,084	24.1
25 percent or more	56,530	33.8	81,040	43.3	24,510	43.4
25 to 29 percent	12,970	7.8	16,513	8.8	3,543	27.3
30 to 34 percent	9,278	5.5	12,439	6.7	3,161	34.1
35 percent or more	34,282	20.5	52,088	27.9	17,806	51.9
Not computed	1,797	1.1	3,067	1.6	1,270	70.7

**Socioeconomic Profile Social Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	378,977	100.0	443,728	100.0	64,751	17.1
Native-born	334,427	88.2	371,071	83.6	36,644	11.0
Born in United States	326,372	86.1	361,945	81.6	35,573	10.9
In New York State	297,884	78.6	335,402	75.6	37,518	12.6
Born outside the United States	8,055	2.1	9,126	2.1	1,071	13.3
Foreign-born	44,550	11.8	72,657	16.4	28,107	63.1
Entered 1990 to March 2000	-	-	26,080	5.9	-	-
Entered 1980 to 1989 ¹	14,329	3.8	18,402	4.1	4,073	28.4
Entered 1970 to 1979	11,523	3.0	12,624	2.8	1,101	9.6
Entered prior to 1970	18,698	4.9	15,551	3.5	(3,147)	-16.8
Naturalized citizen	25,345	6.7	39,800	9.0	14,455	57.0
Not a citizen	19,205	5.1	32,857	7.4	13,652	71.1
FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH^{2,3}						
Total foreign-born persons	44,550	100.0	72,657	100.0	28,107	63.1
Europe	18,246	41.0	26,191	36.0	7,945	43.5
Italy	7,544	16.9	8,245	11.3	701	9.3
Poland	1,291	2.9	2,058	2.8	767	59.4
Soviet Union ⁴	1,962	4.4	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	3,452	4.8	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	2,220	3.1	-	-
Asia	13,094	29.4	20,294	27.9	7,200	55.0
Mainland China, Hong Kong and Taiwan	2,831	6.4	4,331	6.0	1,500	53.0
Korea	2,497	5.6	2,710	3.7	213	8.5
Bangladesh ⁵	28	0.1	278	0.4	250	892.9
India	2,434	5.5	3,499	4.8	1,065	43.8
Pakistan	419	0.9	1,325	1.8	906	216.2
Philippines	2,303	5.2	3,799	5.2	1,496	65.0
Africa	2,167	4.9	7,114	9.8	4,947	228.3
Egypt	840	1.9	1,981	2.7	1,141	135.8
Ghana	103	0.2	600	0.8	497	482.5
Nigeria	409	0.9	1,433	2.0	1,024	250.4
Oceania	34	0.1	152	0.2	118	347.1
Latin America	8,613	19.3	18,353	25.3	9,740	113.1
Dominican Republic	638	1.4	1,285	1.8	647	101.4
Haiti	267	0.6	375	0.5	108	40.4
Jamaica	613	1.4	1,191	1.6	578	94.3
Trinidad and Tobago	679	1.5	1,286	1.8	607	89.4
Mexico	486	1.1	4,890	6.7	4,404	906.2
Honduras	445	1.0	1,022	1.4	577	129.7
Colombia	843	1.9	1,366	1.9	523	62.0
Ecuador	489	1.1	1,028	1.4	539	110.2
Guyana	378	0.8	709	1.0	331	87.6
Northern America	760	1.7	546	0.8	(214)	-28.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME²						
Population 5 years and over	351,031	100.0	414,402	100.0	63,371	18.1
Speaks English only	283,102	80.6	306,662	74.0	23,560	8.3
Speaks language other than English at home	67,929	100.0	107,740	100.0	39,811	58.6
Speaks Spanish/Spanish Creole	19,804	29.2	37,209	34.5	17,405	87.9
Speaks Chinese	4,239	6.2	6,275	5.8	2,036	48.0
Speaks French/French Creole	1,544	2.3	2,082	1.9	538	34.8
Speaks Russian	1,948	2.9	7,659	7.1	5,711	293.2
Speaks an Indic language ⁶	2,463	3.6	4,291	4.0	1,828	74.2
Speaks Italian	18,191	26.8	18,191	16.9	0	0.0
Speaks Yiddish	718	1.1	548	0.5	(170)	-23.7
Speaks Korean	2,940	4.3	3,020	2.8	80	2.7
Speaks Polish	1,589	2.3	2,475	2.3	886	55.8
Speaks Greek	1,399	2.1	1,778	1.7	379	27.1
Speaks Hebrew ⁵	1,931	2.8	2,224	2.1	293	15.2
Speaks Arabic	1,675	2.5	3,611	3.4	1,936	115.6
Speaks Tagalog	2,020	3.0	3,949	3.7	1,929	95.5
Speaks an African language ⁵	785	1.2	2,855	2.6	2,070	263.7
Does not speak English "very well" ⁷	23,592	34.7	40,276	37.4	16,684	70.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, STF4, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Social and Educational Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ANCESTRY ^{2 8}						
Total population	378,977	100.0	443,728	100.0	64,751	17.1
Albanian	703	0.2	4,303	1.0	3,600	512.1
Arab	3,384	0.9	5,337	1.2	1,953	57.7
Egyptian	1,108	0.3	2,655	0.6	1,547	139.6
Lebanese	515	0.1	964	0.2	449	87.2
Austrian	2,493	0.7	1,423	0.3	(1,070)	-42.9
Brazilian	326	0.1	422	0.1	96	29.4
English	13,455	3.6	9,762	2.2	(3,693)	-27.4
French ⁸	5,322	1.4	3,777	0.9	(1,545)	-29.0
German	37,714	10.0	27,764	6.3	(9,950)	-26.4
Greek	3,513	0.9	4,702	1.1	1,189	33.8
Guyanese	171	0.0	714	0.2	543	317.5
Hungarian	3,324	0.9	2,307	0.5	(1,017)	-30.6
Irish ⁸	72,731	19.2	71,064	16.0	(1,667)	-2.3
Israeli	1,007	0.3	1,083	0.2	76	7.5
Italian	150,321	39.7	167,086	37.7	16,765	11.2
Norwegian	6,934	1.8	6,542	1.5	(392)	-5.7
Polish	20,885	5.5	18,405	4.1	(2,480)	-11.9
Romanian	1,351	0.4	835	0.2	(516)	-38.2
Russian	11,537	3.0	12,432	2.8	895	7.8
Scotch-Irish	2,767	0.7	2,750	0.6	(17)	-0.6
Scottish	3,353	0.9	2,567	0.6	(786)	-23.4
Subsaharan African	1,639	0.4	6,863	1.5	5,224	318.7
Nigerian	366	0.1	1,642	0.4	1,276	348.6
Swedish	3,026	0.8	2,033	0.5	(993)	-32.8
Ukrainian	2,141	0.6	2,978	0.7	837	39.1
West Indian (not Hispanic)	3,527	0.9	6,293	1.4	2,766	78.4
Haitian	376	0.1	580	0.1	204	54.3
Jamaican	1,094	0.3	2,191	0.5	1,097	100.3
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	479	0.1	1,190	0.3	711	148.4
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS PRIOR TO THE CENSUS						
Population 5 years and over	351,031	100.0	414,402	100.0	63,371	18.1
Lived in same house	225,162	64.1	262,080	63.2	36,918	16.4
Lived in different house in the U.S.	119,502	34.0	141,559	34.2	22,057	18.5
New York State	110,561	31.5	131,520	31.7	20,959	19.0
Same county	65,666	18.7	83,255	20.1	17,589	26.8
Different county	44,895	12.8	48,265	11.6	3,370	7.5
Different state	8,941	2.5	10,039	2.4	1,098	12.3
Lived elsewhere ⁹	6,367	1.8	10,763	2.6	4,396	69.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹⁰						
Population 3 years and over	362,003	100.0	426,354	100.0	64,351	17.8
Enrolled in school	99,464	27.5	122,303	28.7	22,839	23.0
Nursery school, preschool or kindergarten	7,890	2.2	14,878	3.5	6,988	88.6
Nursery school or preschool	-	-	8,398	2.0	-	-
Kindergarten	-	-	6,480	1.5	-	-
Elementary or high school	62,866	17.4	79,182	18.6	16,316	26.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	-	-	53,088	12.5	-	-
High school (grades 9-12)	-	-	26,094	6.1	-	-
College or graduate school	28,708	7.9	28,243	6.6	(465)	-1.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	245,575	100.0	293,795	100.0	48,220	19.6
Less than 9th grade	17,783	7.2	16,350	5.6	(1,433)	-8.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	34,795	14.2	34,813	11.8	18	0.1
High school graduate or higher	192,997	78.6	242,632	82.6	49,635	25.7
High school graduate only (includes equivalency)	86,330	35.2	98,845	33.6	12,515	14.5
Some college	55,714	22.7	75,673	25.8	19,959	35.8
Associate degree	12,612	5.1	18,247	6.2	5,635	44.7
College graduate	50,953	20.7	68,114	23.2	17,161	33.7
Bachelor's degree	30,276	12.3	41,517	14.1	11,241	37.1
Graduate or professional degree	20,677	8.4	26,597	9.1	5,920	28.6

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Employment Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	295,186	100.0	343,053	100.0	47,867	16.2
In the labor force	189,669	64.3	207,766	60.6	18,097	9.5
In the civilian labor force	189,188	64.1	207,277	60.4	18,089	9.6
Employed	177,265	60.1	195,074	56.9	17,809	10.0
Unemployed	11,923	4.0	12,203	3.6	280	2.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.3		5.9			
In the armed forces	481	0.2	489	0.1	8	1.7
Not in the labor force	105,517	35.7	135,287	39.4	29,770	28.2
Males 16 years and over	139,728	100.0	162,654	100.0	22,926	16.4
In the labor force	105,863	75.8	112,682	69.3	6,819	6.4
In the civilian labor force	105,460	75.5	112,264	69.0	6,804	6.5
Employed	98,566	70.5	105,761	65.0	7,195	7.3
Unemployed	6,894	4.9	6,503	4.0	(391)	-5.7
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.5		5.8			
Not in the labor force	33,865	24.2	49,972	30.7	16,107	47.6
Females 16 years and over	155,458	100.0	180,399	100.0	24,941	16.0
In the labor force	83,806	53.9	95,084	52.7	11,278	13.5
In the civilian labor force	83,728	53.9	95,013	52.7	11,285	13.5
Employed	78,699	50.6	89,313	49.5	10,614	13.5
Unemployed	5,029	3.2	5,700	3.2	671	13.3
Unemployment rate ¹¹	6.0		6.0			
Not in the labor force	71,652	46.1	85,315	47.3	13,663	19.1
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 18 yrs	49,408	100.0	57,269	100.0	7,861	15.9
In the labor force	26,704	54.0	33,558	58.6	6,854	25.7
Females 16 yrs & over with own children under 6 yrs	23,908	100.0	25,277	100.0	1,369	5.7
In the labor force	10,109	42.3	12,468	49.3	2,359	23.3
CHILDREN WITH PARENT(S) IN LABOR FORCE						
Children under 6 years living with own parent(s)	32,428	100.0	34,207	100.0	1,779	5.5
Children with all parents in labor force	12,810	39.5	15,802	46.2	2,992	23.4
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	177,265	100.0	195,074	100.0	17,809	10.0
OCCUPATION ¹²						
Management, professional and related occupations	56,055	31.6	68,303	35.0	12,248	21.8
Sales and office occupations	62,194	35.1	59,195	30.3	(2,999)	-4.8
Service occupations	25,416	14.3	33,516	17.2	8,100	31.9
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations	277	0.2	86	0.0	(191)	-69.0
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations	14,110	8.0	16,758	8.6	2,648	18.8
Production, transportation & material moving occup.	19,212	10.8	17,216	8.8	(1,996)	-10.4
INDUSTRY ¹²						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, and mining	564	0.3	76	0.0	(488)	-86.5
Construction	9,625	5.4	10,880	5.6	1,255	13.0
Manufacturing	11,290	6.4	6,860	3.5	(4,430)	-39.2
Wholesale trade	6,505	3.7	4,987	2.6	(1,518)	-23.3
Retail trade	15,755	8.9	18,126	9.3	2,371	15.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	15,487	8.7	15,144	7.8	(343)	-2.2
Information	5,668	3.2	7,599	3.9	1,931	34.1
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	29,741	16.8	27,961	14.3	(1,780)	-6.0
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	14,505	8.2	20,943	10.7	6,438	44.4
Educational, health and social services	36,912	20.8	47,861	24.5	10,949	29.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	10,156	5.7	10,534	5.4	378	3.7
Other services (except public administration)	7,290	4.1	8,694	4.5	1,404	19.3
Public administration	13,767	7.8	15,409	7.9	1,642	11.9
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	131,096	74.0	143,628	73.6	12,532	9.6
Government workers	38,815	21.9	43,441	22.3	4,626	11.9
Local government worker	27,385	15.4	32,581	16.7	5,196	19.0
Self-employed workers in own unincorporated business	6,843	3.9	7,611	3.9	768	11.2
Unpaid family workers	511	0.3	394	0.2	(117)	-22.9

**Socioeconomic Profile Labor Force and Income Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	174,090	100.0	191,145	100.0	17,055	9.8
Worked in New York State	162,522	93.4	177,780	93.0	15,258	9.4
Worked in New York City	159,986	91.9	175,594	91.9	15,608	9.8
In county of residence	75,428	43.3	86,197	45.1	10,769	14.3
Worked outside New York City	2,536	1.5	2,186	1.1	(350)	-13.8
Worked outside New York State	11,568	6.6	13,365	7.0	1,797	15.5
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over ¹³	174,090	100.0	191,145	100.0	17,055	9.8
Car, truck, or van	111,658	64.1	126,940	66.4	15,282	13.7
Drove alone	84,862	48.7	103,856	54.3	18,994	22.4
Carpooled	26,796	15.4	23,084	12.1	(3,712)	-13.9
Public transportation	53,058	30.5	54,190	28.4	1,132	2.1
Bus, trolley, streetcar	28,342	16.3	36,767	19.2	8,425	29.7
Subway	5,767	3.3	4,894	2.6	(873)	-15.1
Railroad	2,608	1.5	1,705	0.9	(903)	-34.6
Ferryboat	15,622	9.0	10,109	5.3	(5,513)	-35.3
Taxicab	719	0.4	715	0.4	(4)	-0.6
Walked	5,726	3.3	5,545	2.9	(181)	-3.2
Bicycle, motorcycle or other means	1,192	0.7	1,264	0.7	72	6.0
Worked at home	2,456	1.4	3,206	1.7	750	30.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.4		43.9			
INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Households ¹⁴	130,216	100.0	156,416	100.0	26,200	20.1
Less than \$10,000	11,600	8.9	13,491	8.6	1,891	16.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,000	4.6	7,853	5.0	1,853	30.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,600	7.4	13,262	8.5	3,662	38.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,900	8.4	13,969	8.9	3,069	28.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18,000	13.8	21,618	13.8	3,618	20.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30,000	23.0	33,233	21.2	3,233	10.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20,500	15.7	22,726	14.5	2,226	10.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,700	12.8	20,558	13.1	3,858	23.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,400	3.4	5,692	3.6	1,292	29.4
\$200,000 or more	2,300	1.8	4,014	2.6	1,714	74.5
Median household income (1999 constant dollars)	\$57,223		\$55,039		(\$2,184)	-3.8
Families ¹⁴	99,464	100.0	114,667	100.0	15,203	15.3
Less than \$10,000	5,100	5.1	6,071	5.3	971	19.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,900	2.9	3,788	3.3	888	30.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,600	5.6	7,521	6.6	1,921	34.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,400	7.4	8,888	7.8	1,488	20.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,600	12.7	15,315	13.4	2,715	21.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	25,200	25.3	25,966	22.6	766	3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18,700	18.8	19,763	17.2	1,063	5.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,700	15.8	18,724	16.3	3,024	19.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,100	4.1	4,994	4.4	894	21.8
\$200,000 or more	2,100	2.1	3,637	3.2	1,537	73.2
Median family income (1999 constant dollars)	\$66,099		\$64,333		(\$1,766)	-2.7
Nonfamily households ¹⁴	30,752	100.0	41,749	100.0	10,997	35.8
Less than \$10,000	6,900	22.4	7,803	18.7	903	13.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,200	10.4	4,255	10.2	1,055	33.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,000	13.0	5,852	14.0	1,852	46.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,700	12.0	5,245	12.6	1,545	41.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,300	17.2	6,586	15.8	1,286	24.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,800	15.6	7,090	17.0	2,290	47.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,700	5.5	2,615	6.3	915	53.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	700	2.3	1,541	3.7	841	120.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	200	0.7	453	1.1	253	126.5
\$200,000 or more	200	0.7	309	0.7	109	54.5
Median nonfamily hhd income (1999 constant dollars)	\$28,260		\$30,552		\$2,292	8.1
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989 and 1999 (1999 constant dollars)	\$22,841		\$23,905		\$1,064	4.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census SF3, 1990 Census STF3, and 1990 5% PUMS file
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning (August 2004)

**Socioeconomic Profile Income and Poverty Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 AND 1999 ¹⁵						
Households	130,216	100.0	156,416	100.0	26,200	20.1
With wage or salary income	105,705	81.2	123,391	78.9	17,686	16.7
With self-employment income	11,173	8.6	11,577	7.4	404	3.6
With Social Security income	32,683	25.1	39,521	25.3	6,838	20.9
With public assistance income & SSI	8,389	6.4	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	5,211	3.3	-	-
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	-	-	7,125	4.6	-	-
With retirement income	23,145	17.8	29,376	18.8	6,231	26.9
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 AND 1999						
Persons for whom poverty status was determined	371,933	100.0	436,628	100.0	64,695	17.4
Below the poverty level	29,020	7.8	43,866	10.0	14,846	51.2
Less than 50% of the poverty level	14,897	4.0	23,079	5.3	8,182	54.9
Below 125% of the poverty level	38,056	10.2	56,544	13.0	18,488	48.6
Below 150% of the poverty level	46,227	12.4	69,224	15.9	22,997	49.7
Below 175% of the poverty level	55,593	14.9	81,002	18.6	25,409	45.7
Below 185% of the poverty level	59,463	16.0	87,376	20.0	27,913	46.9
Below 200% of the poverty level	65,952	17.7	95,327	21.8	29,375	44.5
Persons under 18 years	93,031	100.0	111,679	100.0	18,648	20.0
Below the poverty level	11,041	11.9	15,046	13.5	4,005	36.3
Persons 65 years and over	38,812	100.0	48,663	100.0	9,851	25.4
Below the poverty level	3,614	9.3	4,820	9.9	1,206	33.4
Persons below the poverty level	29,020	100.0	43,866	100.0	14,846	51.2
Under 18 years	11,041	38.0	15,046	34.3	4,005	36.3
18 to 64 years	14,365	49.5	24,000	54.7	9,635	67.1
65 years and over	3,614	12.5	4,820	11.0	1,206	33.4
Families	99,464	100.0	114,667	100.0	15,203	15.3
Below the poverty level	6,219	6.3	9,032	7.9	2,813	45.2
Families with related children under 18 years	51,300	100.0	60,403	100.0	9,103	17.7
Below the poverty level	4,863	9.5	6,857	11.4	1,994	41.0
Families with related children under 5 years	21,810	100.0	23,331	100.0	1,521	7.0
Below the poverty level	2,550	11.7	3,050	13.1	500	19.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	15,064	100.0	20,410	100.0	5,346	35.5
Below the poverty level	3,621	24.0	4,757	23.3	1,136	31.4
With related children under 18 years	8,553	100.0	12,233	100.0	3,680	43.0
Below the poverty level	3,288	38.4	4,064	33.2	776	23.6
With related children under 5 years	2,917	100.0	3,966	100.0	1,049	36.0
Below the poverty level	1,638	56.2	1,765	44.5	127	7.8
Families below the poverty level	6,219	100.0	9,032	100.0	2,813	45.2
With related children under 18 years	4,863	78.2	6,857	75.9	1,994	41.0
With related children under 5 years	2,550	41.0	3,050	33.8	500	19.6
With female householder, no husband present	3,621	58.2	4,757	52.7	1,136	31.4
With related children under 18 years	3,288	52.9	4,064	45.0	776	23.6
With related children under 5 years	1,638	26.3	1,765	19.5	127	7.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	40,255	100.0	56,809	100.0	16,554	41.1
Below the poverty level	7,860	19.5	12,514	22.0	4,654	59.2

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units ^{16 17}	139,726	100.0	163,993	100.0	24,267	17.4
Occupied housing units	130,519	93.4	156,341	95.3	25,822	19.8
Vacant housing units	9,207	6.6	7,652	4.7	(1,555)	-16.9
For rent	3,109	2.2	2,458	1.5	(651)	-20.9
For sale only	2,604	1.9	1,842	1.1	(762)	-29.3
Rented or sold, not occupied	1,138	0.8	895	0.5	(243)	-21.4
For seasonal, recreational, occasional use	297	0.2	814	0.5	517	174.1
For migrant workers and other vacant	2,059	1.5	1,643	1.0	(416)	-20.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	6.2	-	4.2	-	-	-
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units ^{16 17}	130,519	100.0	156,341	100.0	25,822	19.8
Owner-occupied housing units	83,138	63.7	99,732	63.8	16,594	20.0
Renter-occupied housing units	47,381	36.3	56,609	36.2	9,228	19.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units ¹⁶	139,726	100.0	163,993	100.0	24,267	17.4
1 unit, detached	48,054	34.4	55,398	33.8	7,344	15.3
1 unit, attached	27,190	19.5	39,674	24.2	12,484	45.9
2 units	34,271	24.5	37,788	23.0	3,517	10.3
3 or 4 units	6,160	4.4	8,154	5.0	1,994	32.4
5 to 9 units	3,159	2.3	3,953	2.4	794	25.1
10 to 19 units	3,093	2.2	2,693	1.6	(400)	-12.9
20 or more units	14,427	10.3	15,999	9.8	1,572	10.9
20 to 49 units	3,703	2.7	4,680	2.9	977	26.4
50 or more units	10,724	7.7	11,319	6.9	595	5.5
Other ¹⁸	3,372	2.4	334	0.2	(3,038)	-90.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ¹⁹						
Total housing units	-	-	163,993	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	3,931	2.4	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	8,976	5.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	9,902	6.0	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	26,781	16.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	29,734	18.1	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	26,667	16.3	-	-
1940 to 1959	-	-	25,579	15.6	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	32,423	19.8	-	-
ROOMS						
Total housing units ¹⁶	139,726	100.0	163,993	100.0	24,267	17.4
1 room	2,317	1.7	3,251	2.0	934	40.3
2 rooms	4,270	3.1	6,464	3.9	2,194	51.4
3 rooms	18,546	13.3	20,644	12.6	2,098	11.3
4 rooms	21,861	15.6	23,082	14.1	1,221	5.6
5 rooms	22,055	15.8	25,403	15.5	3,348	15.2
6 rooms	31,227	22.3	36,666	22.4	5,439	17.4
7 or more rooms	39,450	28.2	48,483	29.6	9,033	22.9
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
Occupied housing units ¹⁶	130,519	100.0	156,341	100.0	25,822	19.8
1.00 or less	125,666	96.3	148,603	95.1	22,937	18.3
1.01 or more	4,853	3.7	7,738	4.9	2,885	59.4
1.01 to 1.50	3,336	2.6	4,599	2.9	1,263	37.9
1.51 or more	1,517	1.2	3,139	2.0	1,622	106.9
1.51 to 2.00	1,127	0.9	2,136	1.4	1,009	89.5
2.01 or more	390	0.3	1,003	0.6	613	157.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ²⁰						
Occupied housing units	-	-	156,341	100.0	-	-
1999 to March 2000	-	-	22,101	14.1	-	-
1995 to 1998	-	-	42,942	27.5	-	-
1990 to 1994	-	-	24,403	15.6	-	-
1980 to 1989	-	-	28,591	18.3	-	-
1970 to 1979	-	-	19,623	12.6	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	18,681	11.9	-	-

**Socioeconomic Profile Housing and Economic Characteristics - Staten Island
1990 and 2000 Census**

Staten Island	1990		2000		Change 1990-2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	130,519	100.0	156,341	100.0	25,822	19.8
None	23,714	18.2	28,691	18.4	4,977	21.0
1	48,995	37.5	59,783	38.2	10,788	22.0
2	42,752	32.8	52,199	33.4	9,447	22.1
3 or more	15,058	11.5	15,668	10.0	610	4.1
TELEPHONE AVAILABLE						
Occupied housing units	130,519	100.0	156,341	100.0	25,822	19.8
With telephone service	126,786	97.1	154,665	98.9	27,879	22.0
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	47,281	100.0	56,567	100.0	9,286	19.6
Less than \$200	-	-	2,862	5.1	-	-
\$200 to \$299	-	-	3,023	5.3	-	-
\$300 to \$499	-	-	4,899	8.7	-	-
\$500 to \$749	-	-	16,856	29.8	-	-
\$750 to \$999	-	-	16,119	28.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	-	8,870	15.7	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	1,323	2.3	-	-
No cash rent	1,359	2.9	2,615	4.6	1,256	92.4
Median gross rent (2000 constant dollars)	\$743		\$742		(\$1)	-0.1
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 and 1999						
Specified renter-occupied units ²¹	47,281	100.0	56,567	100.0	9,286	19.6
Less than 20 percent	15,546	32.9	19,027	33.6	3,481	22.4
20 to 24 percent	5,917	12.5	6,866	12.1	949	16.0
25 percent or more	23,528	49.8	26,306	46.5	2,778	11.8
25 to 29 percent	5,367	11.4	5,298	9.4	(69)	-1.3
30 to 34 percent	3,817	8.1	3,832	6.8	15	0.4
35 percent or more	14,344	30.3	17,176	30.4	2,832	19.7
Not computed	2,290	4.8	4,368	7.7	2,078	90.7
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	61,831	100.0	77,275	100.0	15,444	25.0
Less than \$50,000	-	-	525	0.7	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,841	2.4	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	-	-	10,767	13.9	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	22,391	29.0	-	-
\$200,000 to \$299,999	-	-	28,137	36.4	-	-
\$300,000 to \$499,999	-	-	10,687	13.8	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	2,577	3.3	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	350	0.5	-	-
Median housing value (2000 constant dollars)	\$239,203		\$209,100		(30,103)	-12.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	61,831	100.0	77,275	100.0	15,444	25.0
With a mortgage	46,190	74.7	57,986	75.0	11,796	25.5
Median monthly owner costs (2000 constant dollars)	\$1,305	-	\$1,431	-	\$126	9.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 & 1999						
Specified owner-occupied units ²²	61,831	100.0	77,275	100.0	15,444	25.0
Less than 20 percent	31,968	51.7	36,339	47.0	4,371	13.7
20 to 24 percent	8,301	13.4	10,789	14.0	2,488	30.0
25 percent or more	21,221	34.3	29,318	37.9	8,097	38.2
25 to 29 percent	5,805	9.4	7,703	10.0	1,898	32.7
30 to 34 percent	4,145	6.7	5,462	7.1	1,317	31.8
35 percent or more	11,271	18.2	16,153	20.9	4,882	43.3
Not computed	341	0.6	829	1.1	488	143.1

1990-2000 Community District Socioeconomic Profile Endnotes

1. For 1990, the time period of 1980 to 1989 includes data for January through March 1990.
2. More inclusive lists of country of birth, language spoken at home, and ancestry in 2000 are available on the Department of City Planning website under Socioeconomic Tables, Social Characteristics.
3. In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated and 130,882 persons are included in the category "Not reported or born at sea," which is not shown. In 2000, 39 persons are reported "Born at sea."
4. In 1990, Russia and Ukraine were part of the Soviet Union. In 2000, totals for both Asia and Europe include countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.
5. For 1990, the numbers for persons born in Bangladesh and persons who speak Hebrew or an African language are derived from the 1990 5 Percent Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) file. These data are not available at the Community District level.
6. Indic language includes Gujarathi, Hindi, Urdu, among others.
7. English-speaking proficiency of those persons who speak a foreign language at home was classified as those who speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all." The sum of the last three categories is shown in the Profiles as "Does not speak English "very well.""
8. Individuals may report more than one ancestry. The data represent a combination of up to two ancestries for each respondent. Thus, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. French includes Alsatian. Irish includes Celtic.
9. Lived elsewhere includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and foreign countries.
10. School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in the instructions for questions on level of enrollment.
11. The unemployment rate is defined as the percent of the civilian labor force that is unemployed.
12. The 1990 categories for occupation and industry underwent major revision for 2000. For 1990 to 2000 comparisons using 2000 occupation and industry category definitions, 1990 categories are reclassified based on the Census Bureau Preliminary Occupation and Industry Tabulation Crosswalks. These comparisons are not available at the Community District level.
13. Workers 16 years and over are persons who were employed and at work during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.
14. 1989 income distributions for New York City and boroughs were created using the 1990 5 Percent PUMS file. Dollar amounts used for these distributions are in 1999 constant dollars, based on the change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) for the 1989-1999 period. These distributions are not available at the Community District level.
15. Households may have income from more than one source. Since the categories are percentaged on total households, the sum of the percentages may exceed 100 percent. In 1990, self-employment income excludes farm self-employment income and the public assistance income category includes Supplemental Security Income.
16. For 1990, housing data are from the full count STF1 files and totals may differ slightly from sample count STF3 housing data.
17. For 2000, housing data on occupancy and tenure are from the sample count SF3 file and may differ from housing data presented in the 1990-2000 Demographic Profile.
18. Other housing units include houseboats, railroad cars, mobile homes, vans, campers and trailers.
19. Data on Year Structure Built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting because respondents must rely on their memory or estimates by people who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. With this limitation, the 2000 data provide a broad overview of building age.

20. Households by year householder moved into unit is not valid as a measure of change over time. It is more useful as an indicator of duration of residence at the time of enumeration.
21. Specified renter-occupied units include all renter-occupied units except 1-unit attached or detached houses on 10 acres or more.
22. Specified owner-occupied units are one family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. Mobile homes are excluded.